

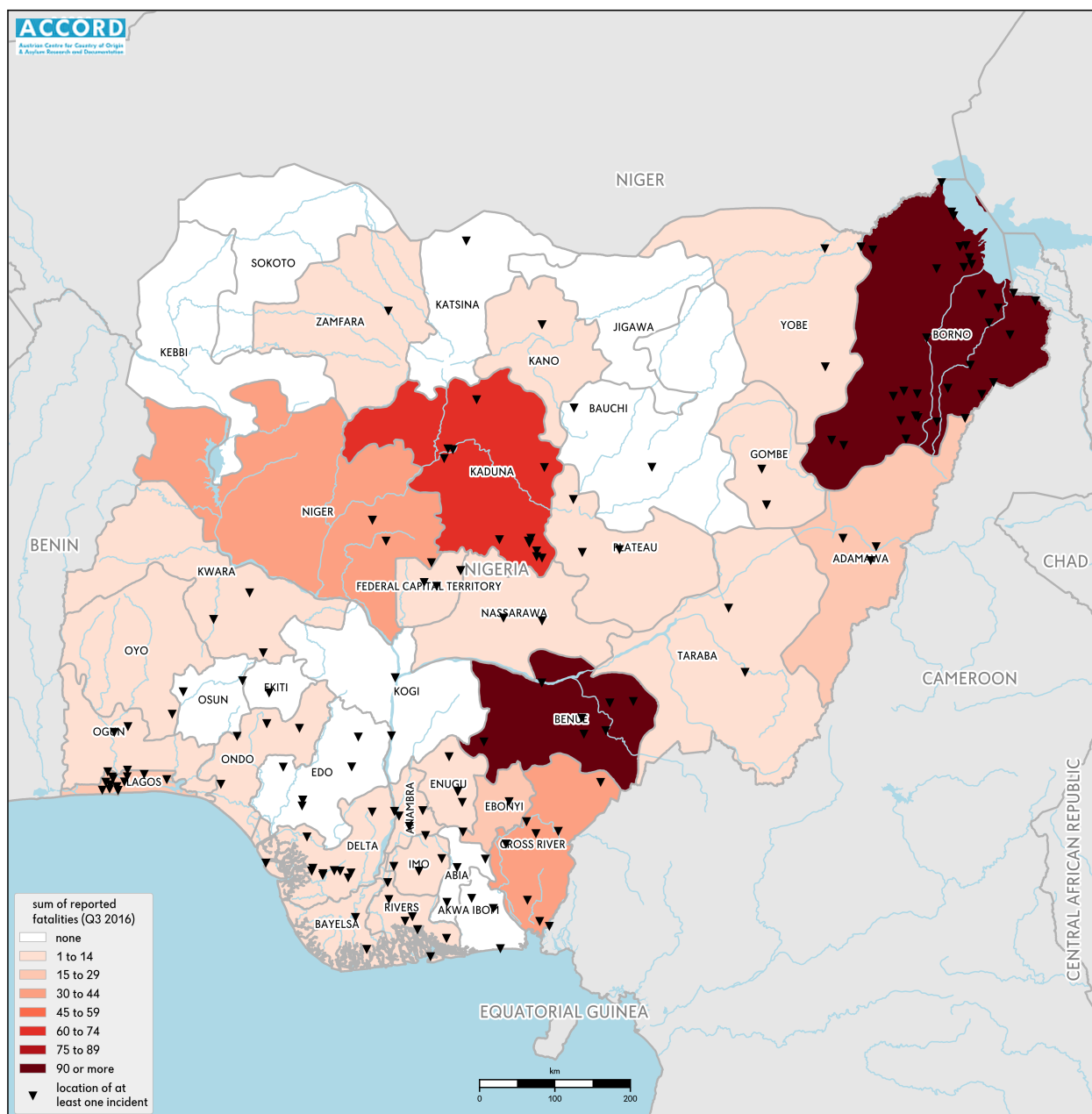
Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

Bilagsnr.:	405
Land:	Nigeria
Kilde:	Accord
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NIGERIA, THIRD QUARTER 2016:

Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 8 November 2016



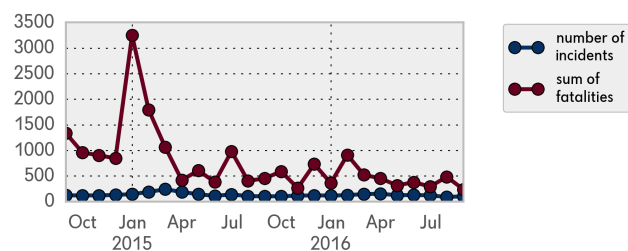
National borders: [GADM, November 2015a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, November 2015b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 5 November 2016](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

Conflict incidents by category

category	number of incidents	sum of fatalities
riots/protests	132	24
battle	74	398
violence against civilians	74	283
remote violence	17	310
strategic developments	13	0
headquarter established	1	0
non-violent activities	1	0
total	312	1015

This table is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: [ACLED, 5 November 2016](#)).

Development of conflict incidents from September 2014 to September 2016



This graph is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: [ACLED, undated](#), and [ACLED, 5 November 2016](#)).

LOCALIZATION OF CONFLICT INCIDENTS

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the map above.

In **Abia**, 8 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Aba, Ohafia, Umuahia**.

In **Adamawa**, 5 incidents killing 26 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Demsa, Girei, Mararaba, Yola**.

In **Akwa Ibom**, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Ikot Esurua, Qua Iboe Terminal, Uyo**.

In **Anambra**, 5 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Awka, Nnewi, Onitsha**.

In **Bauchi**, 2 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Bauchi, Burra**.

In **Bayelsa**, 6 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Nembe, Yenagoa**.

In **Benue**, 13 incidents killing 96 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Gboko, Katsina-Ala, Lessel, Makurdi, Okpoga, Ugba, Zaki Biam**.

In **Borno**, 55 incidents killing 666 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Askira, Bama, Barwati, Bulabulin, Chibok, Daggu, Dalori, Damboa, Dar el Jamal, Dikwa, Gadere, Gamboru, Gonuri, Kangarwa, Karetu, Kuburihu, Kukawa, Kwamjilari Gana, Logomani, Maiduguri, Mallam Fatori, Marte, Monguno, Ngurno, Pulka, Rann, Sabon Gari, Sambisa Forest Reserve, Sanda, Tarari, Yerwa**.

In **Cross River**, 14 incidents killing 31 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Bakassi, Ikom, Ikot Nakanda, Obubra, Ochon, Odukpani, Sankwala, Ugep**.

In **Delta**, 29 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Asaba, Escravos, Ogbe-Ijoh, Oghara, Ole, Otor Udu, Otujeremi, Sapele, Ubulu-Unor, Ughelli, Uru-Emede, Warri**.

In **Ebonyi**, 2 incidents killing 19 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Abakaliki, Ishiagu**.

In **Edo**, 14 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Agenebode, Benin City, Irrua, Jattu, Okada, Ugbor**.

In **Ekiti**, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was affected: **Ado-Ekiti**.

In **Enugu**, 7 incidents killing 5 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Agbani, Enugu, Nsukka**.

In **Federal Capital Territory**, 21 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were affected: **Abuja, Gwagwalada, Kuje**.

In **Gombe**, 3 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were affected: **Billiri, Gombe**.

In **Imo**, 9 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Akokwa, Ose-Mmahu, Owerri, Umueze**.

In **Kaduna**, 21 incidents killing 65 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Dogon Daji, Fadan Kwai, Godogodo, Golgofa, Gwantu, Jemaa, Kaduna, Ligari, Nandu, Rigyasa, Sanga, Zaria**.

In **Kano**, 3 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following location was affected: **Kano**.

In **Katsina**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Katsina**.

In **Kogi**, 3 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was affected: **Lokoja**.

In **Kwara**, 4 incidents killing 5 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Illorin, Ilofa, Share**.

In **Lagos**, 28 incidents killing 19 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Agbowo, Agege, Alagbado-Ile, Amuwo, Epe, Ibese, Igando, Ikeja, Ikorodu, Lagos, Ojo, Oke Afa, Yaba**.

In **Nassarawa**, 5 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Agwada, Lafia**.

In **Niger**, 5 incidents killing 30 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Maikonkele, Paiko, Suleja**.

In **Ogun**, 7 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were affected: **Abeokuta, Odeda, Ogogo**.

In **Ondo**, 5 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were affected: **Akure, Ilutitun, Owo**.

In **Osun**, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Esa Oke, Iwo, Ondo**.

In **Oyo**, 1 incident killing 1 person was reported. The following location was affected: **Egbeda**.

In **Plateau**, 6 incidents killing 6 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Bokkos, Jos, Pankshin**.

In **Rivers**, 13 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Aluu, Bonny, Bori, Emohua, Odimeneyi, Omoku, Port Harcourt**.

In **Taraba**, 2 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Bali, Mutum Biyu**.

In **Yobe**, 2 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Geidam, Gujba**.

In **Zamfara**, 1 incident killing 8 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Gusau**.

METHODOLOGY

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Nigeria being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type. For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com und [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on these data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battle, headquarters or base established, non-violent strategic activities, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Codebook, 2016
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ACLED_Codebook_2016.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: User Guide, January 2016
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ACLED_User-Guide_2016.pdf

SOURCES

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Version 6 (1997 – 2015) standard file, undated
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ACLED-Version-6-All-Africa-1997-2015_dyadic-file.xlsx
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Realtime 2016 All Africa File (updated 5th November 2016), 5 November 2016
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/ACLED-All-Africa-File_20160101-to-20161105.xlsx
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: gadm28_levels.shp, Version 2.8, November 2015a
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/gadm28_levels.shp.zip
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: NGA_adm.zip, Version 2.8, November 2015b
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/shp/NGA_adm.zip
- Raleigh, Clionadh; Linke, Andrew; Hegre, Håvard, and Karlsen, Joakim: "Introducing ACLED-Armed Conflict Location and Event Data", in: Journal of Peace Research (47(5) 2010), pp. 651–660
<http://jpr.sagepub.com/content/47/5/651.full.pdf+html>
- Smith, Walter H. F. and Wessel, Paul: Global Self-consistent Hierarchical High-resolution Geography (GSHHG), Version 2.3.4, 1 May 2015
<https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/shorelines/data/gshhg/latest/>

DISCLAIMER

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED uses the most conservative estimate available. Furthermore, event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

- ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: Nigeria, third quarter 2016: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), 8 November 2016