

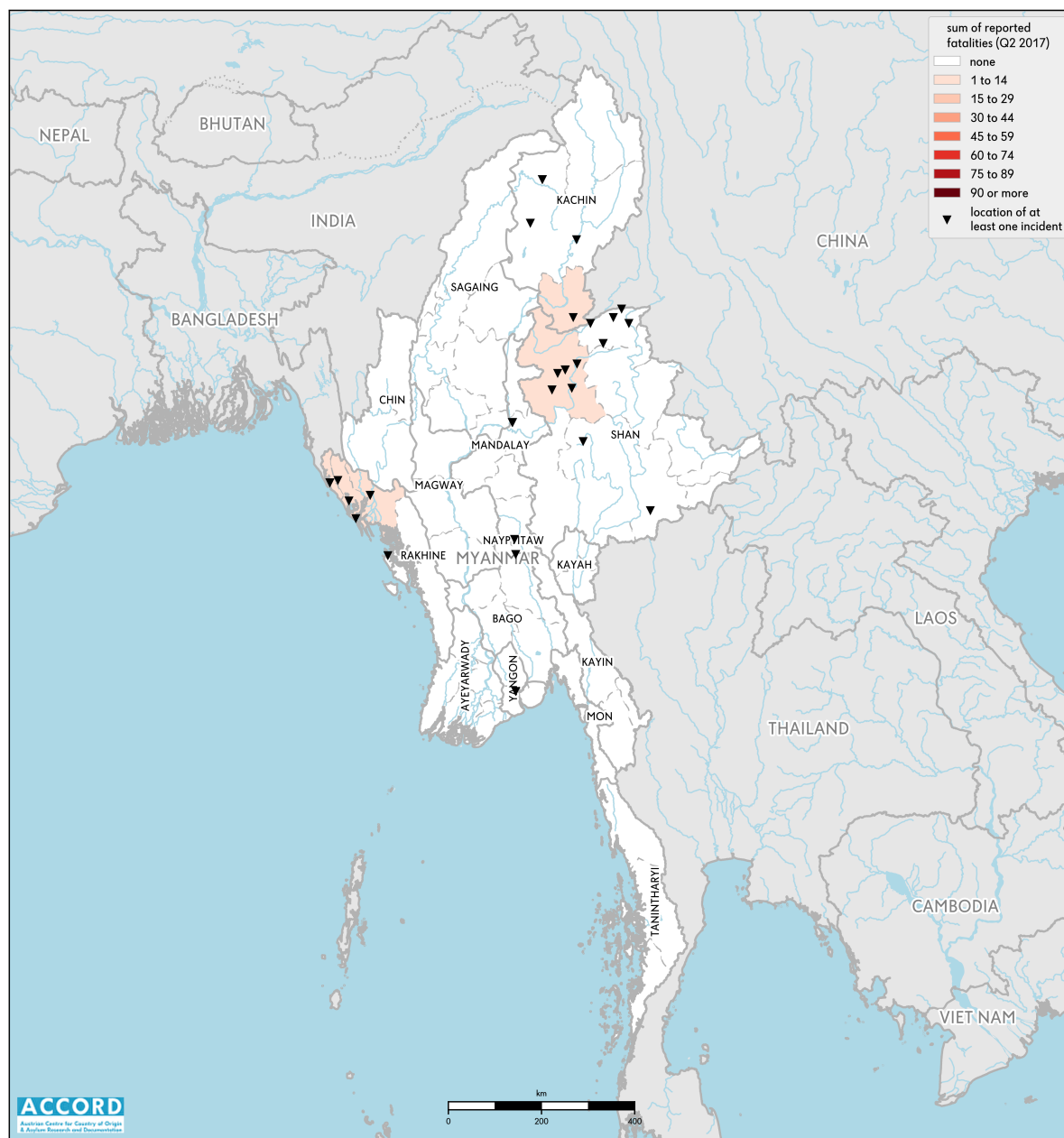
Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

Bilagsnr.:	201
Land:	Myanmar
Kilde:	Austrian Centre for Country of Origin and Asylum Research and Documentation
Titel:	Myanmar, First Quarter 2017: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)
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MYANMAR, SECOND QUARTER 2017:

Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 19 September 2017



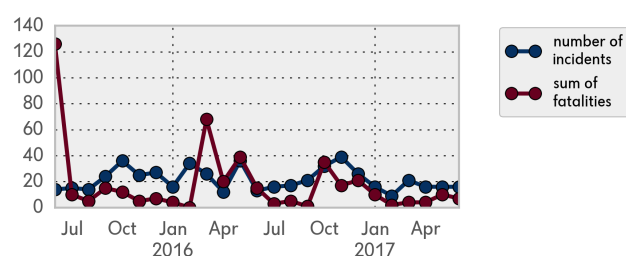
National borders: [GADM, November 2015a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, November 2015b](#); Bhutan/China border status: [CIA, 2012](#); China/India border status: [CIA, 2006](#); geodata of disputed borders: [GADM, November 2015a](#); [Natural Earth, undated](#); incident data: [ACLED, August 2017](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

Conflict incidents by category

category	number of incidents	sum of fatalities
battle	16	3
riots/protests	16	1
violence against civilians	9	12
strategic developments	4	0
remote violence	3	5
total	48	21

This table is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: [ACLED, August 2017](#)).

Development of conflict incidents from June 2015 to June 2017



This graph is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: [ACLED, February 2017](#); [ACLED, April 2016](#), and [ACLED, August 2017](#)).

LOCALIZATION OF CONFLICT INCIDENTS

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the map above.

In **Kachin**, 10 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Hpakant, Mansi, Myitkyina, Tanai**.

In **Mandalay**, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Chanayethazan, Mandalay, Yangon**.

In **Naypyitaw**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Naypyidaw**.

In **Rakhine**, 11 incidents killing 12 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Buthidaung, Kyaukphyu, Maungdaw, Mrauk-U, Rathedaung, Sittwe**.

In **Shan**, 20 incidents killing 5 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Hsipaw, Kokang, Kutkai, Kyaukme, Mong Kung, Mong Ton, Muse, Namhsan, Namkham, Namtu, Panglong**.

In **Yangon**, 2 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following location was affected: **Yangon**.

METHODOLOGY

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Myanmar being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type. For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com und [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on these data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents. Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. ACLED's location data is then used to locate incidents in these maps. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battle, headquarters or base established, non-violent strategic activities, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook; ACLED - ASIA, 2015
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/ACLED_Codebook_2015_ASIA-CR.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook, 2017
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/ACLED_Codebook_2017.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: User Guide, January 2017
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/ACLED_User-Guide_2017.pdf

SOURCES

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia Running file January to December 2015 Version 2, April 2016
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/ACLED-Asia-Running-file-January-to-December-2015-V2.xlsx>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia Running file January to December 2016, February 2017
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/ACLED-Asia-Running-File-2016.xlsx>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia Running file January to July 2017, August 2017
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/ACLED-Asia-Running-File-January-July-2017.xlsx>

- CIA – U. S. Central Intelligence Agency: China and India, 2006
<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g7820.ct002746>
- CIA – U. S. Central Intelligence Agency: Bhutan Administrative, 2012
https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/resources/cia-maps-publications/map-downloads/Bhutan_Admin.pdf
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: gadm28_levels.shp, Version 2.8, November 2015a
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/gadm28_levels.shp.zip
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: MMR_adm.zip, Version 2.8, November 2015b
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/shp/MMR_adm.zip
- Natural Earth: Admin 0 – Breakaway, Disputed Areas, Version 3.1.0, undated
http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_admin_0_disputed_areas.zip
- Raleigh, Clionadh; Linke, Andrew; Hegre, Håvard, and Karlsen, Joakim: "Introducing ACLED-Armed Conflict Location and Event Data", in: Journal of Peace Research (47(5) 2010), pp. 651–660
<http://jpr.sagepub.com/content/47/5/651.full.pdf+html>
- Smith, Walter H. F. and Wessel, Paul: Global Self-consistent Hierarchical High-resolution Geography (GSHHG), Version 2.3.4, 1 May 2015
<https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/shorelines/data/gshhg/latest/>

DISCLAIMER

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED uses the most conservative estimate available. Furthermore, event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

- ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: Myanmar, second quarter 2017: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), 19 September 2017