



Document #2101677

USDOS – US Department of State (Author)

Country Report on Terrorism 2022 - Chapter 5 - Army of Islam (AOI)

Aka Jaysh al-Islam; Jaish al-Islam.

Description: Army of Islam (AOI) was designated as an FTO on May 19, 2011. Founded in 2005, AOI is a Gaza-based terrorist organization responsible for numerous terrorist acts against the Israeli and Egyptian governments and British, New Zealander, and U.S. citizens. The group, led by Mumtaz Dughmush, subscribes to a violent Salafist ideology.

Note: AOI is a separate and distinct group from the Syria-based Jaysh al-Islam, which is not a designated FTO.

Activities: Since 2006, AOI has been responsible for kidnappings and terrorist attacks including kidnappings of civilians, including a U.S. journalist; 2009 attacks on Egyptian civilians in Cairo and Heliopolis, Egypt; the 2011 attack on a Coptic Christian church in Alexandria that killed 25 persons and wounded 100; and rocket attacks on Israel in a joint operation with the Mujahidin Shura Council in the Environs of Jerusalem in 2012.

In 2015, AOI reportedly released a statement pledging allegiance to ISIS. In a short post attributed to the group, AOI declared itself an inseparable part of ISIS-Sinai Province. Since then, AOI has continued to express support for ISIS. In 2017 the group released a video meant to encourage ISIS fighters defending Mosul. In 2019, AOI shared another video praising ISIS that included training information for individuals to conduct suicide attacks. In 2020, AOI published more than two dozen images of fighters conducting military training. AOI did not claim responsibility for any attacks in 2022.

Strength: Precise numbers are unknown.

Location/Area of Operation: Egypt, Gaza, and Israel.

Funding and External Aid: AOI receives much of its funding from a variety of criminal activities in Gaza.

Associated documents

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Egypt

Annual report on terrorism (covering 2022)

[Country Report on Terrorism 2022 - Chapter 1 - Egypt](#) (Periodical Report, English)

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[ID 2101556](#)

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Israel

Annual report on terrorism (covering 2022)

[Country Report on Terrorism 2022 - Chapter 1 - Israel](#) (Periodical Report, English)

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State of Palestine

Annual report on terrorism (covering 2022)

[Country Report on Terrorism 2022 - Chapter 1 - West Bank, and Gaza](#) (Periodical Report, English)

ecoi.net description:

Brief description of the Lashkar-e-Islam (Excerpt of chapter 5 of the country report on terrorism 2022)

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