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| FLYGTNINGENÆVNET |

Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

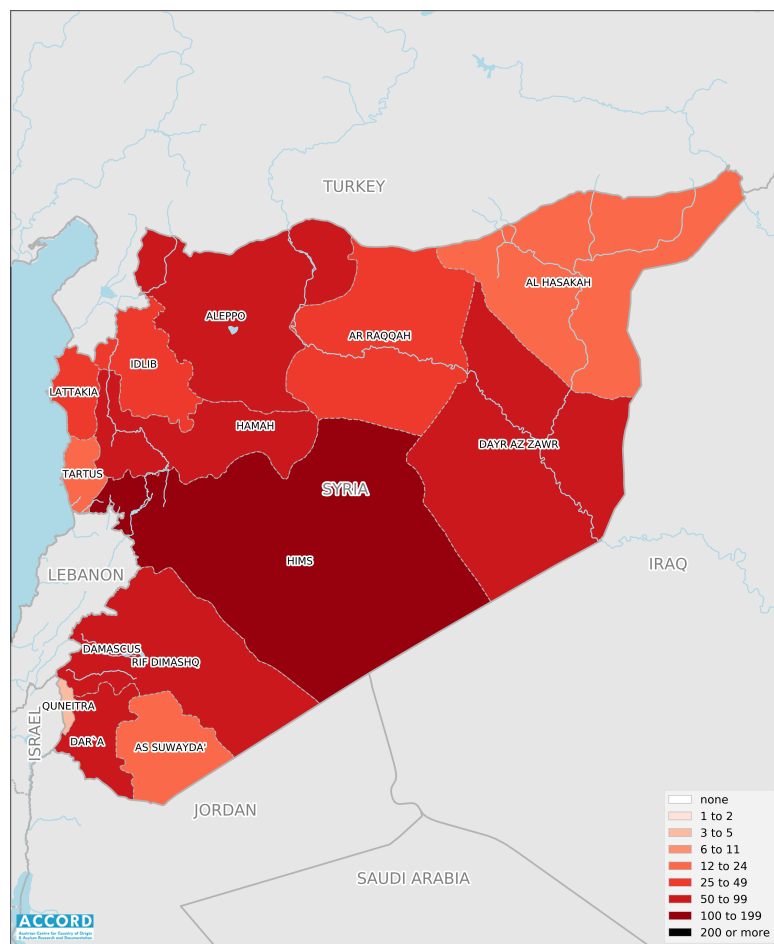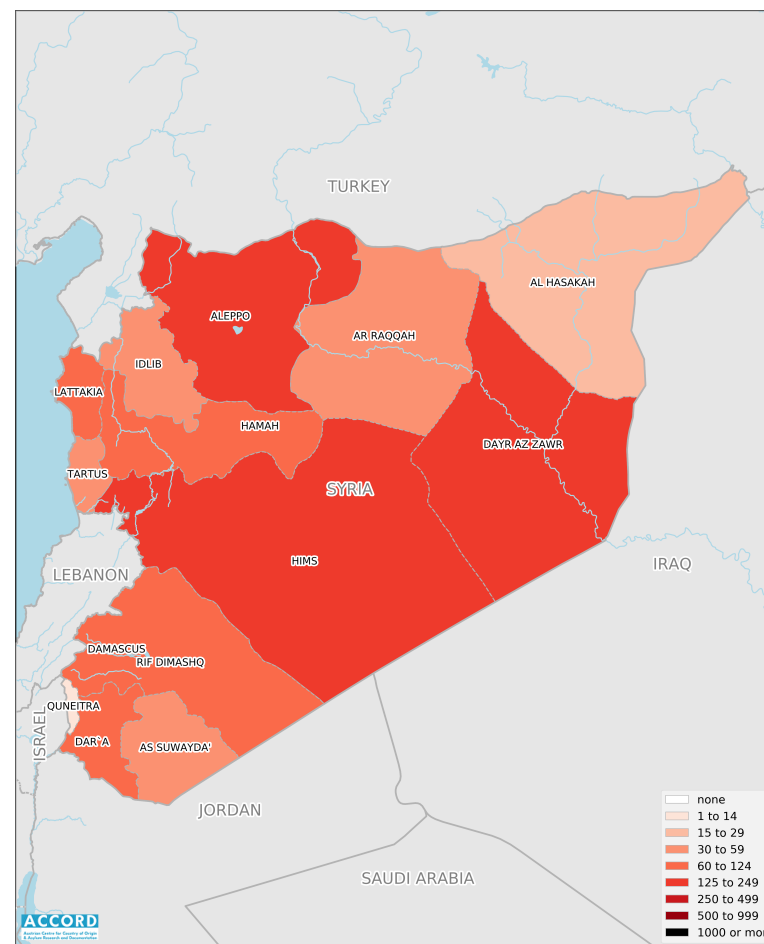| Bilagsnr.:	**2173**
Land:	Syrien
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Titel:	Syria, second quarter 2025; Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)
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SYRIA, SECOND QUARTER 2025:
Update on incidents according to Armed Conflict Location & Event Data (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 7 August 2025

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality

Legend:
- none
- 1 to 2
- 3 to 5
- 6 to 11
- 12 to 24
- 25 to 49
- 50 to 99
- 100 to 199
- 200 or more

Number of reported fatalities

Legend:
- none
- 1 to 14
- 15 to 29
- 30 to 59
- 60 to 124
- 125 to 249
- 250 to 499
- 500 to 999
- 1000 or more

National borders: GADM, 6th May 2018a; administrative divisions: GADM, 6th May 2018b; incident data: ACLED, 1st August 2025; coastlines and inland waters: Smith and Wessel, 1st May 2015

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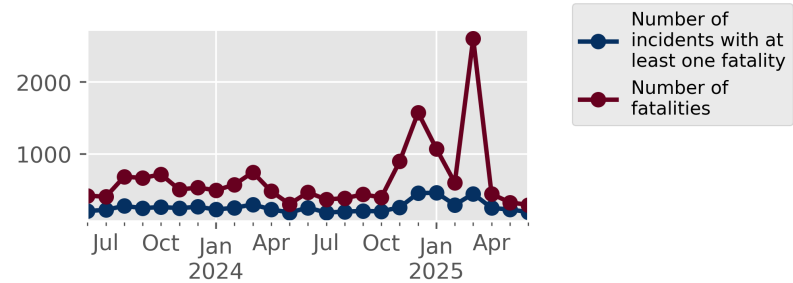# Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Strategic developments	786	0	0
Violence against civilians	665	370	508
Explosions / Remote violence	380	184	292
Battles	271	115	262
Protests	157	0	0
Riots	11	2	2
Total	2270	671	1064

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: ACLED, 1st August 2025).

Development of conflict incidents from June 2023 to June 2025

This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: ACLED, 1st August 2025).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data (ACLED). Based on a variety of sources, ACLED collects data on reported conflict events around the world and provides publicly available event-based datasets. ACLED data contains information on the event type, the date, location, involved actors, and other characteristics of the incident. Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available reports. As information on fatalities is subject to bias and can vary between sources for the same event, ACLED employs "the most conservative and reliable fatality estimate available". ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("3" or "10" for plural fatalities, depending on the context; "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and ACLED, 2023.

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Please see ACLED's additional methodological paper for Syria: ACLED, March 2019a, ACLED, April 2019b

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, violence against civilians, remote violence, riots/protests, non-violent strategic activities. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project Codebook, 2023a
https://acleddata.com/acleddatanew/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2023/06/ACLED_Codebook_2023.pdf

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, January 2023b
https://acleddata.com/acleddatanew/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FAQs-ACLED-Fatality-Methodology_2023.pdf

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Quick Guide to ACLED Data, March 2023c
https://acleddata.com/resources/quick-guide-to-acled-data/

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Al Hasakah	172	23	24
Aleppo	249	92	129
Ar Raqqah	101	30	56
As Suwayda'	94	23	36
Damascus	70	17	51
Dar'a	239	63	110
Dayr Az Zawr	399	99	142
Hamah	113	64	88
Hims	252	115	167
Idlib	81	37	41
Lattakia	123	41	74
Quneitra	193	5	5
Rif Dimashq	130	50	111
Tartus	54	12	30

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data (with the exception of Iraq) which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Al Hasakah**, **172** incidents killing **24** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Adlah, Al Hariri, Al Jawadiyah, Al Mitniya, Al Sab'a Wa Arba'en, Al Thahireya, Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh - Al Nashweh Al Gharbiyeh, Al-Hasakeh - Ghoweran, Al-Hasakeh - Msheirfeh, Al-Karameh, Al-Khamayl, Al-Khuwaytilah, Areesheh, Besta Sus, Darbasiyah, Dashishah, Dhabana, Hole, Hole Camp, Istrahet Al-Wazir, Jabal Abdulaziz, Jazaa, Kharab Al Jayr Airbase, Kherbet Hawas, Markada, Mbarqa, Qadessiyeh, Qasrok Airbase, Quamishli, Qubur al-Qarajna, Rabi'a, Ras al-Ain, Rmelan, Roj Camp, Semalka Border Crossing, Shadadah, Shallala, Tal Baydar Military Air Base, Tal Brak, Tal Hmis, Tal Tamer, Tal Thiba, Tall Awdat Harb, Tall Tunaynir, Tell Halaf, Um Al Madfa', Um al Debs, Umm Al-Kayf, Ya'robiyah**.

In **Aleppo**, **249** incidents killing **129** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **A'rima, Abu Darikhah, Abu Kahf, Abu Qalqal, Afrin, Ahras, Ain al Arab, Al Bab, Al Balasha, Al Kawukli, Al Sa'idin, Al-Bughaz, Al-Khafsa, Aleppo, Aleppo - Ain al-Tal, Aleppo - Al-Akramiyah, Aleppo - Al-Ansari, Aleppo - Al-Ansari Mashhad, Aleppo - Al-Ashrafiyya, Aleppo - Al-Azamiyeh, Aleppo - Al-Kawakbi, Aleppo - Al-Khaldiya, Aleppo - Al-Layramoun, Aleppo - Al-Nayrab, Aleppo - Al-Sukari, Aleppo - Al-Ziebdiyeh, Aleppo - Bustan Al-Qasr, Aleppo - Hamadaniyeh, Aleppo - Haydariyeh, Aleppo - Jamiliyeh, Aleppo - Masaken Hanano, Aleppo - Masharqa, Aleppo - Saadallah Al-Jabiri Square, Aleppo - Saif al-Dawla, Aleppo - Salah Al-Dina, Aleppo - Sha'ar, Aleppo - Sheikh Kheder, Aleppo - Sheikh Maqsoud, Aleppo - Sheikh Said, Aleppo - Shihan, Aleppo - University of Aleppo, Arab Hassan Kabeer, As-Safira, Ash-Shorba, Azaz, Aziziyah, Barlahin, Bassilhaya, Batabu, Big Sukariyeh, Bulbul, Dabiq, Dayr Hafir, Hadadin, Jalabiyeh, Jarablus, Jibb as-Safa, Jub Al-Khafi, Jubb al Kusa, Kafr Khasher, Khalidiyah, Khan Al-Asal, Kherbet Tweini, Khirbet ar-Rus, Korhyok, Kwaires Military Airbase, Mansura, Maraanaz, Maratet Um Hosh, Mare', Maskana, Maydana, Meidan Ekbis,**

Menbij, Mirkan, Najim El-Din Castle, Qarah Qawzak Bridge, Qastal, Qastal Jandu, Qawas, Qebtan al Jabal, Quba, Qubbet Elsheikh, Qurt Qulaq al Kabirah, Raju, Rasm Elfaleh, Rasm Haram El-Imam, Sad Tishreen, Sarin, Sayada, Shawarighat al Arz, Sheikh Isa, Sheikh al-Hadid, Shuyukh, Tal Maksur, Tall Aran, Tanab, Taqad, Turandah, Um Adase, Umm Zulaylah, Youssef Beik, Zoghra.

In **Ar Raqqah**, **101** incidents killing **56** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Adnaniyeh, Akeirshi, Al Hishah, Al Tabqa, Al Tirwaziya, Al Za'zu', Al-Rasafah, Ar-Raqqa, Ar-Raqqa - Al-Dar'eiyah, Ar-Raqqa - Al-Mashlab, Big Sweidiyeh, Bir Enbaj, Ein Issa, Hammam al Turkman, Hamrat Jumaysah, Hweijet Shnan, Jadidat Kahit, Jdidet Khabur, Jurneyyeh, Kalta, Karama, Kasrat Affan, Katuniyeh, Kdeiran, Maadan, Mahmudli, Mansura, Mazra'at Tishrin, Qahtaniyyeh, Ratlah, Sabka, Shanina, Sukayru, Suluk, Tal Samn, Tell Abiad, Yaarub.

In **As Suwayda'**, **94** incidents killing **36** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Al Khalidiya, Al Thaalah Military Air Base, Al-Thaala, Al-Ujeilat, Ara, Ariqa, As-Sweida, Big Sura, Dara, Dor, Haqf, Harran, Imtan, Jirreen, Kanaker, Little Sura, Lubayn, Majdal, Mardak, Mashnaf, Mjeimer, Najran, Qanawat, Qarayya, Qasr, Raha, Rami, Rassas, Sahwet Elkhodar, Sakaka, Salkhad, Seerat Alyah, Sha'ab, Shahba, Shaqa, Shinwan, Smeid, Sweimreh, Taara, Waqm.

In **Damascus**, **70** incidents killing **51** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Damascus, Damascus - Al Dwel'a, Damascus - Al-Midan, Damascus - Al-Shaghour, Damascus - Areen, Damascus - Bab Touma, Damascus - Barzeh, Damascus - Dummar, Damascus - Kafr Sousah, Damascus - Mazzeh, Damascus - Old City, Damascus - Qanawat, Damascus - Rukn El-Din, Damascus - Umayyad Square, Damascus - Yusuf al-Azma Square, Qasioun Mountain, Yarmouk Camp.

In **Dar'a**, **239** incidents killing **110** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: 52nd Armored Brigade, Abdin, Abtaa, Ajami, Al-Dali, Al-Harra, Al-Na'ema, Al-Qusayr, Al-Shyahaa, Al-Sourah, Ankhel, As-Sanamayn, Ash-Shajara, Atman, Buraq, Busra Esh-Sham, Bweidan, Da'el, Dar'a, Dar'a - Al-Balad, Dar'a - Al-Sabeel, Deir Eladas, Eastern Bekar, Eib, Faqie, Gharz, Hamer, Hit, Hrak, Izra', Jabaliyeh, Jasim, Jbab, Jizeh, Jlein, Jomleh, Kafr Nassij, Kafr Shams, Kahil, Karak, Kharab Shahem, Kherbet Ghazala, Khirbet Qias, Koya, Lajat, Maaraba, Maariya, Mahjeh, Masmiyyeh, Mataeiyeh, Mlihet Elatash, Mseifra, Muthbin, Mzeireb, Nafeaa, Nahta, Najih, Namar, Nasib, Nasib Border Crossing, Nawa, Northern Karim, Qarfa, Qayta, Regiment 175, Sahm El Golan, Sahm El Golan Dam, Sahwa, Sakra, Samlin, Sayda, Saysun, Sheikh Miskine, Sheikh Saed, Smad, Tafas, Tal Shihab, Tal al-Mal, Tall Al Samn, Tall al Jabiyah, Tall al Jumou, Tassil, Tiba, Um Elmayathen, Um Walad, Western Maliha, Yadudeh, Yarmouk Basin.

In **Dayr Az Zawr**, **399** incidents killing **142** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: 137th Brigade Army Base, Abbas, Abu Hamam, Abu Hardoub, Abu Khashab, Ain Ali, Al Mayadin, Al Sabkhah, Al Salhiyyah, Al Shanan, Al-Asbah farms, Al-Bahra, Al-Bukamal, Al-Bukamal Border Crossing, Al-Hamad, Al-Hawayij, Al-Heri, Al-Hessan, Al-Hussainiyah, Al-Kubar, Al-Panorama, Al-Sayyal, Al-Teem - Oil Field, Al-Zabari, As Sukkariyah, Ash Shula, Ashara, Ayyash, Basira, Bishri Mountain - Deir-ez-Zor, Bogeleyyah, Breiha, Dablan, Dahleh, Daman, Darnaj, Deir-ez-Zor, Deir-ez-Zor - Al Omal, Deir-ez-Zor - Al-Joura-Al-Thawra, Deir-ez-Zor - Harabesh, Deir-ez-Zor - Hatla, Deir-ez-Zor - Jubailah, Dweir, Eastern Jurdi, Ghabra, Gharanij, Gharibeh, Hajin, Hammar al-Kasrah, Hawayej Bumasaa, Hawayej Thyab Shamiyeh, Hawijat Kat', Hejneh, Hreiji, Jalaa, Jalamida, Jasmi, Jazaret Elbuhmeid, Jdid Ekeidat, Kaba Jeb, Kasra, Kharita, Khasham, Kherbet Al Maliha, Kishkiyeh, Koniko Gas Field, Lower Baqras, Maadan 'Atiq, Maamel - 7 KM, Mahkan, Makman, Mashekh, Masrab, Mhemideh, Mrat, Mreiyeh, Muhasan, Namliyah, Omar - Oil Fields, Qataa, Qetet Elbuleil, Quriyeh, Raghib, Saalu, Sabha, Sawa, Sbeikhan, Sfireh Tahtani, Shafa, Shajiri, Shiheil,

Shmeitiyeh, Sosa, Sur, Sweidan Jazira, Sweiyeh, Tabni, Tayib Al-Fal, Tayyana, Thiban, Tiba, Upper Baqras, Zghir Jazireh, Zir, al Attal Roundabout.

In **Hamah**, **113** incidents killing **88** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Al Aweina, Al Ghab Plain, Al-Heiluna, Al-Hemeiri, Ankawi, As-Saan, As-Salamiyeh, At-Telaisiye, Ayn Rayhaniyah, Bared, Beisine, Bir al-Ghazalah, Ghor Elasi, Hakora, Hama, Hama - Airbase, Hama - Dhahiat Abi Alfidaa, Hama - Janoob al-Malaab, Hama - Sheikh Anber, Hamamiyat, Hassya, Huweiz, Ithariyah, Jalma, Jeb Khsara, Jid, Jruh, Kafr Nabutha, Kafr Zeita, Karnaz, Krah, Maarin, Masyaf, Moah, Msheirfeh, Musa Elhawleh, Nahr al Barid, Oj, Qamhana, Rabiah, Rasm al-Awabed, Saboura, Shat-ha, Shatheh, Shiha, Sreihin, Suha, Suran, Tal Salhab, Tal Sekkin, Tall al-Dirrah, Tehmaz, Tiba Elemam, Tleisiyeh, Tweim, Wadi Al Uyun, Zur As Sus.

In **Hims**, **252** incidents killing **167** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abu Dali, Aifir, Aisun, Akkum, Al 'Amiriyah, Al Bahlona, Al Dab'a, Al Fitaya, Al Ghassaniya, Al Hadatha, Al Qusayr, Al-Dawah, Al-Houla, Al-Koum, Al-Ma'ariyah, Al-Mukhtariyah, Al-Musherfeh, Al-Shair - Gas Field, Al-Tayibah, Alyat, Aqrabiya, Arida, Balqsa, Baruha, Baydar Rafie, Deir Fool, Diyabiya, Eastern Bayarat, Ein Eltineh, Fahel, Fulla, Hadideh, Hawarin, Hawash, Hmeimeh, Homs, Homs - Abbasiyeh Muhajreen, Homs - Al-Sabeel, Homs - Al-Waer, Homs - Al-Zahra, Homs - Arman, Homs - Baba Amr, Homs - Bayada, Homs - Daheyat al_waleed, Homs - Deir Ba'alba Shamali, Homs - Ikrima, Homs - Jeb al-Jandali, Homs - Karm Shamsham, Homs - Karm al-Louz, Homs - Karm al-Zeitoun, Homs - Khalidiyah, Homs - Khidr, Homs - Nuzha, Homs - Wadi al-Thahab, Hosh al Sayed Ali, Jabal Al-Ghorab, Jabal Omour, Jabal Sha'er, Jaborine, Jadida al Sharqiya, Jandar, Jankamra, Jbab Hamad, Jusiya Al Ammar, Kafr Aaya, Kafr Nan, Kherbet Tin Noor, Krad Dasniyeh, Mahfura, Mahin, Marbart al Hasan Dam and Lake, Mashahdeh - Kherbet Elsawda, Mashrafa, Qabu, Rabee'a, Rabla, Rabyeh - Qoz Elkhas, Raqama, Rayyan, Saqirjah, Sharqaliyeh, Shenniyeh, Shin, Sindyana, Sokhneh, Sweiri, Tadmor, Tadmor - Airbase, Tal Dahab, Tall Kalakh,

Tall Shinan, Tesnine, Thabitiya, Third Station, Tiyas - Airbase, Um Eldawali, Um Sharshouh, Um al Amad, Umm Jame, Upper Makhrim, Wadi Ahmar, Western Zafarana, Zaybaq.

In **Idlib**, **81** incidents killing **41** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abdin, Abu Dafn, Al-Dana, Al-Fuhayl, Ariha, Atmah Camp, Azmarin, Badama, Banin, Big Khwein, Bsanqul, Dadikh, Dana, Darkosh, Debshieh, Deir Hassan, Deir Sharqi, Falyun, Foah, Ftireh, Ghadqa, Harim, Idleb, Ijaz, Jabal al-A'ala, Jisr-Ash-Shugur, Joseph, Kafr Jales, Kafr Nobol, Kafr Omeim, Kafrsajna, Kafruma, Kaftin, Karamah Camps, Karatin al-Kabira, Khan Shaykun, Khan al-Sabeel, Ma'arrat An Nu'man, Ma'arrat Tamasrin, Maar Shamarin, Maar Shurin, Maaret Al Naasan, Maarzita, Mardikh, Qalb Lozeh, Saraqab, Sarmada, Telamnas, Turnabah, Um Jalal, Zafar al-Kabir.

In **Lattakia**, **123** incidents killing **74** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ain Salem, Ain al-Arus, Al Hawi, Al-Bassa, Al-Haffa, Al-Maqatea, Al-Matn, Al-Qarandah, Al-Qardaha, Ar Ramilah, As-Senoubar, Ashrafiyah, Beit Ana, Beit Yashout, Bhamra, Bhuraya, Bissin, Bradun, Dabbash, Dalyeh, Ein El Bayda, Estamo, Ghaniri, Hmeimim, Hmeimim Air Base, Jabal al-Sha'ra, Jablah, Janata, Jurett al-Ma', Kabani, Kasab, Kersana, Lattakia, Lattakia - Al Azhari, Lattakia - Al-Saliba, Lattakia - Ar-Raml al-Janoubi, Lattakia - Da'tor, Lattakia - Industrial Zone, Lattakia - Port, Mzaira, Mzar al Qatariyah, Qastal Maaf, Qurfays, Ra's Al Basit, Ras El Ein - Jiwar Elbaqar, Salanfa, Shamiya, Sinjwan, Syano, Wadi Al Qala', Zama.

In **Quneitra**, **193** incidents killing **5** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Adnaniya, Ain Ziwan, Al Esha, Al Khashniyyeh, Al Mushayrafa, Al Qahtaniyah, Al Ramtha, Al-Mantara Dam, Alonei Habashan, Baath, Beer Ajam, Big Duwaya, Breiqa, Eastern Samadaniyeh, Ein Eltineh, Ein Zabda, Ghadir al Bostan, Ghajar, Hadar, Hameidiyyeh, Hurriyeh, Jaba, Jbata Elkhashab, Katzrin, Keshet, Khan Arnaba, Kodneh, Ma'laqa, Majdal Shams, Majduliya, Masaada, Momtaneh, Mount Hermon, Nabe Elfawar, Nabe

Elsakher, Ofania, Ortal, Qarqas, Quneitra, Quneitra - Golan Border Crossing, Qurs al Nafl, Qusaybah, Rafid, Ramat Magshimim, Rasm Al Halabi, Rasm Al Khawaled, Razaniya Sayda, Red Hills (Tuloul al-Hamar), Rweheineh, Sahita, Sayda, Sayda al-Gholan, Sayda al-Hanout, Shebaa Farms, Sindiyanah, Sweisa, Tall Kurum, Tall al Bazzaq, Tall al Hamriya, Tall al Shaar, Tarnaja, Um Batna, Um Ezam, Western Samadaniyeh, Western Tall al Ahmar, Yonatan.

In **Rif Dimashq**, **130** incidents killing **111** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **1st Armored Division, Adra, Ain al Bayda, Al Qutayfah, Al Sabinah Al Kubra, Al-Hama, Al-Muqaylabiyah, An Nabk, An-Nasiriyah, Aqraba, Ashrafiet Sahnaya, At Tall, Az-Zabdani, Beit Sahm, Bludan, Bqaasam, Damascus - International Airport, Darayya, Deir Attiyeh, Deir Khabiyeh, Dhameer, Dimas, Duma, Felita, Harasta, Jabal Barbar, Jabal al-Sheikh, Jarajir, Jaramana, Jeb al Safa, Jirud, Kafr Batna, Kanaker, Kisweh, Manin, Mazraet Beit Jin, Meraba, Mokhayam Al-Wafedeen, Muadamiyet Al Qalamoun, Najha, Qal'at al-Jandal, Qalamoun, Qatana, Qodsayya, Raas Al Maarra, Sa'sa', Sabe Byar, Sahnaya, Sarghaya, Sayyeda Zeinab, Sidnaya Military Prison, Tal Kurdi, Tanf, Tlul al Safa, Upper Hfeir, Yalda, Zakiyeh**.

In **Tartus**, **54** incidents killing **30** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Al Muntar, Al-Hamidiya, Al-Hattaniya, Al-khereibat, Arab Al-Mulk, Ash-Shaykh Jabir, At-Tali'i, Az-Zouba, Bablota, Banyas, Barmaya, Basatin, Beq'o, Bustan Elhamam, Dahbash, Duraykish, Eskabla, Gharziya, Hababa, Harisoun, Kharab Balda, Kherbet Elma'aza, Kherbet Sanasel, Majdalun al-Bahr, Marana, Sheikh Badr, Sorani, Tallet Elkhader, Tartous, Western Balata, Yahmour**.

Sources

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Disclaimer

ACLED data undergoes several rounds of review before publication and is continually updated as new events are added and existing events are revised as new information becomes available. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter's publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACCORD's products based on the data, please see the ecoi.net blog posts tagged with "ACLED". The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

- ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: Syria, second quarter 2025: Update on incidents according to Armed Conflict Location & Event Data (ACLED), 7th August 2025