

Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

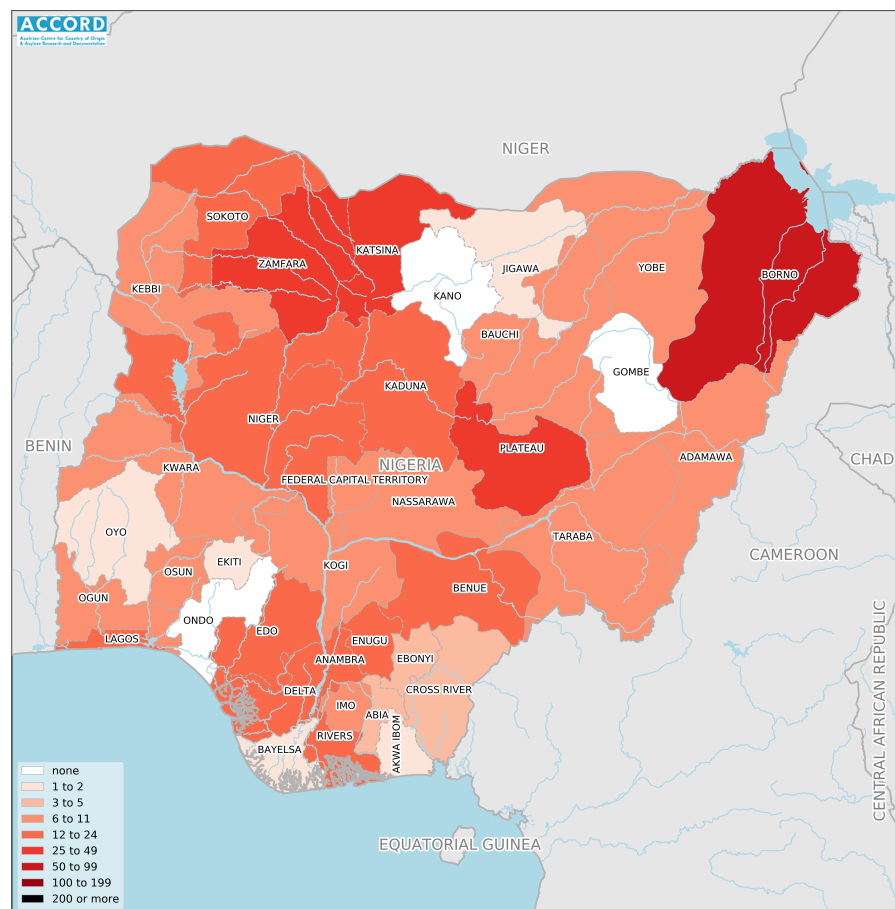
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NIGERIA, THIRD QUARTER 2023:

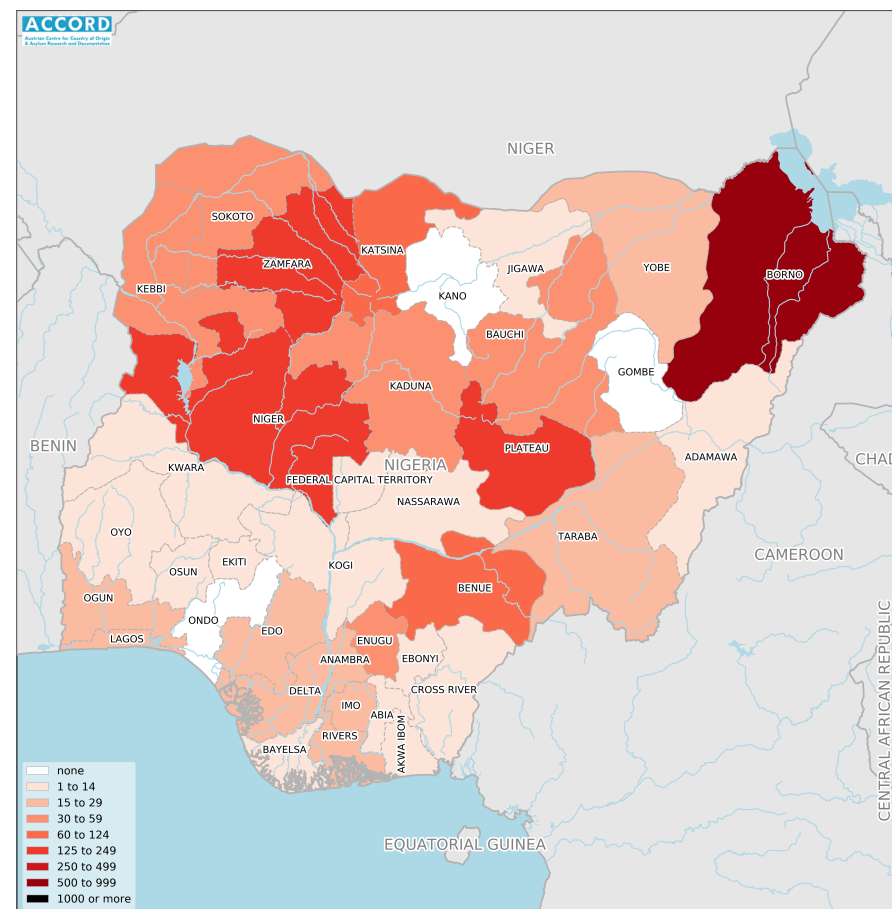
Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 8 April 2024

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: [GADM, 6 May 2018a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, 6 May 2018b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 29 March 2024](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

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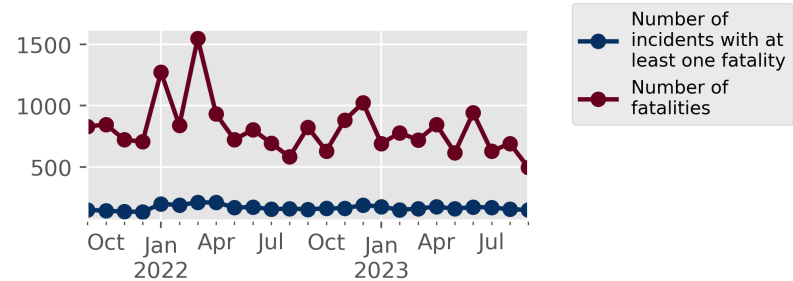
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Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Violence against civilians	490	234	597
Battles	270	184	941
Protests	214	3	3
Strategic developments	88	0	0
Explosions / Remote violence	60	34	250
Riots	58	22	26
Total	1180	477	1817

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 29 March 2024).

Development of conflict incidents from September 2021 to September 2023



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 29 March 2024).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Nigeria being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type.

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED states to use the most conservative estimate available. ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("3" or "10" for plural fatalities, depending on the context; "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Please see ACLED's additional methodological paper on Boko Haram: [ACLED, March 2021](#)

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and

GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, violence against civilians, remote violence, riots/protests, non-violent strategic activities. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project Codebook, 2023a
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2023/06/ACLED_Codebook_2023.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, January 2023b
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FAQs-ACLED-Fatality-Methodology_2023.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Quick Guide to ACLED Data, March 2023c
<https://acleddata.com/resources/quick-guide-to-acled-data/>

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Abia	16	4	7
Adamawa	11	6	9
Akwa Ibom	9	2	3
Anambra	38	12	24
Bauchi	22	10	52
Bayelsa	9	2	2
Benue	32	16	83
Borno	174	94	651
Cross River	19	3	9
Delta	51	16	28
Ebonyi	16	4	10
Edo	26	12	24
Ekiti	6	1	1
Enugu	40	18	36
Federal Capital Territory	45	9	10
Gombe	1	0	0
Imo	30	11	25
Jigawa	4	1	1
Kaduna	46	24	41
Kano	11	0	0

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Katsina	88	31	84
Kebbi	12	6	33
Kogi	22	8	11
Kwara	20	9	13
Lagos	51	15	18
Nassarawa	12	7	10
Niger	36	19	137
Ogun	24	6	26
Ondo	15	0	0
Osun	22	7	13
Oyo	12	1	2
Plateau	47	30	152
Rivers	49	15	28
Sokoto	44	19	41
Taraba	15	7	20
Yobe	16	9	16
Zamfara	89	43	197

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of

event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Abia**, 16 incidents killing 7 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aba, Apumuri, Arochukwu, Isuochi, Okpuala-Ngwa, Onuaku Uturu, Ugwunagbo, Umuahia.**

In **Adamawa**, 11 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Girei, Gombi, Suktu, Tongare, Yola.**

In **Akwa Ibom**, 9 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ekpene Ukim, Ibaka, Itu, Nung Udoo, Qua Iboe Terminal, Uyo.**

In **Anambra**, 38 incidents killing 24 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aguleri, Agulu, Anaku, Awka, Ichida, Igbariam, Isu Aniocha, Mbosi, Nkpor, Nkwelle Ezunaka, Oba, Obosi, Onitsha, Orsumoghu, Otolo, Otuocha, Uga, Ukor, Ukwulu.**

In **Bauchi**, 22 incidents killing 52 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Alkaleri, Bauchi, Buren Duguri, Burra, Gumau, Jitar, Kafin Lemo, Ningi, Rafin Zurfi, Tamba, Toro, Yankari National Park.**

In **Bayelsa**, 9 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bassambiri, Kpansia, Nembe, Yenagoa.**

In **Benue**, 32 incidents killing 83 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agagbe, Chito, Gbajimba, Gboko, Kyado, Lessel, Makurdi, Mbawa, Okpoga, Orokam, Sankera, Tine Nune, Ugba, Ugbaam, Ugbokolo, Utonkon, Zaki Biam.**

In **Borno**, 174 incidents killing 651 people were reported. The following locations

were among the affected: **Abadam, Abbaram, Ajir, Ajiri, Allagarno, Arra, Auno, Azir Multe, Baga, Bale, Bama, Banki, Bazamri, Benisheikh, Borno Yesu, Bulumkutu, Chinine, Dalori, Damasak, Damboa, Dar el Jamal, Dikwa, Duguri, Dugushewa, Dusuman, Gabchari, Gajiram, Gamboru, Gava Agapalawa, Gongulong, Gudumbali, Gwoza, Jakana, Jege, Jokka, Kala Balge, Kamuya, Karetu, Kashimeri, Kawuri, Kirta Wulgo, Koloram, Konduga, Kukawa, Limankara, Logomani, Mafa, Maggaria, Magumeri, Maiduguri, Mairari, Maiwa Kura, Malam Fatori, Mandarari, Marte, Meleri, Molai, Monguno, Ngoshe, Njimitilo, Pulka, Sambisa Forest Reserve, Suwa, Tungushe, Waijroko, Zabarmari.**

In **Cross River**, 19 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akankpa, Anantigha, Atimbo, Bebuachuan, Calabar, Ijiraga, Ikang, Ogoja, Ugaga, Yache.**

In **Delta**, 51 incidents killing 28 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abraka, Agbor, Aladja, Asaba, Boji-Boji, Ebrumede, Effurun, Ekakpamre, Ekiugbo, Eku, Erawah, Ewreni, Ewu II, Isiokolo-Agbon, Jesse, Ogbe-Ijoh, Oghara, Ole, Oporoza, Orhuwhorum, Owahwa, Sapele, Tamigbe, Ugbolokposo, Ughelli, Ujevuu, Uwheru, Warri.**

In **Ebonyi**, 16 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abakaliki, Abba Omega, Afikpo, Effium, Ishiagu, Isieke, Isu, Ngbo, Okposi Achara, Uburu.**

In **Edo**, 26 incidents killing 24 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Auchi, Benin City, Ekpoma, Igarra, Ivioghe, Oben, Okada.**

In **Ekiti**, 6 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ado-Ekiti, Agbado, Efon-Alaiye, Itapaji.**

In **Enugu**, 40 incidents killing 36 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abakpa Nike, Aku, Awgu, Egede, Eha-Alumona, Ekwegbe, Enugu, Enugu-Ezike, Ezeagu, Ezioha, Ikem, Neke, Nenwe, New Haven, Nrobo, Nsukka, Obeagu Awkunanaw, Opi, Owo, Ozalla, Trans Ekulu, Ugwogo, Ugwuoba, Uwani.**

In **Federal Capital Territory**, 45 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abaji, Abuja, Bwari, Dobi, Garki, Gwagwalada, Gwargwada, Jabi, Kabusa, Kado, Kamadi, Karshi, Kpako, Kuje, Maitama, Mpape, Nyanya, Wuse.**

In **Gombe**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Gombe.**

In **Imo**, 30 incidents killing 25 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aku Ihube, Amaifeke, Amuro, Ndizuogu, Nekede, Nguru, Ogbaku, Okigwi, Orji, Orlu, Orsu Ihiteukwa, Owerri, Umualumaku, Umueze, Umuoguma, Uratta.**

In **Jigawa**, 4 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Babura, Kafin Hausa, Kazaure.**

In **Kaduna**, 46 incidents killing 41 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Birnin Gwari, Chikun, Dogonnomma, Fadan Kamantan, Idon, Igabi, Ikara, Janjala, Jere, Kachia, Kaduna, Kaduna South, Kafanchan, Kagarko, Kajuru, Kakangi, Kakuri, Kaura, Kofar Gayan, Kufana, Kujama, Nasarawa, Randangi, Sabon Layi, Saya-Saya, Wusasa, Yakasai, Zaria, Zonkwa.**

In **Kano**, 11 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Kano, Kofa, Yakasai.**

In **Katsina**, 88 incidents killing 84 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Babban Duhu A, Bakori, Barkiya, Batagarawa, Batsari, Birchi, Borin Dawa, Daddara, Dan Ali, Dan Musa, Dandume, Dutsin Ma, Fankama, Faskari, Funtua, Gazari, Jibia, Kafur, Kankara, Kankia, Katsina, Kofa, Kuki, Kurfi, Kusada, Madogara, Maibakko, Maidabino A, Malumfashi, Rafin Gora, Rafin Iwa, Sabuwa, Safana, Sayaya, Unguwan Rogo, Wagini, Yammama, Yankara, Zakka.**

In **Kebbi**, 12 incidents killing 33 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bagudo, Birnin Kebbi, Dan Umoru, Kainya, Koko, Maiyama, Ribah, Wasagu.**

In **Kogi**, 22 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ankpa, Ayangba, Egbe, Emewe, Gwolawo, Ife-Olukotun, Ijagbe, Isanlu, Itobe, Koton-Karfe, Lokoja, Oforachi, Ogaminana, Okene.**

In **Kwara**, 20 incidents killing 13 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Afon, Agbeku, Ajilete, Alalubosa, Illorin, Ilorin, Isanlu-Isin, Isapa, Jebba, Share.**

In **Lagos**, 51 incidents killing 18 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ado, Agege, Alausa, Bariga, Ibeju, Idi Oro, Ijanikin, Ijora, Iju, Ikeja, Ikorodu, Ikoyi, Isolo, Ketu, Kirikiri, Lagos, Lagos Island, Lekki, Marina, Mile Two, Ojo, Ojota, Oregun, Oshodi, Otto, Oworonsoki, Sangotedo, Somolu, Yaba.**

In **Nassarawa**, 12 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akwanga, Boher, Doka, Gurku, Keana, Lafia, Obi, Ombi, Toto.**

In **Niger**, 36 incidents killing 137 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Alawa, Chibiani, Chukuba, Garun Gabas, Kabula,**

Kafin Koro, Kontagora, Kwaki, Lapai, Madaka, Maikonkele, Mariga, Mashegu, Minna, Nagwamatse, New Bussa, Palele, Pan Dongari, Rijau, Sabon Wuse, Sarkin Pawa, Shiroro, Zagzaga, Zungeru.

In **Ogun**, 24 incidents killing 26 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abeokuta, Ado Odo, Aiyetoro, Ajilete, Idiroko, Ifo, Ijebu-Igbo, Ijebu-Ode, Ikija, Oke-Ako, Owode, Shagamu.

In **Ondo**, 15 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Akure, Arigidi, Ifon, Ikare, Ikare-Akoko, Ondo, Ore.

In **Osun**, 22 incidents killing 13 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ada, Eripa, Iba, Ilesa, Ilobu, Ire, Iregun, Iwo, Okuku, Oshogbo.

In **Oyo**, 12 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Agodi, Ibadan, Igbetti, Mapo.

In **Plateau**, 47 incidents killing 152 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Angware, Barkin Ladi, Bokkos, Bukuru, Heipang, Jannaret, Jos, Kombun, Kulben, Kwi, Maigemu, Mangu, Mangu Halle, Mangun, Miango, Panyam, Pushit, Riyom, Tudun Wada, Vwang, Wase.

In **Rivers**, 49 incidents killing 28 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abonnema, Ahoada, Akinima, Bille, Bodo, Cawthorne Channel, Choba, Degema, Diobu, Emohua, Ibaa, Idama, Isua, Obelle, Odereke, Odimeneyi, Ogali, Ogboloma, Okwuzi, Port Harcourt, Rumuekpe, Rumuji, Rumuodogo, Rumuodomaya, Saakpenwa, Ubima.

In **Sokoto**, 44 incidents killing 41 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Araba, Balle, Bamana, Binji, Boyekai, Bunkari, Dinawa, Dogon Daji, Gandhi, Gidan Kare, Giyawa, Goronyo, Gundumi,

Gwadabawa, Illela, Isa, Kebbe, Kunawa, Kusabuni, Mamman Suka, Manu, Sabon Birni, Sokoto, Tambuwal, Tsamaye, Tudun Wada A, Tukudawa, Tureta, Wurno.

In **Taraba**, 15 incidents killing 20 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Bali, Jalingo, Karim Lamido, Lau, Mayo Dassa, Takum.

In **Yobe**, 16 incidents killing 16 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Babangida, Bumgai, Bumsa, Buni Yadi, Damaturu, Futchimiram, Geidam, Goniri, Gujba, Jajimari, Yunusari.

In **Zamfara**, 89 incidents killing 197 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Adabka, Anka, Bagega, Bilbis, Birnin Magaji, Bobo, Boko, Bukuyum, Bungudu, Chafe, Damaga, Dan Gulbi, Dan Sadau, Danbaza, Danjibga, Dunba, Faru Magami, Furifuri, Gummi, Gusau, Gwaram, Gwashi, Janbako, Kaboro, Kaura Namoda, Kwatarkwashi, Mada, Magami, Magazu, Maradun, Marke, Maru, Mayanchi, Moriki, Sakajiki, Sangeku, Shinkafi, Talata Mafara, Tsafe, Wanke, Zarummai, Zauma, Zurmi.

Sources

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Disclaimer

Event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. Updates in ACLED’s datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD’s reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter’s publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACLED’s methodology, please see www.acleddata.com/resources/. For more information on ACCORD’s products based on the data, please see the ecoi.net blog posts tagged with “ACLED”. The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

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