

Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

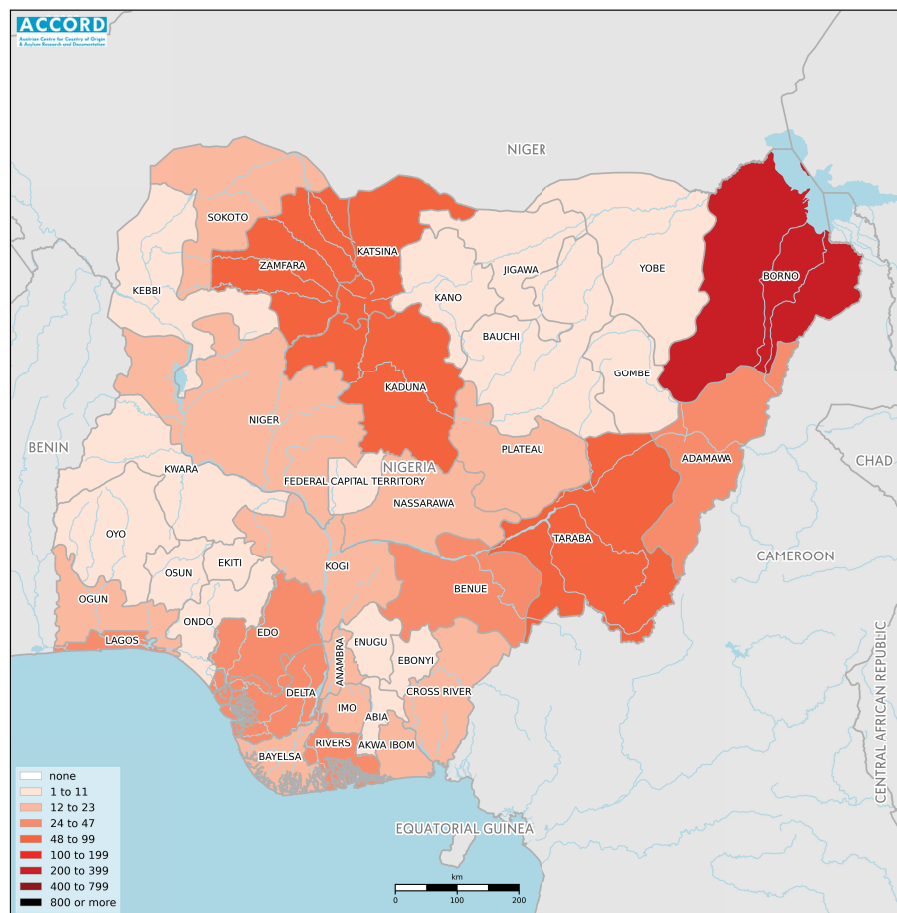
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NIGERIA, YEAR 2019:

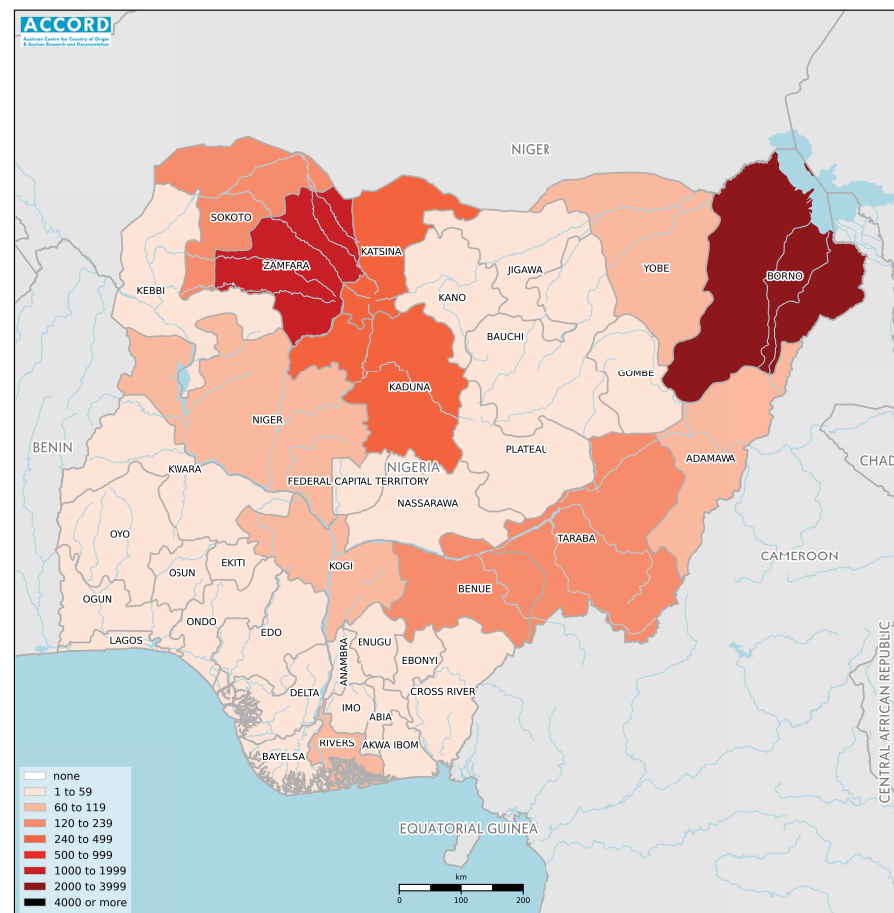
Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 23 June 2020

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: [GADM, November 2015a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, November 2015b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 20 June 2020](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

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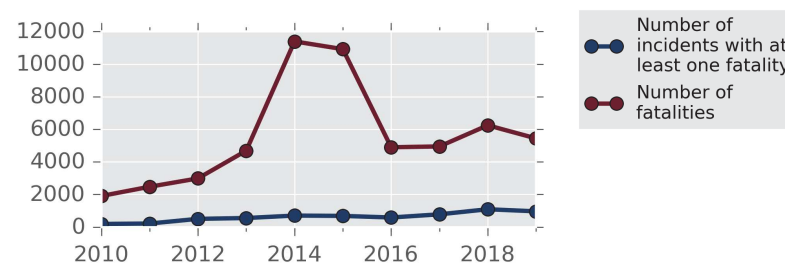
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Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Violence against civilians	661	427	2074
Protests	621	6	9
Battles	548	397	2484
Riots	183	49	93
Strategic developments	119	2	9
Explosions / Remote violence	87	80	770
Total	2219	961	5439

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED, 20 June 2020](#)).

Development of conflict incidents from 2010 to 2019



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED, 20 June 2020](#)).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Nigeria being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type.

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED states to use the most conservative estimate available. ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("10" for plural fatalities, "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending

on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, headquarters or bases established, non-violent strategic activities, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook (2019), 10 April 2019
https://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2017/10/ACLED_Codebook_2019FINAL_pbl.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) User Quick Guide, April 2019
https://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2019/04/General-User-Guide_FINAL.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, 27 January 2020
<https://www.acleddata.com/download/17979/>

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Abia	25	2	2
Adamawa	59	30	98
Akwa Ibom	57	19	38
Anambra	57	16	37
Bauchi	11	5	10
Bayelsa	50	16	46
Benue	62	32	157
Borno	353	235	2047
Cross River	45	18	46
Delta	97	30	55
Ebonyi	28	11	36
Edo	60	25	51
Ekiti	28	10	11
Enugu	35	9	9
Federal Capital Territory	141	10	21
Gombe	9	3	13
Imo	47	16	30
Jigawa	14	4	4
Kaduna	112	65	436

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Kano	20	2	6
Katsina	89	49	260
Kebbi	8	2	3
Kogi	46	20	71
Kwara	8	3	5
Lagos	122	24	45
Nassarawa	28	12	38
Niger	63	21	110
Ogun	53	16	28
Ondo	40	8	15
Osun	32	3	4
Oyo	33	7	8
Plateau	25	17	44
Rivers	98	40	108
Sokoto	32	23	123
Taraba	85	51	229
Yobe	26	9	89
Zamfara	121	98	1106

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be

used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Abia**, 25 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aba, Ahia Ukwu, Eziama Urata, Ndi Ememe-Abam, Okpuala-Ngwa, Umuahia.**

In **Adamawa**, 59 incidents killing 98 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bare, Bole, Bolki, Bolon, Borrong, Bujum Kasuwa, Demsa, Duhu, Ganye, Gella, Girei, Gongoshi, Gubula, Gulak, Gurin, Guyuk, Holma, Jimeta, Kadamti, Kaya, Kircinga, Kopa, Madagali, Michika, Mubi, Numan, Sangere, Shafrau, Shuwa, Song, Tongare, Yola.**

In **Akwa Ibom**, 57 incidents killing 38 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abak, Abia Okpo Otoro, Afaha Ibesikpo, Afaha Ikot, Afaha Obio Offiong, Ekeffe, Eket, Ekpene Ukim, Ibeno, Ibesikpo, Idu, Iko, Ikot Adakpan, Ikot Akpa Nkuk, Ikot Ebak, Ikot Ekpuk, Ikot Ibiritam, Ikot Obioko, Ikot Udo Ibiono, Ikot Udor Esiom, Ikot Ukpung Edem, Ikpe Anang, Ique, Itie-Ikpe, Manta, Mbiabong Ikot-Udofia, Mkpato Enin, Ndon Eyo, Nkek, Nto Edino, Odoro Ikot, Odoro Ikpe, Odot, Okoro Ete, Oku Iboku, Oron, Udu Uko, Uyo.**

In **Anambra**, 57 incidents killing 37 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Achina, Aguleri, Ajalli, Amago-Ebenebe, Awka, Enugu-Ukwu, Ikenga-Ogidi, Nimo, Nnewi, Nzam, Obosi, Ogbunike, Ogidi, Onitsha, Orifite, Uga, Ukpato Akpu, Umudara, Umueze-Anam, Umuinya, Umuoja-Obosi.**

In **Bauchi**, 11 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Azare, Bauchi, Tafawa-Balewa.**

In **Bayelsa**, 50 incidents killing 46 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agudama, Azagbene-Zion, Bassambiri, Bumodi, Egbemo Angalabri, Ekeremor, Igabopiri, Igbojene, Ijaw, Koluama, Kulama, Nembe, Odi, Ogbia, Ologi, Opolo, Otuogidi, Otuoke, Otuokpot, Sagbama, Yenagoa.**

In **Benue**, 62 incidents killing 157 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Adikpo, Agagbe, Agasha, Akumba, Ayua, Chito, Gaambetiev, Gbajimba, Gboko, Gidan Garba, Idekpa-Okpiko, Iwewe, Katsina-Ala, Kwande, Lessel, Makurdi, Obangedde, Okokolo, Okpoga, Okpudu, Olo, Otobi, Tom-Atar, Tongov, Ugba, Ugbokolo, Umunge, Wannune, Yandev, Zaki Biam.**

In **Borno**, 353 incidents killing 2047 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abadam, Abulam, Ajilari, Ajiri, Ala, Alau, Arege, Askira, Auno, Badu, Baga, Bama, Bamzur, Banari, Banki, Benisheikh, Beta, Biu, Boboshe, Bombula Bula-Fali, Boroza, Bukar Meram, Bula Korege, Bulabulin, Bulama-Isa, Burimari, Chibok, Chul, Cross Kauwa, Dalori, Dalwa, Damasak, Damboa, Darel Jamel, Dikwa, Dubula, Duguri, Dure, Duwabayi, Fullatari Mai Hamma, Fuye, Gabchari, Gaidam, Gajibo, Gajigana, Gajiram, Gambaru, Gamboru, Garo, Garunda, Gasarwa, Gatamarwa, Gawa, Gorege, Gubio, Gudumbali, Gujari, Gulwa, Gwoza, Izge-Unore, Jakana, Janka Dusu, Jigalta, Kaicungul, Kajeri, Kajeri-Mai Burem, Kajeri-Maye, Kamuya, Karetu, Kaula, Kaumutuyahi, Kautakari, Kawuri, Kelluri, Khaddamari, Kimba, Kirawa, Kirinowa, Kirta Wulgo, Kofa, Kofe, Kolori, Konduga, Korongelen Bula Dun*, Koshebe, Kotembe, Kotori, Kubo, Kuda, Kukawa, Kumshe, Kusuma, Lassa, Limankara, Logomani, Mada, Mafa, Magumeri, Maiduguri, Maina Hari, Mairari, Makinta Meleri, Malam Fatori, Malam Masari, Malam Konari, Mammanti, Mamuri, Mandaragirau, Mandarari, Marte, Mauli, Mbowa, Mbowa-Kura, Mifah, Miringa, Mogula, Molai, Monguno, Muchima, Mussa, Ngamgam, Ngoshe, Ngwom, Parisu, Pulka, Ran, Rann, Rumirigo, Sabon Gari, Sambisa Forest Rese*, Sambisa**

Forest Reserve, Shettimari, Surdewala Clan, Tshata, Tuba, Tumbun Gini, Tumbun Rego, Tunbun Buhari, Wala, Wamiri, Warrabe Clan, Wulgo Momaduri, Yarchida, Zabarmari, Zari Kasake, Zaza, Zua.

In **Cross River**, 45 incidents killing 46 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abanwan, Bakassi, Bendeghe-Ekim, Boji, Calabar, Ebom, Egbor, Etomi, Idoro, Ikot Nakanda, Ipene, Iwuru-Turunkekpem, Kakwagum, Nkpani, Obudu, Ogamana, Ogoja, Okundi, Ugep, Ukwu, Usumutong.**

In **Delta**, 97 incidents killing 55 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abraka, Agbarho, Asaba, Ashaka, Bulou Ozobo, Burutu, Effurun, Effurun Tor, Eriemu, Ibusa, Igbodo, Ikpide Irri, Isaba, Isiokolo-Agbon, Issele Mkpitime, Issele-Azagba, Issele-Uku, Iwhreka, Iwhroku, Kiagbodo, Koko, Kokori, Kolokolo, Mbiri, Ndemili, Obodo, Ogbe-Ijoh, Ohoro, Okpanam, Ole, Opuama, Orerokpe, Oviri-Olomu, Ovwian, Ovwodokpokpor, Patani, Sapele, Tamigbe, Ubulu-Uku, Ugborodo, Umuachi-Ator, Umunede, Umusadege, Uvwiamuge, Warri.**

In **Ebonyi**, 28 incidents killing 36 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abakaliki, Abba Omega, Achoro-Ndiagu, Afikpo, Agubia, Akpoha, Amangbara, Igbeagu, Ishiagu, Isieke, Izi, Ndiagu Amagu, Ngbo, Ngusu, Okposi, Onicha, Onueke, Ugbodo, Umuaghara, Umughara.**

In **Edo**, 60 incidents killing 51 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Afuze, Agenebode, Auchi, Benin City, Ekpoma, Eme, Idumwunha, Imiakebu, Ivbiaro, Iyahmo, Jattu, Ogan, Ogbida, Okada, Ubijaja, Ugbowo, Utkirhi.**

In **Ekiti**, 28 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ado-Ekiti, Asolo, Ayegbaju, Emure-Ekiti, Ido Ekiti, Igogo, Ikere, Ikole, Ilupeju, Orin, Oye.**

In **Enugu**, 35 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Afa, Agbani, Agbogugu, Ameke Ngwo, Eha Amufu, Eke, Emene, Enugu, Enugu-Ezike, Ezeagu, Ibegwa-Aka, Ihe, Isu-Awa, Nsukka, Obeagu Ugwuaji, Oji River Settlement, Uwani.**

In **Federal Capital Territory**, 141 incidents killing 21 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abaji, Abuja, Asokoro, Gwagwalada, Karu, Kuje, Nyanya, Orozo, Rubochi, Yebu.**

In **Gombe**, 9 incidents killing 13 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Gombe, Lafia.**

In **Imo**, 47 incidents killing 30 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agbala, Amakohia, Asa, Dikenafai, Enyigugu, Eziam, Ihitte Ogwa, Ilile, Ndizuogu, Nekede, Nmu Neke, Obinze, Obokofia Plantation, Oboku-Avu, Ogboko, Oguta, Ohi, Owerri, Ulakwo, Umu Elemai, Umuagwu, Umuohiagu, Umuoke, Uratta.**

In **Jigawa**, 14 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Babura, Dutse, Gumel, Guri, Gwaram, Gwiwa, Hadejia, Iggi, Kiri Kasamma, Lyo, Marma.**

In **Kaduna**, 112 incidents killing 436 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aboro, Agban, Anguman Gamu, Anguwan Sarkin Noma, Ankuwa, Bahago, Bakin Kogi, Birnin Gwari, Birnin Yero, Birnin-Gwari, Chawai, Chibiya, Chikun, Daku, Dallatu, Dogon Dawa, Dogonnoma, Doka, Farin-Ruwa, Gayam, Gerti Kloof Forest Reserve, Gidan Auta, Gidan Barde, Gidan Dan Damo, Gidan Gajere, Gigane, Igabi, Inkirimi, Kachia, Kaduna, Kagoro, Kajuru, Kakangi, Kamuku Native Area, Kankomi, Karamai, Kargi, Kasuwan Magani, Kaura, Kidandan, Kuduru, Kufana, Kujama, Kyamara, Ligari, Mando, Maro, Nandu, Ori, Randa, Sabon Birni, Sabon Gari, Sabon Kuyelo, Udawa, Unguwar Rana, Ungwan Gora, Ungwan**

Makeri, Zankan, Zaria, Zonkwa.

In **Kano**, 20 incidents killing 6 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bichi, Gaya, Gwale, Kano, Karaye, Kofa, Rano, Tudun Wada.**

In **Katsina**, 89 incidents killing 260 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Batsari, Baure, Chambala, Dan Ali, Dan Birgima, Dan Musa, Dan Sabo, Dan-Tudu, Darawa, Daura, Dutsin Dadi, Dutsin Ma, Funtua, Gamji, Gobirawa, Gurbin Baure, Guzurawa, Ilela, Jibia, Kadanyan Bailu, Kaita, Kankara, Katoji, Katsina, Kurfi, Magaji, Maisani, Malumfashi, Mara Zamfarawa, Matazu, Nahuta, Pauwa, Rimi, Ruma, Sabawa, Sabon Layi, Sabuwa, Safana, Santa, Shekawa, Shimfida, Shingi, Tsauri, Ungwan Madugu, Ungwan Maganda, Ungwan Rabo, Wagini, Wurma, Yargamji, Yartsamiya, Zango.**

In **Kebbi**, 8 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Argungu, Augie, Bangalasa, Birnin Kebbi, Illo, Kuwaydo, Wasagu.**

In **Kogi**, 46 incidents killing 71 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abejukolo, Abocho, Aguma, Aiyetoro, Ajaka, Ajiolo, Ankpa, Anyigba, Ayangba, Ayetoro Gbede, Bugana, Dekina, Egbe, Koton Karifi, Lokoja, Mozum, Ochadam, Odo Ere, Ogga, Oguma, Okene, Okpo, Onzo, Takete Idi.**

In **Kwara**, 8 incidents killing 5 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Esie, Illorin, Ojoku.**

In **Lagos**, 122 incidents killing 45 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abule Ado, Aja, Ajara, Alausa, Alimosho, Apapa, Badagry, Badore, Baiyeku, Epe, Iba, Idi Araba, Igando, Ijora, Ikeja, Ikorodu,**

Ikoyi, Ketu, Lagos, Lekki, Lekki Lagoon, Ojota, Oke-Odo, Oshodi, Surulere.

In **Nassarawa**, 28 incidents killing 38 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agwatashi, Akwanga, Doma, Garaku, Gudi, Keffi, Lafia, Mante, Obi, Shefan Abakwa, Tudu Uku.**

In **Niger**, 63 incidents killing 110 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ajayin Bataro, Alawa, Baduku, Beri, Bobi, Dabaya, Durumi, Farin Dutse, Gidan Jatao Bataro, Gini, Gwassa, Hana Wanka, Ibu, Ilorin, Irina, Jaja Hurga, Kabogi, Kadaga, Kagara, Kalia, Karma, Kashuan-Kwaki, Kugu, Kukoki, Kusheriki, Kwakwa, Malawi, Minna, Natsarira, Pan Dongari, Sabon Wuse, Shiroro, Tegin, Tudu, Ugo, Wyam, Zungeru.**

In **Ogun**, 53 incidents killing 28 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abeokuta, Alabata, Ifo, Igan Alade, Igbeba, Igboabo, Ijebu-Ode, Ilaro, Imala, Iperu, Ipokia, Iwoye, Loburo, Mowe, Obada, Odogbolu, Oke Mosan, Otta, Owode, Papalanto, Sagamu Interchange, Sanngo-Ota, Seriki, Shagamu.**

In **Ondo**, 40 incidents killing 15 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akunba, Akure, Alagbaka, Araromi-Obu, Ifon, Igbara-Oke, Igboakoda, Ilara, Ipogun, Irese, Iso, Iwaro Oka, Oba, Oba-Ile, Ofosu, Okitipupa, Ondo, Ore, Uro Ajowa.**

In **Osun**, 32 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Faforiji, Ifewara, Ijebu Ijesha, Ikire, Ila Orangun, Ile-Ife, Ilesa, Iperindo, Itagunmodi, Iwara, Modakeke, Olowu, Oshogbo, Osu.**

In **Oyo**, 33 incidents killing 8 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agoro Ibadan, Araro, Arowomole, Eruwa, Ibadan, Igbo Ora, Iresa Pa, Ogbomosho, Omin Adio.**

In **Plateau**, 25 incidents killing 44 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ataka, Bassa, Bokkos, Daffo, Foron, Jos, Kadunu, Maiyanga, Mangu, Miango, Nakai Danwai, Nding, Riyom, Tangu, Zawan.

In **Rivers**, 98 incidents killing 108 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abonnema, Abua, Afam, Akinima, Alakohia, Bodo, Bonny, Bori, Botem, Choba, Chokoche, Dere, Egbeda, Elele, Elem Tombia, Elimgbu, Emohua, Gio, Iriebe, Isiodu, Isiokpo, Kani, Kono, Kpor, Kula, Mba, Ndoni, Ngo, Nkpolu, Nonwa Kenbawa, Obia, Obigbo, Ogali, Ogoni, Ogu, Okehi, Okrika, Okwale, Opobo Town, Port Harcourt, Rumu-Epeni, Rumu-Olumene, Rumuche, Rumuji, Umo-Dioga, Unyeada.

In **Sokoto**, 32 incidents killing 123 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Balle, Boda, Dalijam, Dangulbi, Dutsi, Giire, Isa, Kalhu, Kamarawa, Kamitau, Kawara, Kuruwa, Kware, Ololi, Rakwamni, Rujin Tsamia, Sokoto, Tabkin Kwasa, Tarana Mahuta, Tsage, Tureta, Warwana.

In **Taraba**, 85 incidents killing 229 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abako, Abare, Aketi, Akume, Barikin Sibre, Belango, Chonke, Damisa, Dan Anacha, Donga, Garwa, Gassol, Gembu, Gidan Amadu, Ibi, Jalingo, Kente, Kenti, Kisbap, Kona, Kungana Habe, Leke, Mallam Ali Gora, Murbai, Musa, Rafin Kada, Sabon Ayua, Sembe, Sunkani, Takum, Tsondi, Vaase, Wukari, Yelwa, Zing.

In **Yobe**, 26 incidents killing 89 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Babban Gida, Buni, Buni Yadi, Damaturu, Gashua, Geidam, Goniri, Kanama, Ngurbuwa, Potiskum.

In **Zamfara**, 121 incidents killing 1106 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ajia, Anka, Bakura, Bardoki, Bawa, Bini, Birnin Magaji, Bukuyum, Dan Sadau, Dan-Gurgu, Danjibga, Danmariki Lado, Dorka, Dumburum, Gando, Gidan Achali, Gidan Ajia, Gidan Wawa, Gobirawa,

Gummi, Gusau, Kabaje, Kagara, Kagara Dauran, Kanoma, Karaye, Kaura Namoda, Kawaye, Keta, Kirsu, Koran Ganawa, Kundumau, Kursasa, Kurya, Kwallido, Kware, Mada, Madaba, Magami, Mai-Jatau, Makera, Maradun, Marke, Maru, Moriki, Munhayu, Rugu Mawa, Ruwan Bore, Sakajiki, Shinkafi, Sububu, Sunke, Tsafe, Tunga, Tunga Kahau, Wanke, Wanzamai, Wonaka, Yankaba, Zurmi.

Sources

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Disclaimer

Event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter's publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACLED's methodology, please see www.acleddata.com/resources/methodology/. For more information on ACCORD's products based on the data,

please see the [ecoi.net blog posts tagged with "ACLED"](#). The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

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