Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

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Attacks on Health Care in Myanmar

20 September-03 October 2023



At least 275 attacks on Myanmar's health care system have been documented by Insecurity Insight between 01 January-05 September 2023. Access the data on <u>HDX</u>. See where incidents happened on this <u>interactive map</u>.

Past incident reports: 06-19 September; 23 August-05 September; 09-22 August; 26 July-08 August; All

Safeguarding Health in Conflict Coalition (SHCC) factsheets: 2022; 2021; 2020

If you have additional information on an incident documented here, or a new incident, please get in <u>touch</u>. Join our <u>Myanmar</u> mailing list for regular updates. Help support the protection of health care by sharing this resource. Please copy and paste this link: bit.ly/20Sept-03Oct2023MMRHealth

Documented incidents

As reported on 21 September 2023: In Maungdaw, Buthidaung, and Rathedaung townships, Rakhine state, the restrictions of transport of medicine, rice, cement, and nails were reinforced by the junta government. Source: <u>VOA Burmese</u>

- 21 September 2023: In Seik Mu village and village tract, Hpakant township, Mohnyin district, Kachin state, a private general practitioner clinic was used as the site for planned shooting. On the arrival of the junta security force in a civilian vehicle at the clinic for seeking treatment, a joint force of local resistance forces and Kachin Independence Army opened fire at the vehicle, killing two policemen and injuring the remaining three. There is no report about damage to the clinic or casualties of the people at the clinic. The clinic was open at the time of the attack. Sources: Myanmar Now, Shwe Phee Myay News Agency and The Voice of Shan-Ni
- **23-24 September 2023:** Near Yangon city and region, a male prisoner at the Insein Prison died of a heart attack after being denied medical treatment for his condition whilst incarcerated. **Source:** Radio Free Asia
- **23 September 2023:** In Kyangin town and township, Myanaung district, Ayeyarwady region, two CDM-affiliated health workers were abducted from their home by the junta security forces in a nighttime raid at their house with an alleged reason of illegal provision of health care. The two victims were a couple the wife was a 25-year-old midwife and the husband a 26-year-old public health supervisor Grade II. Both were charged under Counter-Terrorism Laws and detained at a local police station for interrogation. **Sources: Ayeyarwaddy Times** and **Network Media Group**
- **24 September 2023:** In Shwebo town, township, and district, Sagaing region, a male president of an LNGO who was a retired combat medic, was abducted and an ambulance was seized by local resistance forces. He was known to have provided medical care to junta security forces, in his role as the LNGO president. **Sources:** Myaelatt Athan and Telegram
- 25 September 2023: In Hpakant town and township, Mohnyin district, Kachin state, local resistance forces entered a functioning hospital and shot three patients dead. The victims were the Military Security Affairs major and two policemen. After the attack, health workers at the hospital



were inquired by the Myanmar military. Sources: <u>Kachin News Group</u>, <u>Myanmar Now</u>, <u>Radio</u> <u>Free Asia</u> and <u>Telegram</u>

30 September 2023: At the military checkpoint near Za Wea village and village tract, Tanintharyi township, Myeik district, Tanintharyi region, a LNGO volunteer ambulance driver was abducted and the ambulance was seized by the Myanmar military. The driver was on his way back to Thar Ra Bwin village after dropping off a patient in Myeik town. He had previousl;y been allowed to pass the military checkpoint on 29 September on his way to Myeik town with the patient onboard. **Sources: Democratic Voice of Burma and Tanintharyi Times**

This document comprises threats and violence as well as protests and other events affecting the delivery of and access to health care. It is part of the Attacks on Health Care project by Insecurity Insight. It is prepared from information available in local, national and international news outlets and online databases. The incidents reported are not a complete nor a representative list of all events that affected the provision of health care and have not been independently verified. All decisions made, on the basis of, or with consideration to, such information remains the responsibility of their respective organisations. This document is funded and supported by the Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO) of the UK government through the RIAH project at the Humanitarian and Conflict Response Institute at the University of Manchester, the European Commission through the 'Ending violence against healthcare in conflict' project and through the project 'Ending violence against healthcare in conflict: documentation, tools, and data-informed advocacy to stop and prevent attacks' funded by the European Union. The contents are the responsibility of Insecurity Insight. Insecurity Insight. 2023. 20 September-03 October 2023 Attacks on Health Care in Myanmar. Switzerland: Insecurity Insight. bit.ly/20Sept-03Oct2023MMRHealth







