

Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

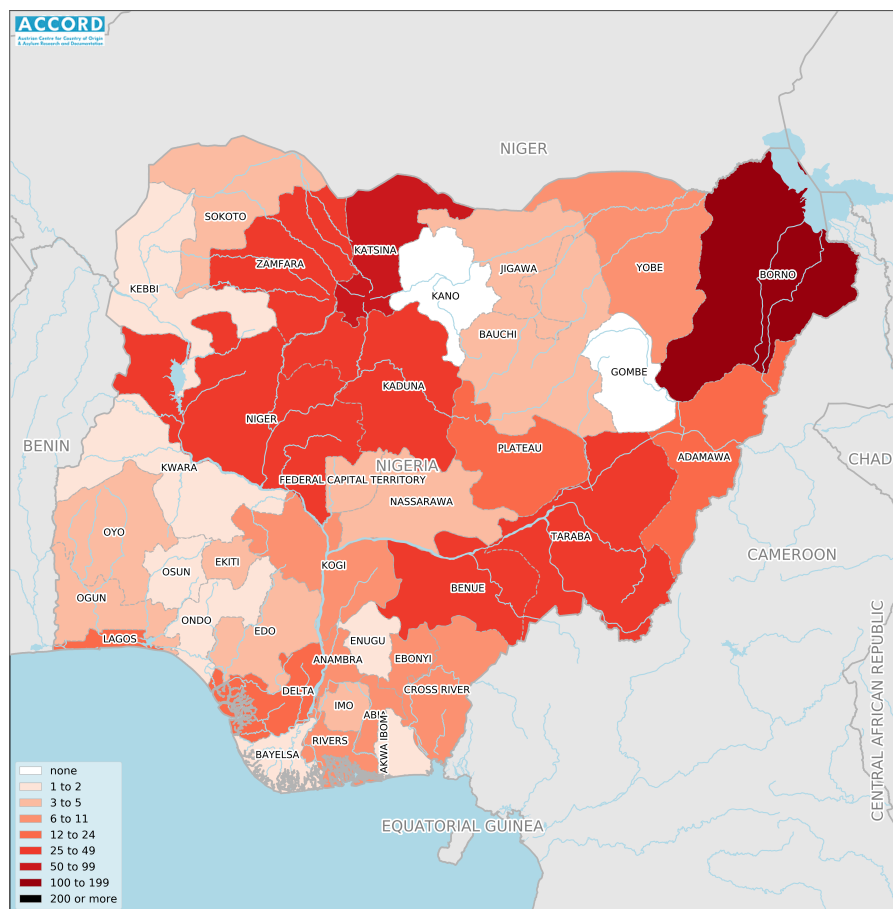
Bilagsnr.:	539
Land:	Nigeria
Kilde:	ACCORD (Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation)
Titel:	Nigeria - Second Quarter 2020: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)
Udgivet:	30. oktober 2020
Optaget på baggrundsmaterialet:	18. januar 2021

NIGERIA, SECOND QUARTER 2020:

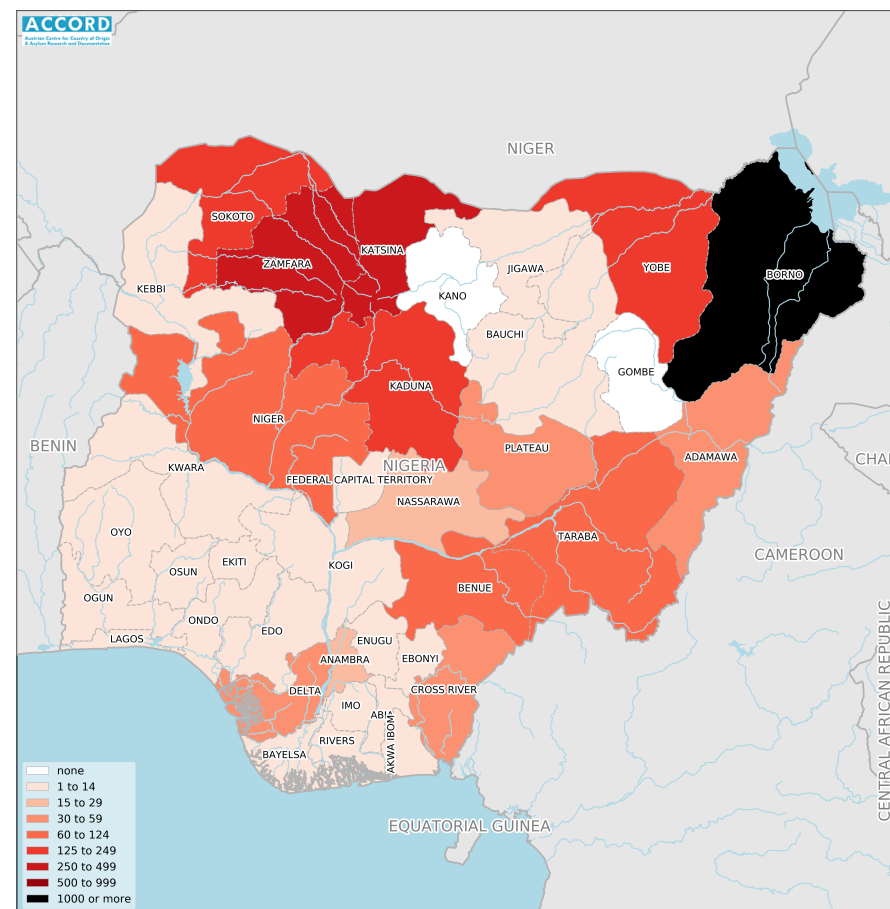
Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 30 October 2020

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: [GADM, November 2015a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, November 2015b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 3 October 2020](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

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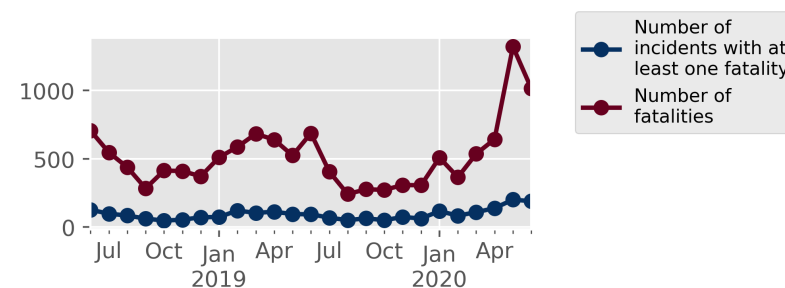
Number of reported fatalities	1
Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality	1
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Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Violence against civilians	356	233	825
Battles	246	200	1257
Protests	141	1	1
Explosions / Remote violence	77	67	855
Riots	75	26	42
Strategic developments	18	0	0
Total	913	527	2980

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED, 3 October 2020](#)).

Development of conflict incidents from June 2018 to June 2020



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED, 3 October 2020](#)).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Nigeria being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type.

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED states to use the most conservative estimate available. ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("10" for plural fatalities, "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and Raleigh, Linke, Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010.

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending

on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, headquarters or bases established, non-violent strategic activities, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook (2019), 10 April 2019a https://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2017/10/ACLED_Codebook_2019FINAL_pbl.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) User Quick Guide, April 2019b https://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2019/04/General-User-Guide_FINAL.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, 27 January 2020 <https://www.acleddata.com/download/17979/>

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Abia	17	6	9
Adamawa	24	14	54
Akwa Ibom	8	1	1
Anambra	33	9	15
Bauchi	4	3	11
Bayelsa	8	2	5
Benue	44	35	92
Borno	160	129	1009
Cross River	25	10	30
Delta	46	21	35
Ebonyi	17	11	11
Edo	23	5	6
Ekiti	5	3	3
Enugu	7	1	1
Federal Capital Territory	31	5	7
Gombe	2	0	0
Imo	23	5	6
Jigawa	5	5	8
Kaduna	56	41	191
Kano	2	0	0

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Katsina	80	62	437
Kebbi	2	1	1
Kogi	10	6	10
Kwara	4	2	2
Lagos	42	12	14
Nassarawa	13	4	20
Niger	41	29	68
Ogun	13	5	6
Ondo	19	2	2
Osun	10	1	1
Oyo	13	3	5
Plateau	24	14	48
Rivers	16	6	10
Sokoto	5	5	200
Taraba	33	28	92
Yobe	9	6	144
Zamfara	39	35	426

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of

event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Abia**, 17 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aba, Imo River, Isiala Oboro, Lokpanta, Ohafia, Osisioma, Umu-Ika, Umuahia.**

In **Adamawa**, 24 incidents killing 54 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bolki, Boskeri, Ganye, Gon, Jatau, Kircinga, Lamurde, Luggere, Maiha, Mayo Belwa, Shelleng, Tigno, Toungo, Visik, Wagga Lugere, Yola, Zakowan.**

In **Akwa Ibom**, 8 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Eket, Itu, Obot-Akara, Oku, Opobo, Uyo.**

In **Anambra**, 33 incidents killing 15 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Amansee, Anaku, Awba, Awka, Enugwu-Ukwu, Isuofia, Nkpor, Nzam, Oba, Odekpe, Oguaniocho, Okpuno, Onitsha, Umudim, Umuinya, Umumbu, Umuomaku, Urum.**

In **Bauchi**, 4 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Azare, Bauchi, Zadawa.**

In **Bayelsa**, 8 incidents killing 5 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agudama, Sagbama, Yenagoa.**

In **Benue**, 44 incidents killing 92 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abako, Agasha, Aliade, Apa-Agila, Gbajimba, Igumale, Ikobi, Ikpayongo, Katsina-Ala, Kwande, Makurdi, Mbabai, Mbawa, Naka, Obagaji, Obangedde, Obarike-Ito, Taraku, Tongov, Torkula, Tse-Agberagba, Tyo, Ugba, Ukum, Zaki Biam.**

In **Borno**, 160 incidents killing 1009 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abadam, Agapalawa, Ajiri, Alagarno, Aulari, Auno, Baga, Bama, Banki, Biu, Boboshe, Buk, Bukar Meram, Bula Korege, Buratai, Chibok, Chul, Cross Kauwa, Dakwaima, Damboa, Dar el Jamal, Debiro, Dikwa, Doro Naira, Dumba, Dunga, Dusuman, Dzuraku, Felo, Gadari, Gajibo, Gajigana, Gajiram, Gamboru, Gashigar, Gubio, Gudumbali, Guva, Gwagwamdi, Gwoza, Hoyo Wuremeri, Izge-Unore, Jigalta, Kaumutuyahi, Kautakari, Kautikari, Khaddamari, Kirenawa, Konduga, Kuburbula, Kukawa, Kumshe, Kure, Kwabula, Limankara, Liwur, Magumeri, Maiduguri, Mainok, Malam Fatori, Marte, Mbulabam, Moduri, Monguno, Mudu, Muktu, Muna Dalti, Mussa, Ngala, Ngamdu, Ngoshe, Ngurosoye, Parisu, Pulka, Sambisa Forest Reserve, Tarfa, Taula, Tongule, Wamdewo, Warshale, Warshele, Yau, Zowo, Zua.**

In **Cross River**, 25 incidents killing 30 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Afono, Anantigha, Bakassi, Boji, Calabar, Egbor, Ekpri Ikang, Ijegwu, Ipene, Ogoja, Otukpo, Ugep.**

In **Delta**, 46 incidents killing 35 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abraka, Aladja, Asaba, Bomadi, Eku, Esanma, Ewwonogba Mosogar, Ewreni, Ibusa, Illah, Issele Mkpitime, Issele-Azagba, Ogbe-Ijoh, Ohwase, Ojobo, Okpanam, Okuoke, Oviri-Olomu, Ovwian, Owa-Oyibu, Sapele, Torugbene, Ubeji, Ughelli, Warri.**

In **Ebonyi**, 17 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abakaliki, Abba-Omega, Afikpo, Amaseri, Amuzu-Ibagu, Asaga, Ishiagu, Ngbo, Nguzu Edda, Onicha, Opuitumo, Uburu, Umuhuali.**

In **Edo**, 23 incidents killing 6 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Auchi, Benin City, Dagbala, Ehor, Idogbo, Odighi, Okada, Oregbeni.**

In **Ekiti**, 5 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ado-Ekiti, Ikole, Iye, Iyin-Ekiti**.

In **Enugu**, 7 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abakpa Nike, Ekwegbe, Enugu, Nsukka, Umulumgbe**.

In **Federal Capital Territory**, 31 incidents killing 7 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abaji, Abuja, Gwagwalada, Karu, Karum, Kubwa, Kuje, Kwali, Lugbe**.

In **Gombe**, 2 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Gombe, Kwadon**.

In **Imo**, 23 incidents killing 6 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aboh, Ihie, Mgbele, Nmu Neke, Obudi-Agwa, Okigwi, Orlu, Ose-Mmahu, Owerri, Umu-Eze**.

In **Jigawa**, 5 incidents killing 8 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Baturia, Garki, Guri, Sankara, Sule Tankarkar**.

In **Kaduna**, 56 incidents killing 191 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Antan, Birnin Gwari, Buruku, Chikun, Damba, Dande, Danhono, Doka, Gefe, Goni Gora, Gwagwada, Kaboresha, Kachia, Kaduna, Kajuru, Kallah, Kamaru, Karaukarau, Kaura, Libere, Maigoro, Makyali, Manini, Pa, Sabon Birni, Tabanni, Tudun Wada, Udawa, Zaria**.

In **Kano**, 2 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was among the affected: **Kano**.

In **Katsina**, 80 incidents killing 437 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bakai, Barkiya, Batsari, Birnin Kogo, Dan Ali, Dan Musa, Dandume, Danjikko, Daudawa, Dunya, Dutsin Ma, Fahu, Fankama,**

Faskari, Jibia, Kadisau, Kanawa, Kankara, Karare, Kasale, Katsina, Kurfi, Kurmayai, Kwakwari, Mabai, Machika, Mai Gora, Maikwama, Maisani, Mara Zamfarawa, Musawa, Nahuta, Pauwa, Sabon Layi, Sabuwa, Salihawar Kalgo, Sheme, Ungwan Galadima, Ungwan Galadima Wak*, Wagini, Yan Tumaki, Yankara, Zango.

In **Kebbi**, 2 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Birnin Kebbi, Ribah**.

In **Kogi**, 10 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abejukolo, Egume, Koton-Karfe, Lokoja, Ofanwa, Okene, Olowo, Shintaku**.

In **Kwara**, 4 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Fufu, Illorin, Lafiagi, Lata**.

In **Lagos**, 42 incidents killing 14 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agege, Aguda, Aja, Ajangbadi, Alimosho, Apapa, Badagry, Elepe, Iba, Idimu, Igando, Ikeja, Ikorodu, Ikotun, Ikoyi, Ilupeju, Lagos, Lekki, Mushin, Oke-Odo, Oto, Surulere**.

In **Nassarawa**, 13 incidents killing 20 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Dari, Gudi, Kadarko, Lafia, Obi, Ombi, Rukubi, Tamaha, Toto**.

In **Niger**, 41 incidents killing 68 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Erena, Gauraka, Gurmana, Ilorin, Jiko, Kagara, Karaya, Kasuwan Ango, Kotonkoro, Kuseriki, Madaka, Maganda, Maguga, Maikujeri, Manta, Minna, Pandogari, Shamiambu, Shiroro, Yakila**.

In **Ogun**, 13 incidents killing 6 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abeokuta, Ado Odo, Aiyetoro, Ibeshe, Ibiade, Igbesa,**

Ijebu-Igbo, Ketu, Odeda, Owode.

In **Ondo**, 19 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Adejubu, Akure, Ala-Ajagbusi, Auga, Igbokoda, Ijojo, Iju, Ilutitun, Irele, Oba, Owo, Oyin, Ugbo.**

In **Osun**, 10 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Dalemo, Ede, Ejigbo, Ile-Ife, Odemuyiwa, Oshogbo.**

In **Oyo**, 13 incidents killing 5 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akanran, Apete, Ibadan, Igbo Ora, Ikereku, Moniya, Olanla, Orogun.**

In **Plateau**, 24 incidents killing 48 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ampang, Barkin Ladi, Bashar, Bassa, Daffo, Dengi, Dorowa, Jos, Kuru, Kwa, Kwal, Mangu, Miango, Mushere, Naraguta, Ropp.**

In **Rivers**, 16 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Alode, Bonny, Bori, Degema, Gio, Ogale, Ogboro, Onne, Port Harcourt, Woji.**

In **Sokoto**, 5 incidents killing 200 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Burukusuma, Gangara, Gatawa, Gobir, Isa.**

In **Taraba**, 33 incidents killing 92 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ananum, Bagoni, Bali, Dadin Kowa, Donga, Gankoi Yeba, Gassol, Gazabu, Gidan Adamu, Jalingo, Jen, Kwossa, Lau, Maigoge, Mararraba, Rafin Kada, Suntai, Tela, Tsokondi, Tunga, Wukari, Wurbo, Zambana.**

In **Yobe**, 9 incidents killing 144 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Buni, Buni Yadi, Dapchi, Geidam, Goniri.**

In **Zamfara**, 39 incidents killing 426 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Anka, Bia, Bindim, Birnin Magaji, Chafe, Dan Sadau, Dumburum, Gobirawa, Gusau, Karakai, Karda, Keta, Kwashabawa, Maru, Munhayе, Ruwan-Tofa, Talata Mafara, Ungwan Rogo, Zurmi.**

Sources

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Africa (3 October 2020), 3 October 2020
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Disclaimer

Event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. Updates in ACLED’s datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD’s reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter’s publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACLED’s methodology, please see www.acleddata.com/resources/methodology/. For more information on ACCORD’s products based on the data,

please see the [ecoi.net blog posts tagged with “ACLED”](#). The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

- ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: Nigeria, second quarter 2020: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), 30 October 2020