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**REPORT ON VIOLENCE AND VIOLATIONS BASED ON REAL OR PRESUMED SEXUAL ORIENTATION OR GENDER
IDENTITY DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER 2023**

16th November 2023

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1. Introduction

The Anti-Homosexuality Act, 2023 has, as at the end of October 2023, been in force for a period of five months. Human Rights Awareness and Promotion Forum (HRAPF) through its legal aid clinic has continued to monitor the human rights situation and lived realities of LGBTIQ persons in the wake of the passing of the AHA and its subsequent enforcement, and to document cases of violence and human rights violations based on real or presumed sexual orientation or gender identity (SOGI). To this end, it has published monthly reports for every month and also tracked the trends over the whole period. This is the report of the 5th month of the AHA's enforcement, exploring cases reported in the month of October 2023 in which known or suspected LGBTQ persons were targeted for violence and violations purely on the basis of their SOGIE.

This report builds on the reports produced earlier in this series and therefore seeks to build on the data available about the enforcement of the AHA 2023 from the 30th of May 2023 to date and makes a comparison with the same period in 2022.

2. Methodology

As with previous reports in this series, the report provides an overview of reported cases of violence and human rights violations on the basis of SOGIE that were reported to and handled by the HRAPF legal aid clinic in the month of October 2023. The report employs both qualitative and quantitative methods of data collection to collect and analyse the data shared in this report.

Quantitative data was obtained from a review of case files to ascertain the number of cases handled and the cases in which the particular incidents of violence and violations reported herein occurred. This data was then subjected to a further indepth qualitative analysis to ascertain the circumstances under which the incident occurred. Only cases in which there is reason to believe that the actions in the incidents deliberately targeted persons primarily or wholly on the basis of their real or presumed sexuality are included in the report.

A recurring limitation of this report is that it contains only cases that have been reported to HRAPF through our countrywide network of community paralegals, regional legal aid centres, specialised legal aid desks and the central legal aid clinic. This network is spread out enough to cover the majority of the districts in the country and all regions, but it is worth noting that there may indeed be areas where cases are not reported at all, thus limiting the data available for this report. Other cases may also have been reported to other

legal service providers and others not at all. This report therefore presents an accurate picture of the situation for LGBTIQ persons as reported to HRAPF, but may not necessarily be representative of all LGBTIQ persons across the country.

3. Nature and number of cases reported

HRAPF handled a total of 83 cases in the month of October 2023, a notable increase from 68 cases in September and 71 in August. Out of the 83 cases handled, 64 cases involved actions that directly targeted people for negative treatment on the basis of their SOGIE, representing 77.1% of all the cases handled during the month, an increase from 72.1% in September and 66.2% in August 2023.

Out of the 64 cases in which LGBTIQ people were specifically targeted for detrimental treatment, 28 were cases of violence and threats of violence, 27 were cases of evictions from properties, 6 were arrests for sexuality-related reasons and 3 were cases of extortion. These actions affected a total of 85 individuals. This section of the report provides detailed data on these cases.

3.1 Cases of violence

In October 2023, HRAPF recorded a total of 28 cases of actual violence and threats of violence against individuals on the basis of their real or presumed sexual orientation and gender identity affecting 35 persons, an increase from 24 cases affecting 37 persons registered in September 2023. Out of the 28 cases reported, 12 involved acts of physical violence while 16 were threats of violence.

3.1.1 Cases of actual violence on the basis of sexual orientation/ gender identity

There were 12 cases of actual violence against persons on the basis of their real or presumed SOGIE in October 2023, affecting 14 persons. This is a reduction from the 18 cases affecting 20 persons recorded in September 2023. However, cases of extortion have now been moved from violence to a new category referred to as 'extortion' but even when that is factored in, there were more cases of actual violence in September 2023 (16) than in October 2023 (12). The majority of these cases were cases of physical violence (8), 1 case of psychological torture/harassment, 1 case of a raid, 1 case each of rape, and 1 case of verbal harassment.

This violence was perpetrated by unknown persons in 8 cases, community members in 3 cases and neighbours in 1 case. The majority of the cases were reported in Kampala/Wakiso (8), with 2 cases from Isingiro, and one case each reported from Mukono and Gulu.

The details of these cases are discussed in the table below:

No.	Case code	Date reporting	District	Nature of violence	Perpetrator	Brief facts	Number of Victims
1.	HRAPF/PA/247/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Physical violence	Community members	The client provided counselling services HIV positive lesbian women. The community in the refugee camp started attacking her on allegations of recruiting women into lesbianism, and her leg was broken in the process. She was also attacked at her home by the same community, and threatened to kill her and she was forced to run away.	1
2.	HRAPF/PA/242/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Physical violence	Neighbours	The client was a community mobiliser for an LGBTQ organisation whose offices were burnt down. The people in her neighbourhood started threatening to beat her if she did not stop supporting homosexuals in their area and even beat her up one day.	1

3.	HRAPF/PA/2 25/2023	8 th October 2023	Mukono	Physical violence	Unknown men	The two victims were walking home at night when they were set upon by a group of men they did not know. The men beat them up, accusing them of trying to spoil all the children in the neighbourhood with their 'homosexual habits'. One of them was beaten into unconsciousness.	2
4.	HRAPF/PA/2 26/2023	8 th October 2023	Kampala	Physical violence	Unknown man	The client was chatting with a man he met on Grindr. When the two met up, the man immediately started yelling, informing everyone in the vicinity that the client was a homosexual, and beating him. The crowd also turned to him and started beating him, although he managed to escape.	1
5.	HRAPF/PA/2 27/2023	2 nd October 2023	Kampala	Physical violence	Unknown people, roommate	The client's roommate found out that she was transgender and outed her to the neighbours and other people in the area. They immediately ganged up on the client and started beating her, with the roommate also beating, before the client was able to run away from them.	1
6.	HRAPF/PA/2 28/2023	13 th October 2023	Kampala	Physical assault; robbery	Unknown people	The client was on her way home when 2 men stopped her and started beating her, demanding that she hand over her money and phones, which she did. They were	1

						however joined by 5 other men who also beat her and then told her that they knew where she lived and if she did not change her ways, they would come to her house and burn it down.	
7.	HRAPF/PA/230/2023	13 th October 2023	Kampala	Psychological violence/Harassment	Neighbours	The client's neighbours started harassing him by holding evening prayers outside his home every day to cast out the 'demon of homosexuality' from their neighbourhood. They held these prayers on the verandah of his house, often laying hands on his bedroom window as well.	1
8.	HRAPF/PA/233/2023	16 th October 2023	Kampala	Abduction and physical violence	Unknown persons	The client (a transgender man) was coming from a bar at night with his partner when he was stopped by men in a car who took him off the boda boda, put him in the car, took him to a location he did not know and physically assaulted him and threatened to rape him. He managed to escape from them and run to a market place where he was aided by bystanders to make contact with his partner.	1
9.	HRAPF/PA/255/2023	26 th October 2023	Wakiso	Raid	Unknown people	The client was at home with a friend when a crowd of people started to gather outside the house, loudly demanding that they come out and they beat them	2

						because they were no longer willing to tolerate homosexuals. A neighbour managed to sneak them out through the back door and told them to run.	
10.	HRAPF/PA/2 34/2023	25 th October 2023	Kampala	Rape	Unknown persons	The victim in this case, a transgender woman, was returning home from the bar at about 1.00am when two men came up behind her, forced themselves into her house and raped her. They then called on the neighbours to wake up and see a homosexual, but she was saved by one of the neighbours who called the area defence secretary to chase them away. The client was too afraid to report the rape because most of her neighbours think she is a cisgender woman.	1
11.	HRAPF/PA/2 35/2023	30 th October 2023	Kampala	Physical violence, robbery	Unknown men	The client was walking home when he was approached by three men who stated that they knew he had money because he works with homosexuals. They beat him up and took all his money and phones.	1
12.	HRAPF/PA/2 36/2023	31 st October 2023	Gulu	Physical violence	Unknown men	The client was attacked on her way home at night by unknown men who beat her up, asking her why she is a homosexual. A passing car shed light on the scene and they ran away, and the motorist took her to the hospital.	1

3.1.2 Cases involving threats of violence based on sexual orientation and/or gender identity

A total of 16 cases involving threats of violence against persons on the basis of their real or presumed SOGIE were reported in October 2023, affecting 21 persons. These threats were primarily threats of physical violence, with only one case involving a threat of arrest. The threats were perpetrated by unknown persons in 13 cases, neighbours in four cases, and one case each by family, spouses, friends and boda boda riders.

The highest number of cases was reported from Isingiro, with 11 cases reported by LGBTQ refugees formerly residing in the Nakivale Refugee Settlement, followed by Mukono with 4 cases, Wakiso with 3, Kampala with 2 and Gulu with 1.

This table provides a detailed breakdown of the threats:

No.	Case code	Date of reporting	District	Nature of threat	Perpetrator	Brief facts	Number of Victims
1.	HRAPF/PA /237/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Threat of physical harm	Community members	The client worked with transgender youths teaching them employable skills as part of his work at an LGBTQ organisation in the settlement. He was forced to move the training workshop from his home following an altercation with his landlord and started working from the office of the organisation, but it was burnt down and the people who did so threatened to harm him and his people next time if they did not stop.	1
2.	HRAPF/PA /238/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Threat of physical violence	Community members	The client was chased away from the mosque where she used to worship by the leaders after they found out she works with an LGBTQ organisation. Other people who used to worship from the same mosque, whom she did not know, threatened to harm her if she returned.	1

3.	HRAPF/PA /239/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Threat of physical violence	Neighbours	The client's landlord was forced to ask her to leave the premises after the neighbours repeatedly told him that they would kill all the evil people and homosexuals in their neighbourhood.	1
4.	HRAPF/PA /240/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Threat of physical harm	Community members	The client was chased away from the village by the villagers on allegations of promoting homosexuality and child grooming. She was told to leave the village or face being burned alive	1
5.	HRAPF/PA /241/2023 0	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Threat of physical violence	Communtiy members	The client was evicted by the landlord in the wake of the AHA and sought shelter at an LGBTQ organisation, which was later burnt down. The arsonists left a message that they would be back to harm all the homosexuals who lived there if they did not move.	1
6.	HRAPF/PA /243/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Threat of physical violence	Community members	The client was living with a pastor who was forced to evict her after a group of people from the refugee settlement where they live came to their home and threatened to lynch both her and the pastor if the pastor did not get rid of the homosexuals.	1
7.	HRAPF/PA /244/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Threat of physical harm	Communtiy members	The client's landlord chased her away from the rented house in the wake of the AHA, and she found accommodation at an LGBTQ support organisation, which was later burnt down. She and several others who were living at the shelter were forced to flee after the arsonists threatened to return and harm them. She became homeless, sleeping wherever she could, but was repeatedly	1

						threatened by random strangers, forcing her to reach out for help.	
8.	HRAPF/PA /245/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Threat of physical violence	Community members	The client, a leader of an organisation found a message at his home threatening to find and harm all the people running the organisation whose offices had been burnt down.	1
9.	HRAPF/PA /248/2023	2 nd October 2023	Kampala	Threat of Physical violence	Boda boda riders	The client was outed to the boda boda riders in her neighbourhood who started to verbally insult her all the time and threaten to beat her up	1
10.	HRAPF/PA /250/2023	13 th October 2023	Mukono	Threat of Physical violence	Neighbours	The client's neighbours threatened to harm him and his friends when he came home with two men and they entered the house and shut the door. They started to shout that they were tired of homosexuals, and did not want them in the neighbourhood and would beat them to death if they did not leave	3
11.	HRAPF/PA /251/2023	13 th October 2023	Kampala	Threat of physical violence	Unknown man	The client was confronted near his home by a man he did not know who told him that they were tired of homosexuals, and that if he did not change, the man would find him and cut him with a panga.	1
12.	HRAPF/PA /252/2023	13 th October 2023	Mukono	Threat of physical violence	Neighbours	The client was seated outside her house chatting with a friend when a neighbour started speaking loudly, saying that they knew all the homosexuals in their area and that they would deal with them all. She added that all homosexuals deserved to be beaten to death, and the others who were seated outside also agreed, saying that they would one day beat up the homosexuals.	2

13.	HRAPF/PA /253/2023	13 th October 2023	Mukono	Physical violence	Neighbours	The client was in her house with two friends when a neighbour started shouting that she knew they were all homosexuals. She called loudly on other people to come and 'save them' from the homosexuals. The clients were forced to run away for fear that a mob could gather and harm them.	3
14.	HRAPF/PA /254/2023	23 rd October 2023	Wakiso	Threat of physical violence	Friend	A casual acquaintance of the client started to suspect that he was gay and confronted him. When the client admitted it, he immediately demanded for 400,000 from him, stating that if the client refused, he would 'do something' to him and that no one would ever even suspect.	1
15.	HRAPF/PA /256/2023	24 th October 2023	Wakiso	Threat of physical violence; outing	Wife	The client's wife found out that he was a bisexual and threatened to out him to her family. His brothers threatened to beat him up.	1
16.	HRAPF/PA /257/2023	27 th October 2023	Gulu	Threat of arrest	Family	Someone took a photo of the client kissing her partner and sent it to her brother, who immediately outed her to the entire family. They started threatening to have her arrested if she ever came near the family home again.	1

3.2 Evictions from property and homes

In October 2023, there were 27 cases of evictions from rented property that were reported to HRAPF's legal aid clinic, affecting 37 persons. The cases were reported from Kampala (14), Wakiso (7), Isingiro (2), Mukono (2) and 1 each from Jinja and Gulu districts. The evictions were perpetrated primarily by property owners/ landlords (21) of which 3 also involved local council authorities, followed by family members (3), local council authorities in 1 case, community members in one case and the spouse of the victim in 1 case. In

many of these cases, the neighbours expressed suspicion about the victim's sexuality, prompting the landlord to evict the clients, while in one case, the landlord specifically cited the AHA as the reason for the eviction.

The table below discusses these cases in detail:

No.	Case Code	Date Of Reporting	District	Perpetrator	Brief Facts	Number Of Victims
1.	HRAPF/PA/199/2023	2 nd October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client in this case was evicted by her landlord after he heard rumours from the neighbours that the client was a homosexual	1
2.	HRAPF/PA/200/2023	2 nd October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client's landlord gave her a verbal notice of eviction, requiring that she leave the house with immediate effect after he heard rumours that she is a lesbian.	1
3.	HRAPF/PA/246/2023	3 rd October 2023	Isingiro	Community members/Family	The client was a pastor at a church but also worked at an LGBTQ organisation. When this was discovered, he was chased away from the church, isolated and his family discriminated to the extent that they could not even buy necessities at shops in the neighbourhood, who wouldn't sell to them. The family threatened to give him up to the people who were looking for him if he did not leave the home.	1
4.	HRAPF/PA/201/2023	5 th October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The landlord evicted the client after his neighbours complained that the client brings girls to the house and has sex with them, which is a bad influence for their children.	1
5.	HRAPF/PA/202/2023	6 th October 2023	Kampala	Family	The client's sister was looking through his phone when she found gay porn videos and confronted him about being gay. Since he was living in her house, she demanded that he leave because she was not going to tolerate his habits any longer.	1

6.	HRAPF/PA/203/2023	16 th October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client's ex-partner came to her house to see her and found her current partner. The two got into a fight and the neighbours heard, and complained to the landlord, who evicted her.	1
7.	HRAPF/PA/204/2023	16 th October 2023	Wakiso	Landlord	The client's landlord informed him that he had been hearing rumours for a long time that the client was gay, and that he was no longer willing to entertain the client. He asked him to leave the house.	1
8.	HRAPF/PA/205/2023	16 th October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The clients were living together but used to routinely host friends of theirs. One time, the community members they had hosted had a fight, and loudly quarreled about details of their sex lives, which the neighbours found offensive. They reported to the landlord prompting the landlord to evict the clients.	2
9.	HRAPF/PA/206/2023	16 th October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client was evicted after the landlord found out that he was gay. He reported that the landlord found out this after a neighbour opened the door to his home without knocking and found him making intimate with his partner.	1
10.	HRAPF/PA/207/2023	16 th October 2023	Wakiso	Landlord	The client's friends visited her home and got drunk while there, after which they started chatting loudly about the fact that her neighbours thought she was a cisgender woman yet she was transgender. A neighbour heard and informed the others that she was really a man pretending to be a woman, and when the landlord heard he evicted her.	1
11.	HRAPF/PA/208/2023	17 th October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client was arrested on allegations that the defence secretary had found her having sex with her partner in the house. They were detained for one day at the nearby police post before being released. However, upon her release, she found that the landlord had locked up the house and he asked her to move out immediately because he had found out she was a homosexual.	1

12.	HRAPF/PA/209/2023	20 th October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The clients were residing together in the same rental unit. The neighbours started to grow suspicious of them, and reported to the landlord that they were all in relationships with each other (3 couples) and were homosexuals. The landlady evicted them on this basis	6
13.	HRAPF/PA/210/2023-	20 th October 2023	Mukono	Landlord	The client provided temporary accommodation to two friends of his who had experienced challenges. The neighbours reported that the two looked gay, and the landlord agreed and asked the client to stop collecting homosexuals in his house. He later asked him to leave the premises entirely, stating that he must also be a homosexual.	3
14.	HRAPF/PA/211/2023	20 th October 2023	Isingiro	Chairperson	The client was given an eviction notice by the chairperson of their village in the settlement who stated that they were not willing to live with homosexuals in their area.	1
15.	HRAPF/PA/212/2023	20 th October 2023	Mukono	Landlord, Chairperson	The client's landlord reported to the chairperson that there were credible rumours that the client was a homosexual, and asked permission of the LC to evict the client. The two then went together to the client's home and informed him that he was no longer welcome on the premises or the village.	1
16.	HRAPF/PA/213/2023	23 rd October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client's landlord asked her to leave the home she was renting following complaints from the neighbours that she was a homosexual	1
17.	HRAPF/PA/214/2023	23 rd October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client was outed as a transgender woman by her roommate, whom she had confided in about her sexuality. The roommate told the other neighbours and the landlord who asked the client to vacate the premises	1
18.	HRAPF/PA/215/2023	24 th October 2023	Jinja	Husband	The client's husband found out that she was a bisexual and that she was in a relationship with another woman in the neighbourhood. He	1

					immediately threw her out of the house and told her that she was not to come near their 4 children.	
19.	HRAPF/PA/216/2023	24 th October 2023	Wakiso	Family	The client was living with her sister. One day, her sister borrowed her phone to make a call, then went through her WhatsApp, landing on a chat between the client and her partner. She got angry and confronted the client, and when the client confirmed that she was a lesbian, she asked her to leave the home immediately.	1
20.	HRAPF/PA/217/2023	25 th October 2023	Gulu	Landlord, LC Chairperson	The client's landlord agreed with the LC chairperson to make her leave the village because of accusations that she was immoral and was teaching young girls in the neighbourhood to be lesbians.	1
21.	HRAPF/PA/218/2023	26 th October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client's neighbours became suspicious of his sexuality and informed the landlord that he never had female visitors at his house and always seemed to be very close to the men who visited him. The landlord approached the client, informed him of this and asked him to leave, stating that this state of affairs was making the other neighbours uncomfortable	1
22.	HRAPF/PA/219/2023	26 th October 2023	Wakiso	Landlord	The landlord got suspicious of the client's sexuality after an incident where the client was arrested and held at the police station for four days amidst allegations that he was a homosexual. About two months after the client's release, the landlord asked him to leave the premises, stating that the neighbours were disturbed by the client's presence	1
23.	HRAPF/PA/220/2023	26 th October 2023	Wakiso	Family	The client's sister accessed her phone and found conversations she had on various WhatsApp groups for LGBTQ persons. She threatened to report her to their parents if she did not immediately leave the family home.	1

24.	HRAPF/PA/221/2023	30 th October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The landlord served the client with a notice requiring them to leave the home within a month, but without giving a reason. When approached about this, the landlord stated that he was not interested in discussing such distasteful matters and would prefer that the client leave his home before he is forced to involve the police.	1
25.	HRAPF/PA/222/2023	30 th October 2023	Wakiso	Landlord	The client's neighbours found out about his sexuality after eavesdropping on a fight between him and his partner. They reported to the landlord and asked the landlord to evict him, which the landlord did with immediate effect	1
26.	HRAPF/PA/223/2023	30 th October 2023	Wakiso	Landlord and Defence Secretary	The clients were asked to leave their rented home after a crowd of people gathered around their house at night, demanding that they come out. A neighbour got concerned and called the area defence secretary and landlord, who were informed on arrival that the clients were homosexuals and thieves. The landlord asked them to prepare to leave the area, and the defence secretary advised that they find another village.	3
27.	HRAPF/PA/224/2023	31 st October 2023	Kampala	Landlord	The client's landlord gave them notice to leave the premises within a month, citing fear of being arrested for harbouring homosexuals.	1

3.3 Cases of arrest

In October 2023, HRAPF handled a total of 6 cases in which individuals were arrested on sexuality related charges affecting 10 persons. This was an increase from the 3 cases affecting 7 people handled in September 2023. In all these six cases, the clients were charged with offences under the AHA, although none were taken to court. In 5 cases, they were charged with homosexuality while in one case the client was charged with attempted homosexuality. 4 of the cases were from Kampala, one from Wakiso and 1 from Mukono. 5 of the 10 arrested persons were subjected to anal examinations.

A total of 10 individuals were affected in these cases, as illustrated in the table below.

No.	Case code	Date of reporting	District	Charge	Brief facts	Number of Victims
1.	HRAPF/PA/258/2023	10 th October 2023	Wakiso	Attempted Homosexuality	The client is a transgender woman who took a homeless boy who used to hang around her mobile money kiosk home for one night when the boy told her he had nowhere to sleep. The following morning, a neighbour who saw the boy leave the house called the police and had the client arrested, accusing her of raping the boy. She was held at the police station for four days before her sister, whom she lives with, came to the station to inform them that the boy slept in a different room.	1
2.	HRAPF/PA/259/2023	10 th October 2023	Kampala	Homosexuality	The clients were arrested by the defence secretary who reported that he found them having sex inside their house. He took them to the nearby police post where they were held for one day on charges of homosexuality before being released on bond.	2
3.	HRAPF/PA/260/2023	13 th October 2023	Kampala	Homosexuality	The client was held in police custody for 9 days. This happened when he met up with a man he had been chatting with on Grindr and the man tried to steal his phone. He resisted and tried to run away but the man screamed that he was a homosexual, and the people who were standing nearby arrested him and took him to the police station. The	1

					man disappeared. He was subjected to an anal examination.	
4.	HRAPF/PA/261/2023	15 th October 2023	Mukono	Homosexuality	One of the clients in this case visited his friend and as soon as he entered the house and shut the door, police officers in plain clothes surrounded the house and banged on the door, asking them to open. The two were arrested and taken to the station, where they were held for 3 days on charges of homosexuality	2
5.	HRAPF/PA/262/2023	16 th October 2023	Kampala	Homosexuality	The client's friend came to visit him at the hostel and the roommate, who suspected that the two were gay, reported to the hostel manager, who immediately locked them both in the room and called the police to arrest them on charges of homosexuality. They were subjected to anal examinations.	2
6.	HRAPF/PA/2633/2024	24 th October 2023	Kampala	Homosexuality	The clients in this case were arrested from inside their saloon when a student who had come to take shelter on the saloon verandah during the rain reported that she heard sex sounds. They were held at the police station for 10 days before being released on court order. They were subjected to anal examinations.	2

3.4 Cases of extortion

This is a new category of cases created from that on violence in order to acknowledge the continued rise in the number of such cases. 3 cases of extortion were recorded in October with 3 victims while 2 were recorded in September with 2 victims. The main perpetrators are intimate partners and these were the perpetrators in all cases reported in this report.

No.	Case code	Date of reporting	District	Nature of violence	Perpetrator	Brief facts	Number of Victims
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1.	HRAPF/PA/229/2023	10 th October 2023	Kampala	Extortion	Intimate partner	The client was in a sexual relationship with a person who stole his phone, accessed his contacts and started sending screenshots of his conversations with partners/ in WhatsApp groups of queer people to his wife, his church leaders, etc., demanding that he pay him 500,000/- for him to stop.	1
2.	HRAPF/PA/231/2023	14 th October 2023	Masaka	Extortion	Intimate partner	The client's partner threatened to go to the police and report that the client had been sexually assaulting him if he did not pay him money to keep him quiet. This was after the relationship had been terminated by the client	1
3.	HRAPF/PA/232/2023	15 th October 2023	Kampala	Extortion	Intimate partner	The client's partner took his phone and accessed intimate videos of the client, then started demanding for money in exchange for not sending these videos to the client's family and friends. He demanded for 400,000/-.	1

4 Comparison with September 2023

The month of October represented an upward trend in the number of cases involving actions that target LGBTQ persons on their sexuality. It should be noted that there was a significant reduction in cases in which individuals were targeted for negative treatment on basis of their SOGIE from July, in which 53 cases were handled, to August, in which 47 cases were handled. This number increased slightly in September to 49, but has jumped significantly to 65 in October 2023. It is not immediately clear if this sudden spike can be attributed to a single factor, although there has been a notable spike in social media attention to issues of sexuality during the month,

particularly as a result of the police deliberately publishing names and details of individuals and events in cases where LGBTIQ persons are arrested on sexuality-related charges. In addition, the continued rise of homophobia in the Nakivale Refugee Settlement cannot be discounted, and is a cause for grave concern for the LGBTQ persons who remain trapped within the confines of the camp without the resources to move out.

In the month of October, the highest number of cases of violence and threats of violence, of which a total of 29 cases were reported, a rise from 24 cases in September and 19 in August, with all the cases of violence and threats of violence in October perpetrated by non-state actors, a pointer of the zeal with which the general community continues to do their part to enforce the provisions of the AHA as they perceive them. This was followed by cases of evictions, of which 26 were reported, an increase from 22 cases in September and 26 in August. The cases of arrest on sexuality related charges increased significantly from 3 cases affecting 5 persons in September to 6 arrests affecting 10 individuals in October and cases of extortion are now at three compared to 2 in September (which were recorded under violence).

5 Comparison with the period from 1st October 2022 to 31st October 2022

In October 2022, a total of 53 cases were handled involving LGBTQ persons, of which 7 cases involved actions that directly targeted persons on the basis of their real or presumed SOGIE. The actions in these 7 cases affected a total of 7 people, and included 3 cases of real or threatened violence and 4 arrests.

The total number of cases handled in October 2023 has increased dramatically from the same period in 2022, from 53 to 83 (56.6% increment), as has the number of cases in which individuals have been targeted for detrimental treatment on the basis of their sexuality – from 7 cases in October 2022 to 64 cases in October 2023 an increment of 814%. The only variable to which this dramatic increase could possibly be attributed is the enactment of the AHA 2023.

6 The five months of the AHA 2023 in Uganda

In the first five months of the AHA 2023, a total of 371 cases involving LGBTQ persons have been handled across the legal aid network, of which 259 (67.38.1%) targeted LGBTIQ people on the basis of their sexuality, affecting a total of 334 persons. The breakdown of cases so far is as follows:

Nature of violation	June 2023	July 2023	August 2023	September 2023	October 2023	Total number of cases
Evictions	19	26	22	22	28	116
Violence	23	21	19	24	27	115
Arrests	4	6	6	3	6	25
Extortion	-	-	-	-	3	3
Total	46	53	47	49	64	259

The victims in these cases are:

Nature of violation	June 2023	July 2023	August 2023	September 2023	October 2023	Total number of victims
Evictions	20	33	26	31	37	147
Violence	23	24	22	37	35	141
Arrests	7	10	11	5	10	43
Extortion	-	-	-	-	3	3
Total	50	67	59	73	85	334

In comparison with the same five-month period in 2022, a total of 191 LGBTIQ cases were handled in that period, of which 50 cases (26.2%) contained actions that deliberately targeted LGBTIQ persons for detrimental treatment. This translates to an increase of 180 in the overall total number of cases handled, from 191 in June to October 2022 to 371 cases in the period from June to October 2023, and an increase of 210 in the number of cases involving actions targeting LGBTQ persons specifically, from 50 in June to October 2022 to 259 in June to October 2023. This points to the conclusion that the nearly all the cases by which the general case load has been increased are in fact homophobia-driven incidents that could be directly attributed to the enactment of the AHA.

7 Conclusion

It is clear that the situation for LGBTQ persons in Uganda in the wake of the enactment of the AHA continues to be particularly difficult, with cases of deliberate and targeted homophobia continuing to rise significantly. Arrests continue despite the absence of prosecutions. Unfortunately, due to the Director of Public Prosecutions directive requiring all cases involving charges under the AHA to be forwarded to the DPP, persons arrested by the police now spend longer in police detention as the police and state attorneys figure out what to do. Anal examinations are also on the increase. Therefore what is clear is that the AHA continues to promote violence and violations against LGBTIQ persons from both state and non state actors.