

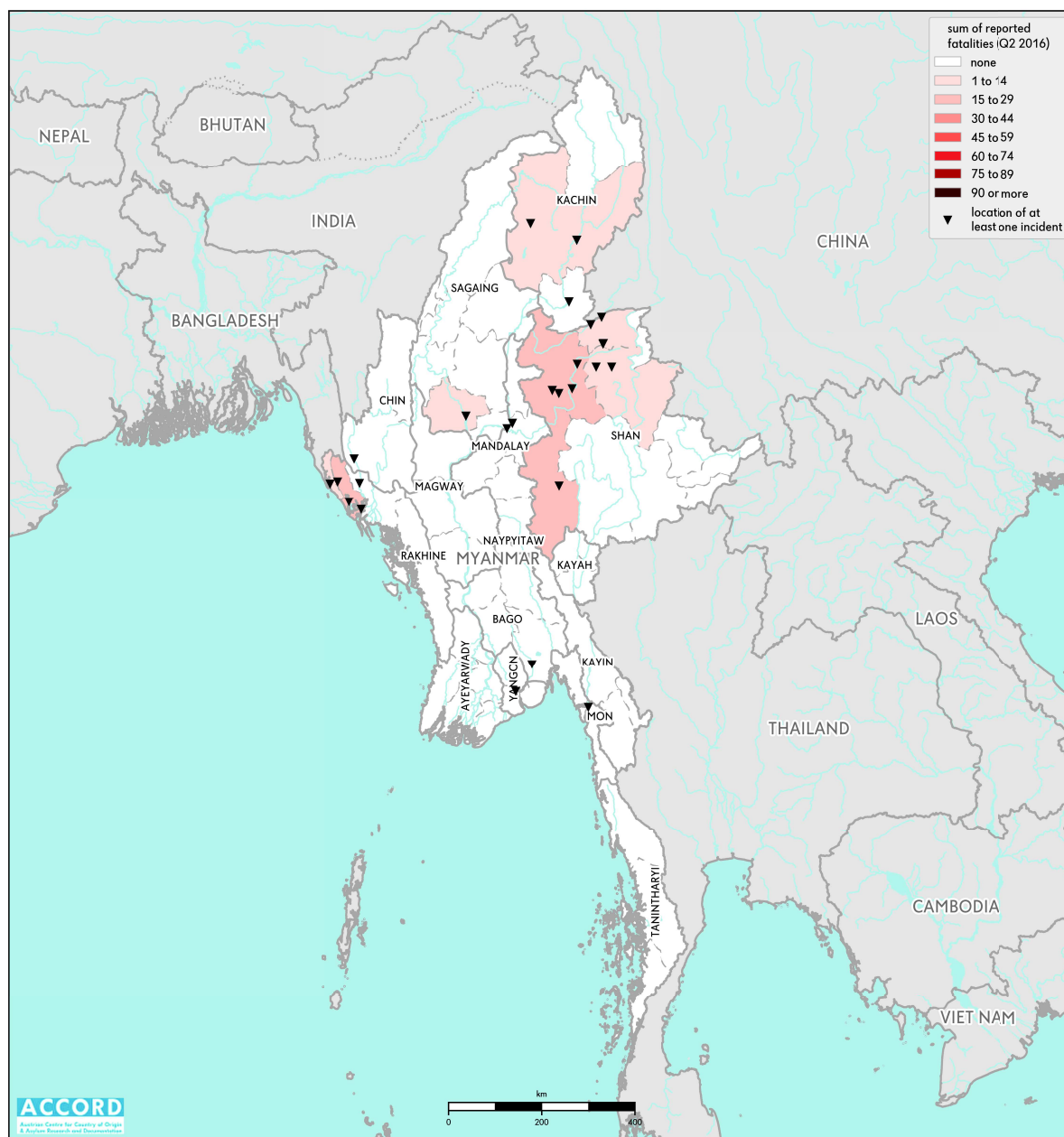
Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

Bilagsnr.:	157
Land:	Burma
Kilde:	Austrian Centre for Country of Origin and Asylum Research and Documentation
Titel:	Myanmar, Second Quarter 2016: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)
Udgivet:	4. august 2016
Optaget på baggrundsmaterialet:	31. oktober 2016

MYANMAR, SECOND QUARTER 2016:

Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 4 August 2016



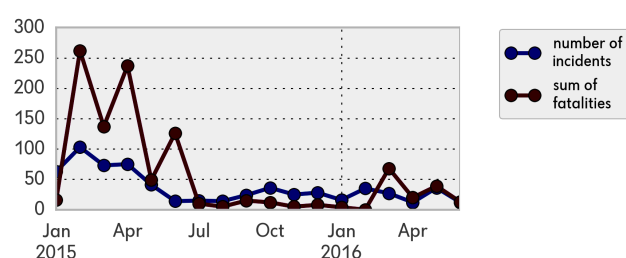
National borders: GADM, November 2015a; administrative divisions: GADM, November 2015b; Bhutan/China border status: CIA, 2012; China/India border status: CIA, 2006; geodata of disputed borders: GADM, November 2015a; Natural Earth, undated; incident data: ACLED, undated (c); ACLED, undated (b); ACLED, undated (e); ACLED, undated (a); ACLED, undated (f); ACLED, undated (d); coastlines and inland waters: Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015

Conflict incidents by category

category	number of incidents	sum of fatalities
riots/protests	28	0
battle	26	52
violence against civilians	13	25
remote violence	12	9
strategic developments	9	0
total	88	86

This table is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: ACLED, undated (c); ACLED, undated (b); ACLED, undated (e); ACLED, undated (a); ACLED, undated (f); ACLED, undated (d)).

Development of conflict incidents from January 2015 to June 2016



This graph is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: ACLED, April 2016, and ACLED, undated (c); ACLED, undated (b); ACLED, undated (e); ACLED, undated (a); ACLED, undated (f); ACLED, undated (d)).

LOCALIZATION OF CONFLICT INCIDENTS

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the map above.

In **Bago**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Bago**.

In **Chin**, 2 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Hpakant, Paletwa**.

In **Kachin**, 29 incidents killing 6 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Bhamo, Hpakant, Kutkai, Lashio, Mawlamyine, Monywa, Myitkyina, Namkham, Paletwa**.

In **Mandalay**, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was affected: **Mandalay**.

In **Mon**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Mawlamyine**.

In **Rakhine**, 8 incidents killing 25 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Buthidaung, Kyaukme, Kyauktaw, Maungdaw, Namtu, Ponnagyun, Rathedaung**.

In **Sagaing**, 8 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were affected: **Kutkai, Kyaukme, Monywa, Muse, Myitkyina, Sagaing**.

In **Shan**, 34 incidents killing 54 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Buthidaung, Hsipaw, Kutkai, Kyaukme, Lashio, Maungdaw, Mong Yaw, Monywa, Muse, Myitkyina, Namkham, Namtu, Taunggyi**.

In **Yangon**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Yangon**.

METHODOLOGY

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Myanmar being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type. For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com und [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on these data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battle, headquarters or base established, non-violent strategic activities, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Codebook, 2016
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ACLED_Codebook_2016.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: User Guide, January 2016
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ACLED_User-Guide_2016.pdf

SOURCES

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia April 2016 Complete, undated (a)
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/ACLED-Asia-April-2016-Complete1.xlsx>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia February 2016 Complete, undated (b)
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/ACLED-Asia-February-2016-File-Complete.xlsx>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia January 2016 Complete, undated (c)
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/ACLED-Asia-January-2016-Complete-2.xlsx>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia June 2016 Complete, undated (d)
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/ACLED-Asia-June-2016-Complete.xlsx>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia March 2016 Complete, undated (e)
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/ACLED-Asia-March-2016-File-Complete.xlsx>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia May 2016 Complete, undated (f)
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/ACLED-Asia-May-2016-Complete.xlsx>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Asia Running file January to December 2015, April 2016
<http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/ACLED-Asia-Running-file-January-to-December-2015-V2.xlsx>

- CIA – U. S. Central Intelligence Agency: China and India, 2006
<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g7820.ct002746>
- CIA – U. S. Central Intelligence Agency: Bhutan Administrative, 2012
https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/resources/cia-maps-publications/map-downloads/Bhutan_Admin.pdf
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: gadm28_levels.shp, Version 2.8, November 2015a
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/gadm28_levels.shp.zip
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: MMR_adm.zip, Version 2.8, November 2015b
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/shp/MMR_adm.zip
- Natural Earth: Admin 0 – Breakaway, Disputed Areas, Version 3.1.0, undated
http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http://www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne_10m_admin_0_disputed_areas.zip
- Raleigh, Clionadh; Linke, Andrew; Hegre, Håvard, and Karlsen, Joakim: "Introducing ACLED-Armed Conflict Location and Event Data", in: Journal of Peace Research (47(5) 2010), pp. 651–660
<http://jpr.sagepub.com/content/47/5/651.full.pdf+html>
- Smith, Walter H. F. and Wessel, Paul: Global Self-consistent Hierarchical High-resolution Geography (GSHHG), Version 2.3.4, 1 May 2015
<https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/shorelines/data/gshhg/latest/>

DISCLAIMER

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED uses the most conservative estimate available. Furthermore, event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

- ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: Myanmar, second quarter 2016: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), 4 August 2016