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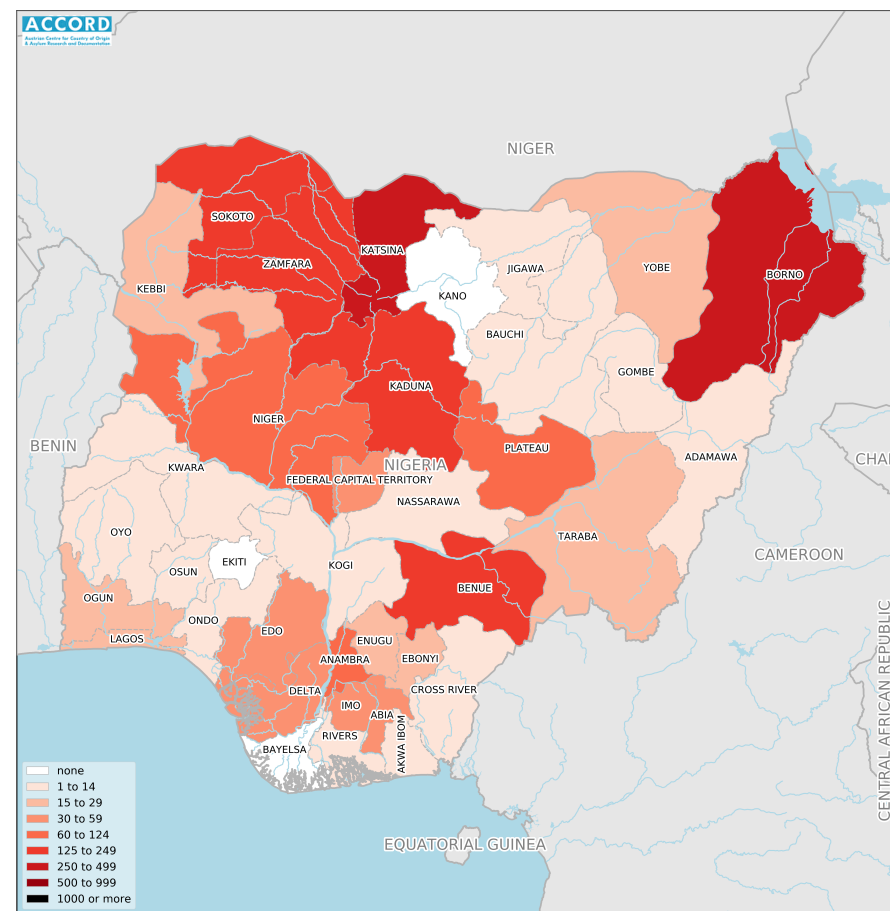
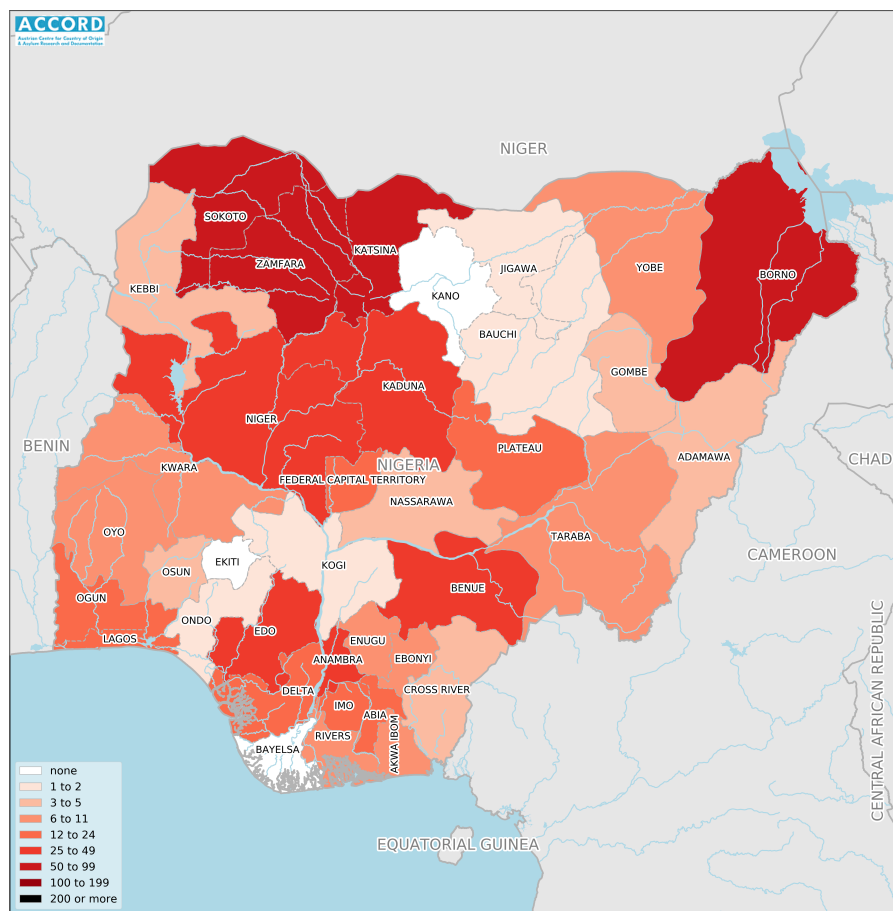
NIGERIA, FOURTH QUARTER 2024:

Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 5 February 2025

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality

Number of reported fatalities



National borders: [GADM, 6 May 2018a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, 6 May 2018b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 31 January 2025](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

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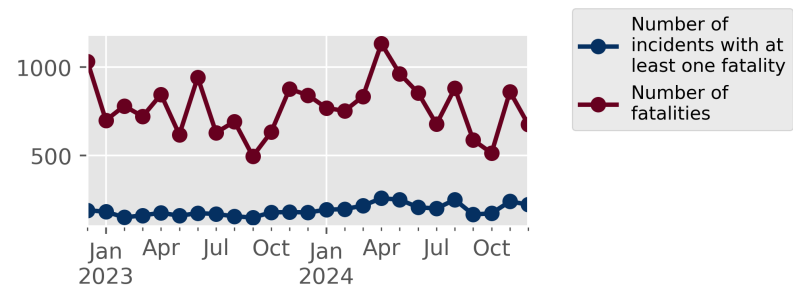
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Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Violence against civilians	575	297	676
Battles	393	271	944
Protests	116	0	0
Strategic developments	108	3	6
Riots	86	32	46
Explosions / Remote violence	46	35	378
Total	1324	638	2050

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 31 January 2025).

Development of conflict incidents from December 2022 to December 2024



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 31 January 2025).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). Based on a variety of sources, ACLED collects data on reported conflict events around the world and provides publicly available event-based datasets. ACLED data contains information on the event type, the date, location, involved actors, and other characteristics of the incident. Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available reports. As information on fatalities is subject to bias and can vary between sources for the same event, ACLED employs “the most conservative and reliable fatality estimate available”. ACLED uses the reports’ context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown (“3” or “10” for plural fatalities, depending on the context; “100” if “hundreds” are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and [ACLED, 2023](#).

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Please see ACLED’s additional methodological paper on Boko Haram: [ACLED, March 2021](#)

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in

this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, violence against civilians, remote violence, riots/protests, non-violent strategic activities. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project Codebook, 2023a
https://acleddata.com/acleddatanew/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2023/06/ACLED_Codebook_2023.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, January 2023b
https://acleddata.com/acleddatanew/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FAQs-ACLED-Fatality-Methodology_2023.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Quick Guide to ACLED Data, March 2023c
<https://acleddata.com/resources/quick-guide-to-acled-data/>

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Abia	28	16	34
Adamawa	10	3	7
Akwa Ibom	18	8	13
Anambra	54	29	65
Bauchi	3	2	9
Bayelsa	5	0	0
Benue	51	38	143
Borno	140	75	453
Cross River	11	4	11
Delta	50	22	31
Ebonyi	13	9	22
Edo	65	37	56
Ekiti	6	0	0
Enugu	24	10	28
Federal Capital Territory	70	16	40
Gombe	3	3	3
Imo	30	15	41
Jigawa	3	1	1
Kaduna	50	25	133
Kano	4	0	0

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Katsina	124	72	257
Kebbi	15	4	26
Kogi	18	1	1
Kwara	17	6	6
Lagos	35	13	15
Nassarawa	8	5	7
Niger	50	29	123
Ogun	31	18	20
Ondo	18	2	2
Osun	13	4	4
Oyo	17	9	9
Plateau	36	23	67
Rivers	35	8	14
Sokoto	104	56	135
Taraba	24	9	19
Yobe	17	10	27
Zamfara	124	56	228

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of

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event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data (with the exception of Iraq) which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Abia**, 28 incidents killing 34 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aba, Aro-Ngwa, Arochukwu, Asaga, Bende, Ehere, Ekenobizi, Isiala Oboro, Ohafia, Ohokobe Ndume, Owerri-Nta, Ubakala, Umuahia, Umuaku, Umuawa, Umuchima, Umunachi, Umunna Nsulu.**

In **Adamawa**, 10 incidents killing 7 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bila Malabu, Fufore, Kojoli, Kubta, Lamurde, Mubi, Ngbalang, Numan, Yola.**

In **Akwa Ibom**, 18 incidents killing 13 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abak, Ebughu, Eket, Ibeno, Ibiatuk, Ikot Ekpene, Ikot Ukpung, Inua Eyet Ikot, Mkpate Enin, Oron, Uyo.**

In **Anambra**, 54 incidents killing 65 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abagana, Abatete, Aguata, Ajalli, Alor, Awka, Awkuzu, Enugu-Ukwu, Enugwu-Umuonyia, Ifite-Awka, Ifite-Ukpo, Igbo-Ukwu, Ihiala, Isseke, Isu Aniocha, Lilu, Lomu, Nawfia, Nibo-Nise, Nimo, Nnewi, Nnobi, Ogbunka, Oko, Okpuno, Onitsha, Orsumogh, Otuocha, Uga, Ukpote-Akpu, Umuchu, Umunachi, Uruagu.**

In **Bauchi**, 3 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ningi, Yankari National Park.**

In **Bayelsa**, 5 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Amassoma, Bumodi, Oporoma, Yenagoa.**

In **Benue**, 51 incidents killing 143 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abako, Adagbo, Adikpo, Agagbe, Akor, Aliade,**

Anwase, Anyiin, Apa-Ogbozu, Ayilamo, Azege, Egba, Gboko, Ikpele, Jato Aka, Makurdi, Makurdi-Wadata, Mbaikyer, Moon, Naka, North Bank, Ogbaulu, Ogwule Ankpa, Oju, Oturkpo, Sankera, Tsar Mbaduku, Tsedyugh, Tsegwe, Ukwuonyo, Zaki Biam.

In **Borno**, 140 incidents killing 453 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ajiri, Ashigashiya, Azare, Baga, Bama, Banki, Benisheikh, Binduldul, Biu, Buduwa, Bula Marwa, Bwalakila Bilayahi, Cross Kauwa, Dalori, Dalwa, Dalwa West, Damasak, Damboa, Dar el Jamal, Dikwa, Doron Baga, Dure, Furrum, Gajibo, Gajiram, Gamboru, Goniri, Gubio, Gwange, Gwoza, Hashime, Jabullaram, Jakana, Karetu, Kauji Kura, Kaula, Kawuri, Kinnari, Kirawa, Konduga, Kote, Kukawa, Kumshe, Mafa, Magumeri, Maiduguri, Malam Fatori, Malari, Marte, Metele, Molai, Monguno, Ngala, Ngamdu, Ngoshe, Ngwom, Old Maiduguri, Pulka, Ran, Sambisa Forest Reserve, Shaffa, Tumbun Gini, Tumbun Jaki, Tunbun Rago, Uvaha, Waijroko, Wolgo, Yoyo, Zari.**

In **Cross River**, 11 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akankpa, Anantigha, Calabar, Calabar - Efiu Okoho, Eseku, Iwuru Obiontan, Obubra, Odukpani.**

In **Delta**, 50 incidents killing 31 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abigborodo, Aboh, Abraka, Agbarho, Asaba, Benikrukru, Effurun, Ishiagu, Issele-Azagba, Kwale, Ogwashi-Uku, Okirighuire, Okuama, Olomu, Oteri, Otor Udu, Otuwodo, Ovwian, Ozoro, Patani, Sapele, Ugbolu, Ughelli, Umunede, Utagba Uno, Warri.**

In **Ebonyi**, 13 incidents killing 22 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abakaliki, Aka Eze, Ezamgbo, Iboko, Ishiagu, Ngbo, Okposi.**

In **Edo**, 65 incidents killing 56 people were reported. The following locations were

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among the affected: **Aduwawa, Agenebode, Auchi, Aviele, Benin City, Ihievbe, Ikpoba Hill, Ikpoba Slope, Itsukwi, Ivhianokpodi, Ohovbe, Okada, Okpekpe, Oluku, South Ibie, Ugbowo, Uromi, Wannu.**

In **Ekiti**, 6 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ado-Ekiti, Ara Ekiti, Aramoko-Ekiti, Iworoko, Omuo-Ekiti.**

In **Enugu**, 24 incidents killing 28 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **9th Mile, Eha Amufu, Eha-Alumona, Eke, Ekwegbe, Enugu, Enugu - Nokpa, Ete, Ezeagu, Mgbuji, Nsukka, Obolo, Oji River Settlement, Opi, Ugbawka.**

In **Federal Capital Territory**, 70 incidents killing 40 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abaji, Abuja, Bwari, Dafa, Dafara, Dei-Dei, Dutse-Alhaji, Gaube, Gawu, Gwagwalada, Gwako, Gwarinpa, Jabi, Karshi, Kubwa, Kuchiko Ijah, Kuje, Kwaita, Kwali, Lokogoma, Lugbe, Maitama, Mpape, Nnamdi Azikiwe International Airport, Shereti, Tukuba, University of Abuja, Utako, Wuse, Zuba.**

In **Gombe**, 3 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Kalmi, Lano.**

In **Imo**, 30 incidents killing 41 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akokwa, Aku Ihube, Amakohia-Akwakuma, Eziam Obiato, Irete, Izombe, Mbieri, Mgbidi, Mmahu-Egbema, Ndizuogu, Nempi, Nkwerre, Obolo, Ohaji Farm Settlement, Okigwe, Orji, Orlu, Orogwe, Orsu, Osina, Owerri, Umuanu Aku, Umuneke Ngor, Umuokpara.**

In **Jigawa**, 3 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Dutse, Malam Madori, Marke.**

In **Kaduna**, 50 incidents killing 133 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agunu Dutse, Akilbu, Ariko, Auchan, Birnin Gwari, Chibiya, Damakasuwa, Dogon Dawa, Farin Kassa, Gadanaji, Gidan Dogo, Giwa, Gora, Impi Katurmi, Janjala, Jere, Kachia, Kaduna, Kajuru, Kasangwai, Katari, Kauru, Kuki, Kurmin Kare, Kurutu, Kwaga, Libere Forest Reserve, Mai Ido, Maraban Kajuru, Maro, Millenium City, Pasakori, Rido, Rijana, Zaria.**

In **Kano**, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Dambatta, Kano.**

In **Katsina**, 124 incidents killing 257 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Amarawa, Babban Duhu A, Bakori, Bangori, Batsari, Bele, Birchi, Burdugau, Daddara, Damarke, Dan Alhaji Yangayya, Dan Ali, Dan Azuba, Dan Musa, Dandume, Dangani, Dayi, Dutsin Ma, Faskari, Funtua, Gatakawa, Gidan Dan Auta, Guga, Gwaigwaye, Gwarjo, Ilali, Jarumai, Jibia, Kakumi, Kankara, Kankia, Kanon Haki, Kofa, Kukasheka, Kuringafa, Kurkujan, Kusada, Layin Minista, Madogara, Magama Jibia, Mai Gora, Maibakko, Maidabino, Malumfashi, Marabar Kankara, Mashekarai, Matazu, Mazanya, Musawa, Runka, Ruwan Godiya, Sabuwa, Safana, Sheme, Sukuntuni, Tafoki, Tokarchi, Tsa Magam, Tsabe, Tsaskiya, Tudu, Ungwan Kawo, Wagini, Yan Shuni, Yankara, Yargoje, Yari Bori, Yartsamiya, Zakka, Zandam.**

In **Kebbi**, 15 incidents killing 26 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ayu, Bena, Dan Umoru, Jega, Kainya, Makuku, Mera, Sabon Gari, Suru, Tudun Wada.**

In **Kogi**, 18 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agbado, Akpanya, Ankpa, Ikoyi-Ijumu, Isanlu, Itobe, Kabba, Kakun, Lokoja, Obajana, Odo-Ape, Okene.**

In **Kwara**, 17 incidents killing 6 people were reported. The following locations

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were among the affected: **Akerebiata, Igbaja, Illorin, Ilorin, Ilorin - Ita Elepa, Ilorin-Tanke, Kajola, Obo Aiyegunle, Odofin-Igbana, Omu Aran, Oreke-Okegbo.**

In **Lagos**, 35 incidents killing 15 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abule Egba, Agege, Akoka, Alausa, Apapa, Badagry, Ejigbo, Epe, Iba, Idi Araba, Ifako, Igando, Iju, Ikorodu, Ikotun, Isheri-Olofin, Lekki, Meiran, Obanikoro, Ojo, Okokomaiko, Okota Ward, Yaba.**

In **Nassarawa**, 8 incidents killing 7 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agyaragu, Keffi, Mararaba Udege, Nunku, Toto, Uky.**

In **Niger**, 50 incidents killing 123 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Alawa, Bangi, Bassa, Beji, Beri, Galkogo, Gauraka, Gwadara Irina, Kagara, Katako, Kontagora, Kotonkoro, Kpakiko, Kukoki, Kundu, Madaka, Mariga, Matachibu, Minna, Palele, Pan Dongari, River Swashi, Shiroro, Takuma, Wushishi, Wyam, Zungeru.**

In **Ogun**, 31 incidents killing 20 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abeokuta, Ajebo, Ake, Akomoje, Awowo, Ewekoro, Ibara, Ifo, Igbesa, Ijaiye, Ijebu Imushin, Ijebu-Igbo, Ijebu-Ode, Imeko, Obantoko, Odogbolu, Oluwo, Otta, Sanngo-Ota, Shagamu.**

In **Ondo**, 18 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akure, Emure-Ile, Idanre, Igoba, Ikare-Akoko, Ilu-Abo, Ofosu, Ogbagi, Oka, Owo.**

In **Osun**, 13 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Dalemo, Ido-Osun, Ifon, Ile-Ife, Ire, Moro, Oshogbo.**

In **Oyo**, 17 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were

among the affected: **Agbowo, Agodi, Akanran, Alakia, Apete, Ibadan, Ibadan - Mokola, Idi-Ito, Moniya, Ogbomosh.**

In **Plateau**, 36 incidents killing 67 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Barkin Ladi, Bashar, Batura, Bokkos, Dengi, Ganawuri Hills, Gashish, Gyambar, Heipang, Hwollaza, Jol, Jos, Jos - Rantya, Jos - Rikkos, Kwatas, Pankshin, Panyam, Rakok, Riyom, Tangu, Wase, Wumat.**

In **Rivers**, 35 incidents killing 14 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ahoada, Bori, Edeoha, Elekahia, Elem-Ifoko, Eleme, Emohua, Igbo-Ekhe, Igwuruta, Isiokpo, Obelle, Obigbo, Ogali, Omerelu, Omoku, Port Harcourt, Rumuekini, Rumuepirikom, Rumuodomaya, Rumuola, Ula Ehuda.**

In **Sokoto**, 104 incidents killing 135 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Atalawa, Bafarawa, Bauni, Binji, Bulbuli, Chacho, Dan Tudu, Dange, Darna Sabon Gari, Gatawa, Gebo, Gidan Rana, Girnash, Gorau, Goronyo, Gundumi, Illela, Isa, Kagara, Kalgo, Kamarawa, Keta, Kura, Kurawa, Kwanar Isa, Kwatsal, Lajinge, Mai Daji, Maikujera, Maradi, Rabah, Rujin Tsamia, Rumbukawa, Sabon Birni, Sabon Garin Dole, Sangerwa, Sardauna, Shinaka, Sokoto, Surame, Takure, Tangaza, Tara, Tozai, Tsabre, Turba, Tureta, Unguwar Lalle, Yabo, Yar Abba, Yatagimba, Zangon Sagera.**

In **Taraba**, 24 incidents killing 19 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akume, Apawa, Bambur, Chanchanji, Gabatahe, Jalingo, Karim Lamido, Kente, Mararraba, Munga, Munga Dosso, Pupule, Shibong, Takum, Ussa, Yorro, Zing.**

In **Yobe**, 17 incidents killing 27 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Buni Gari, Buni Yadi, Geidam, Gotala, Gujba, Gumsa, Jiri, Katarko, Kukareta, Potiskum.**

In Zamfara, 124 incidents killing 228 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Anka, Badarawa, Bagega, Bakura, Banga, Bardoki, Bilbis, Birnin Tudu, Bukuyum, Damaga, Dan Sadau, Danjibga, Dole, Faru Magami, Galadima, Gidan Goga, Gora, Gusau, Gwashi, Hayi, Janbako, Jangeme, Jangeru, Jira, Kaudari, Kairu, Kanoma, Kasuwar Daji, Kaura Namoda, Kawaye, Kaya, Kunchin Kalgo, Kungurki, Kuriya, Kutcheri, Kwanar Maje, Kware, Kwatarkwashi, Kyaram, Mada, Madira, Magami, Magamin-Diddi, Magazu, Malele, Mallamawa, Maradun, Maru, Matseri, Mayanchi, Moriki, Nasarawa, Ruwan Rana, Sangeku, Shinkafi, Talata Mafara, Tsafe, Tulmi, Ungwan China, Ungwan-Mai Awiki, Wanke, Wuya, Yan Doton Daji, Yankuzo, Yarsabaya, Zugu, Zurmi.

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Disclaimer

ACLED data undergoes several rounds of review before publication and is continually updated as new events are added and existing events are revised as new information becomes available. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter's publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACCORD's products based on the data, please see the [ecoi.net blog posts tagged with "ACLED"](#). The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

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