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Asylafdelingen

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Notat

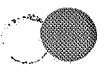
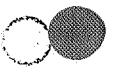
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En kilde fra det hollandske Udenrigsministeriums Middle East Region, med et stort kendskab til forholdene i Nordirak, blandt andet fra fact-finding missioner i området, har den 15. februar 2001 telefonisk oplyst overfor undertegnede, at han ikke tidligere har erfaret, at nordirakiske kurdere skulle udføre aktiviteter for Mujahedin Khalq i Nordirak. Ifølge kilden udfører Mujahedin Khalq sædvanligvis sine aktiviteter i det myndighedskontrollerede centrale Irak. Skulle en person ønske at udføre Mujahedin Khalq aktiviteter ville det være mere sandsynligt, at aktiviteterne blev udført med base i det centrale Irak. Så vidt kilden er orienteret, har Mujahedin Khalq stort set ikke nogen tilstedeværelse i det nordlige Irak.

Det er kildens opfattelse, at iranerne ikke ville tillade Mujahedin Khalq aktiviteter i Nordirak. Udlevering og ønske om udlevering af personer, der har udført aktiviteter for Mujahedin Khalq vil i øvrigt afhænge af aktiviteternes karakter og omfang. Er der tale om omfattende aktiviteter, kunne iranerne nære ønske om at få sådanne personer udleveret. Er der derimod tale om personer, der har udført aktiviteter af mindre omfang, stillede kilden sig tvivlende overfor, at iranerne ville stille krav om udlevering. Har en person således udført aktiviteter i et større omfang, kan det ikke afvises, at man fra iransk side ønsker ham udleveret.

Hvorvidt en irakisk kurder rent faktisk risikerer udlevering fra Nordirak til de iranske myndigheder, vil efter det oplyste afhænge af hans forhold til organisationerne i området (KDP, PUK og IMIK), ligesom det vil være af betydning, hvorvidt han er medlem af en klan, der vil være i stand til at varetage hans interesser. En udlevering til iranske myndigheder af en irakisk kurder vil dog under alle omstændigheder vække opmærksomhed og modstand i området. Det er derfor sandsynligt, at kurdiske de-facto myndigheder som udgangspunkt vil udvise en vis tilbageholdenhed i forhold til at udlevere irakiske kurdere til iranske myndigheder.

Claus Gade Sørensen



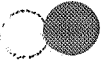
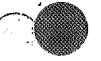


Ifølge Kurdish Media News Issue 326 30. april 2000 som gengivet på http://www.kurdishmedia.com/news/news30_04.htm#2 meddeler det iranske nyhedsbureau IRNA, at Mujahedin Khalq har bistået irakiske styrker i kampe mod irakisk opposition.

Af rapport fra Voice of America som gengivet i Federation of American Scientists News June 1999 som fundet på

<http://sun00781.dn.net/news/iraq/1999/06/index.html>

Fremgår det, at der har været udført bombeattentater mod medlemmer af Mujahe-din Khalq i Irak. Iran beskyldes for at stå bag attentaterne.





Fra http://www.kurdishmedia.com/news/news30_04.htm#2

2. Iraqi radio: Mujahedin Khalq involved in crushing Iraqi dissidents Ilam

IRNA - Apr 29, 2000

The Iraqi voice of solidarity radio on Thursday said that the terrorist Mujahedin Khalq organization (MKO) was involved in Iraq's early April crushing of Iraqi dissidents and tribal oppositionists.

The MKO, the radio added, helped Iraq's presidential guards, forces known as "saddam's devotees," and emergency forces of Nasserieh to crack down the rebellions in early April this year. The radio further put the death toll of Iraqi army during these clashes at 67 with a lot more injured.



Fra Federation of American Scientists News June 1999 på

<http://sun00781.dn.net/news/iraq/1999/06/index.html>

DATE=6/9/99 TYPE=CORRESPONDENT REPORT NUMBER=2-250415
TITLE=IRAQ OPPOSITION ATTACK (L) BYLINE=SCOTT BOBB
DATELINE=CAIRO CONTENT= VOICED AT: INTRO:FOUR MEMBERS OF
AN EXILED IRANIAN OPPOSITION GROUP BASED IN IRAQ HAVE
REPORTEDLY BEEN KILLED IN A POWERFUL BOMB EXPLOSION. A
SPOKESMAN FOR THE MUJAHEDIN KHALQ SAYS 23 OTHER MEMBERS
WERE WOUNDED. V-O-A CORRESPONDENT SCOTT BOBB IN OUR
MIDDLE EAST BUREAU IN CAIRO. TEXT: A SPOKESMAN SAID A
BOMB-LOADED (PICK-UP) TRUCK EXPLODED WEDNESDAY
MORNING, AS A BUS CARRYING THE MUJAHIDEEN MEMBERS
PASSED BY IN A NORTHERN SUBURB OF THE IRAQI CAPITAL. THE
BLAST REPORTEDLY CREATED A LARGE CRATER IN THE STREET.
THE WOUNDED, SOME OF THEM SERIOUSLY INJURED, WERE TAKEN
TO A NEARBY HOSPITAL. THE BUS REPORTEDLY WAS ON ITS WAY
TO A MUJAHIDEEN BASE NORTH OF BAGHDAD. THE SPOKESMAN
BLAMED THE ATTACK ON THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND SAID
THE IRANIAN EMBASSY IN BAGHDAD HELPED PLAN THE
OPERATION. TWO BOMBS REPORTEDLY EXPLODED LAST SATURDAY
NEAR THE MUJAHIDEEN HEADQUARTERS IN BAGHDAD, WOUNDING
SOME PEOPLE PASSING BY. THE MUJAHEDIN IS WAGING AN ARMED
STRUGGLE TO OVERTHROW THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND HAS
BEEN STAGING CROSS-BORDER ATTACKS ON IRANIAN TARGETS FOR
A NUMBER OF YEARS. IN ADDITION, IT HAS ASSASSINATED A
NUMBER OF IRANIAN OFFICIALS IN IRAN. IT CLAIMED
RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MURDER LAST APRIL OF THE DEPUTY-
CHIEF OF IRAN'S ARMED FORCES AND AN ATTACK LAST YEAR ON A
FORMER PROSECUTOR. IN RETURN, MUJAHEDIN GUERRILLAS HAVE
BEEN ATTACKED IN IRAQ DOZENS OF TIMES SINCE THEY MOVED



THEIR BASE THERE IN THE 1980S. (SIGNED) NEB/SB/GE 09-Jun-99 8:28
AM EDT (1228 UTC) NNNN Source: Voice of America

