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IRAN: DETAILS OF 321 DEATHS IN CRACKDOWN ON NOVEMBER 2019 PROTESTS

This document contains the details of 321 men, women and children documented by Amnesty International as having been killed by Iran's security forces during their crackdown on mass protests that erupted across Iran between 15 and 19 November 2019, following the government's announcement about the significant overnight rise in the price of fuel.¹

¹ This document was updated on 29 July 2022 to reflect new information received by Amnesty International since 16 November 2021, when an earlier version of this document was released. It includes five revisions to the recorded deaths, which stood at 324 in the November 2021 version. The first revision refers to the addition of a newly identified victim, Hossein Haji Abadi, who is listed under entry in 109 the annex of the latest updated version. The second revision pertains to a formerly unidentified victim who was listed under entry 264 in the annex of the earlier November 2021 version based on information gathered from state media outlets. Amnesty International has since learned that this formerly unidentified victim is Mohammad Safari whose details were listed under entry 189 in the November 2021 version. As such, the details previously recorded under entry 264 have been removed. Mohammad Safari remains listed under entry 189 in the latest updated version. The third revision pertains to entries 250 and 251 in the November 2021 version, which referred, respectively, to Taher Achrash and Taher Alkhamis (Hatavi). Amnesty International has since learned that these two names referred to one person, and according to information recorded on his gravestone, the picture of which has been obtained by Amnesty International, his legal name is Taher Achrash. This victim is listed under entry 250 in the latest updated version. The fourth and fifth revisions pertain to entries 65 and 263 in the November 2021 version, which referred, respectively, to a child victim by the surname of Chan'ani (first name unidentified) and an unidentified woman (possibly named Zahra or Hosnieh Etghi), both from Mahshahr, Khuzestan province. These two names had been reported to Amnesty International by four separate activists outside Iran, who were in contact with informed sources inside Iran. Two of these human rights activists have since informed Amnesty International that they have learned that the child and the woman had in fact survived their injuries, and the information that had widely circulated about their deaths in Mahshahr was incorrect. As noted in the methodology, some of the deaths recorded in this document are based on information directly obtained by Amnesty International from primary sources, while some others are based on information reported by human rights activists and journalists based in or outside Iran. The vast majority of victims from Mahshahr fall in the second category. Despite its efforts, Amnesty International has not been able to access primary sources in Mahshahr to independently verify the details of those reported by human rights activists and journalists as having been killed there. This is due to well-founded fears of reprisal in Khuzestan province, which is populated by Iran's oppressed Ahwazi Arab minority as well as the marginalized status of victims' families who dwell in impoverished neighbourhoods and frequently lack the means to communicate via instant messaging applications. As a result of these latest revisions, as of 29 July 2022, the total number of deaths which Amnesty International has been able to obtain information about and record stood at 321.

The November 2021 version updated an earlier version of this document, released on 20 May 2020, which recorded the details of 304 deaths. At the time, 65 of these 304 recorded cases concerned deaths which were confirmed, but the identities of the victims remained unknown. Between May 2020 and November 2021, Amnesty International was able to identify the names and details of 24 further victims. Three of these 24 victims died in Shahriar in which Amnesty International had previously recorded multiple unidentified victims. In addition, Amnesty International learned that one victim, Ali Mohammad Aghapour, who had been previously recorded as having been killed in Karaj had died in Malard. To prevent double counting, Amnesty International, therefore, substituted four entries which referred to unidentified victims from Malard and Shahriar in the earlier May 2020 version of this document with four updated entries naming the victims as Ali Mohammad Aghapour, Hassan Dadashi, Mohammad Taghi Rahimi and Omid Rezaiee and providing further details (numbered, respectively, 23, 100, 190, 216 in the November 2021 version of the document and 23, 99, 190, 216 and in the latest updated July 2022 version).

Amnesty International believes that the real number of those killed is higher than 321. The organization is aware of scores of additional names that have been reported online, but has assessed that it does not yet have sufficient reliable details to include them in its list of 321 recorded deaths. The lack of access to information is due, in large part, to the climate of intense fear created by the authorities, which has resulted in fewer families and other informed individuals being willing to speak out.

On 16 November 2021, Amnesty International published some of these reported names in Persian on its Telegram, Instagram and Twitter accounts, and invited anyone with information about them or other victims hitherto unknown to contact the organization. The selection of these reported names was based on the amount of information available online about the date, place and circumstances of the alleged deaths, and/or the availability of pictures said to be depicting the reported victims and/or the gravesites where they were buried.

Amnesty International has found the security forces' use of lethal force against the vast majority of those killed to be unlawful. In almost all protests that took place between 15 and 19 November, there is no evidence that people were in possession of firearms or that they posed an imminent threat to life that would have warranted the use of lethal force, according to extensive research, including video analysis, conducted by Amnesty International. The organization is aware of two reported exceptions in one city on 18 November and early hours of 19 November where gunfire is believed to have been exchanged between a number of protesters and security forces.

Amnesty International has found that at least 238 of the recorded deaths resulted from incidents that took place over just two days on 16 and 17 November.

Two years on from the protests, the devastated families of victims continue their struggle for truth and justice while facing intense harassment and intimidation from the authorities.

Meanwhile, the authorities persist in their refusal to reveal the truth about the death toll; conduct thorough, independent and impartial criminal investigations; and bring to justice those responsible for ordering and carrying out these killings, which compounds the pain of victims' relatives. In fact, the authorities have orchestrated a ruthless campaign to intimidate families and prevent them from speaking out, further entrenching impunity.

Given the gravity of the human rights violations perpetrated and the systematic impunity prevailing in Iran, Amnesty International has reiterated its call to member states of the UN Human Rights Council to mandate an inquiry into the killings, and identify pathways for truth, justice, reparations, and guarantees of non-repetition.

METHODOLOGY

In the context of its ongoing investigation into the deadly repression of protests in November 2019, Amnesty International has researched cases of protesters and bystanders who were killed by security forces.

As of 29 July 2022, based on information obtained from credible sources, Amnesty International recorded 321 deaths resulting from the use of lethal force by security forces.

For 150 of these recorded victims, Amnesty International obtained information from primary sources impacted by the deaths, including relatives, neighbours, friends, acquaintances, and eyewitnesses. In 131 other cases, it documented the deaths primarily based on information received from human rights activists and journalists based in or outside Iran. In 30 of them, it did so based on information

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from medical staff working in facilities to which the dead and injured were brought.² It documented the remaining 10 cases primarily based on the examination of videos that were broadcast by the Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB) corporation in relation to the protests of November 2019 and included interviews with the families of those killed. With respect to some of these 10 cases, complementary information concerning the victim's name, age and circumstances of death were received from independent human rights activists and journalists.

In order to ascertain the credibility of the information received from human rights activists and journalists, Amnesty International interviewed them about their sources of information, which typically included relatives, neighbours, friends, acquaintances and eyewitnesses. Similarly, for cases reported by medical staff, the organization interviewed the source to ascertain their reliability and the degree of their involvement in the system of recording deaths in their particular medical institution or their access to those records.

For each recorded case, Amnesty International conducted internet searches and, where it was able to locate media articles or social media posts on the victim concerned, compared the information available online with the information received directly from primary or secondary sources.

As part of its process of crosschecking and corroboration, Amnesty International obtained the funeral posters and/or pictures of the gravesites of more than half of the 321 victims. The organization was also able to obtain pictures of the gravestones of 97 victims and death and/or burial certificates of 35 victims. Death and burial certificates in Iran record the dates of birth and death, as well as the cause of death. The dates of birth and death recorded on the gravestone of the deceased are generally identical to the information recorded in their death and burial certificates. Families are not authorized to bury their loved ones or erect gravestones until a burial certificate has been issued by the Legal Medicine Organization of Iran, a state forensic institute working under the supervision of the judiciary. Pictures of gravesites obtained generally showed the burial ground before the erection of a gravestone over it. In many cases, a memorial poster containing the name and photograph of the deceased was seen laid on the ground and, in some cases, there was a small board on the grave site recording the name of the deceased and their date of death.

Throughout the research process, Amnesty International took strict measures to prevent double counting and updated its entries after new verified information was received. These involved crosschecking the cases of reported deaths according to time, location and other unique identifiers, and eliminating those that could potentially refer to the same person.

With respect to 256 of the 321 deaths, Amnesty International has identified the first and last names of the victim. In the case of four other deaths, it has identified the victim's first or last name only, and in the case of one death, it has received information indicating the victim's possible first name, but was unable to confirm them.

In the remaining 60 cases, the names of the victims are still unknown to Amnesty International. Half of these (30) are from the cities of Shahriar or Malard in Tehran province, one of the provinces with the highest death tolls in the country. These deaths were reported to Amnesty International by medical staff in one of the main hospitals in the area, which received a large number of dead bodies between 16 and 18 November 2019. Twelve are from the city of Kermanshah in Kermanshah province, another area with a high death toll. These 12 cases were reported by a number of activists and a local journalist affiliated with state-media outlets, who had accessed information compiled by local officials on the number of deaths in the city of Kermanshah. The remaining 18 cases are from

² In May 2020, 34 of the deaths recorded were based on information received from medical staff concerning the cities of Shahriar and Malard. This number has since dropped to 30 as Amnesty International has identified four further victims by name from Shahriar (3) and Malard (1), and to prevent double counting, the organization has reduced the number of entries referring to the unidentified victims from 34 to 30.

the following areas: Baharestan, Tehran province (3); Malekshahr, Esfahan province (1); Mahshahr, Khuzestan province (1); Sadra, Fars province (4); Chardangeh, Tehran province (2); Fardis, Alborz province (1); Javanroud, Kermanshah province (1); Robatkarim, Tehran province (3); Sirjan, Kerman province (1); and Shiraz, Fars province (1). Two of these cases were reported by state media without referring to the names of the victims; 11 were reported by reliable local activists involved in community-level research; and the remaining five were identified through interviews with eyewitnesses who said they had seen a certain number of individuals being killed in front of them but did not know the victims by name.

As part of its ongoing investigation into the unlawful use of lethal force during the protests, Amnesty International has also analysed extensive video footage, verified by its Digital Verification Corps, which showed Iranian security forces using firearms against unarmed protesters and bystanders.

In order to trace the development of official narratives denying and distorting the scale, causes and circumstances of the killings, Amnesty International also regularly monitored state-affiliated media outlets in Iran, and analysed statements made by top state officials including the Supreme Leader, Ali Khamenei; the president, Hassan Rouhani; the minister of interior, Abdolreza Rahmani Fazli; and the secretary general of the Supreme National Security Council, Ali Shamkhani.

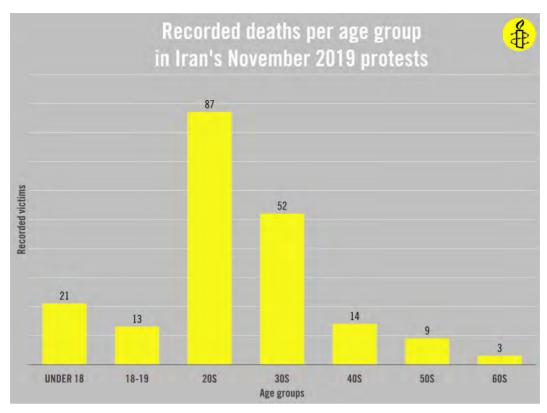
Intelligence and security officials in Iran have embarked on a campaign of harassment and intimidation of the families of those killed during the protests to prevent them from talking openly about their deaths. Many families interviewed by Amnesty International have reported being forced to sign undertakings that they would not speak to the media and would observe restrictions on how they commemorate their loved ones in order to be able to receive their bodies. In almost all cases recorded by Amnesty International, security and intelligence officials attended the funeral and memorial ceremonies of the victims apparently to ensure that the restrictions were observed in what constitutes a clear form of intimidation to the families of the victims.

SEX AND AGE OF VICTIMS

Of the 321 individuals on whose deaths Amnesty International has obtained detailed information, at least 258 were identified as adult men and nine as adult women. In addition, the organization documented the cases of 21 boys, aged between 12 and 17.3

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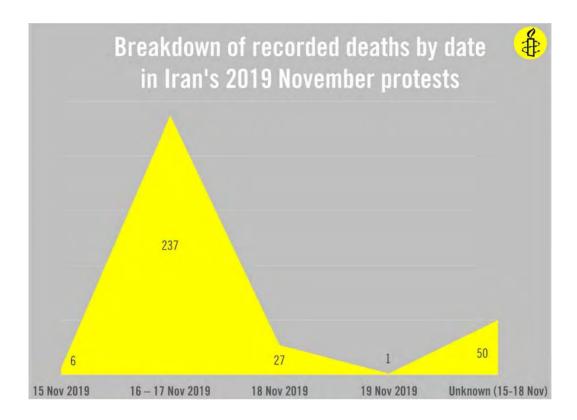
³ See Amnesty International, *They shot our children': Killings of minors in Iran's 2019 November protests*, 4 March 2020 (Index number: MDE 13/1894/2020), online: amnesty.org/en/documents/mde13/1894/2020/en. Following the publication of this March 2020 report, which recorded 22 boys and one girl as having been killed, Amnesty International obtained new information indicating that one of the boys previously recorded as a child, Abolfazl Sha'bani, was aged 18 years old at the time of his death in November 2019 and the girl recorded as having been killed had survived her injuries. See footnote 1 above for additional details.



For 199 victims, Amnesty International was able to obtain information about their exact or approximate age. Based on this information, the majority of the recorded victims, at least 44%, were in their twenties and 26% percent were in their thirties.

TIME FRAME OF KILLINGS

Of the 321 deaths, Amnesty International concluded that at least six resulted from fatal incidents that took place on 15 November, the first day of the protests; 114 on 16 November; 84 on 17 November; 27 on 18 November; and one on 19 November. In 39 additional cases, Amnesty International has recorded 16 or 17 November as the date of the fatal incident resulting in death, but has not been able to ascertain the exact day. In the remaining 50 cases, the organization has not been able to identify the date of the incident resulting in death, but believes the vast majority also took place on the second and third days of the protests, that is on 16 and 17 November.



GEOGRAPHIC SPREAD OF KILLINGS

Amnesty International recorded the 321 victims as having been killed in 37 cities in eight provinces across the country (Alborz, Esfahan, Fars, Kerman, Kermanshah, Khuzestan, Kurdistan and Tehran),⁴ reflecting the widespread nature of the crackdown. The poverty-stricken suburbs around the capital, Tehran, suffered most, with at least 176 deaths recorded there.⁵ The minority-populated provinces of Khuzestan and Kermanshah, with 56 and 31 deaths respectively, were also badly affected.

Below is a breakdown, by province, of the deaths of protesters and bystanders recorded so far by Amnesty International:

⁴ In its first <u>press release</u> concerning the protests crackdown, issued on 19 November 2019, while protests were still ongoing and the internet was shut down. Amnesty International referred to four reports of deaths from West Azerbaijan province, but later learned that while the reported victims or their families were originally from this province, they had died elsewhere.

⁵ These suburban cities fall in the provinces of Alborz and Tehran, and include Andisheh, Baharestan, Nassimshahr, Boumehen, Chardangeh, Eslamshahr, Fardis, Karaj, Malard, Meshkindasht, Parand, Qods, Robatkarim and Shahriar.

Province	Number of individuals killed
Tehran	142
Khuzestan	56
Alborz	34
Kermanshah	31
Fars	25
Esfahan	24
Kurdistan	7
Kerman	2
Total	321

CAUSES AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF KILLINGS

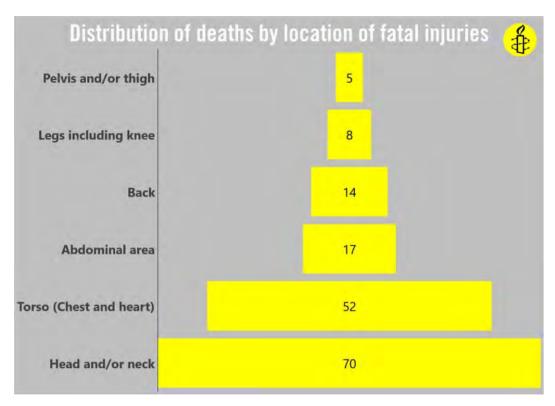
Some of the recorded victims were participating in the protests while others were bystanders, but it is not possible for Amnesty International to ascertain to which category each victim belonged.

In all but four cases, the victims were shot dead by Iranian security forces including members of the Revolutionary Guards, paramilitary Basij forces and the police. Amnesty International was able to examine evidence of security forces firing live ammunition, often at the head or torso – indicating that they were shooting to kill. According to information received from eyewitnesses and relatives, some victims were shot multiple times in different areas of their bodies, including head, chest, stomach, arms and legs, and some were shot in their back.

For nearly half (153) of the victims who were shot dead , Amnesty International has been able to obtain information indicating the reported location of fatal injuries. Based on this information, in at least 70 cases, victims were shot in their head and/or neck and in at least 52 cases, in their torso including chest and/or heart. In one case known to Amnesty International, the victim, **Bahman Ja'fari**, died from injuries resulting from being shot at close range by 70 metal pellets or more all over his body.⁶ The following chart illustrates the breakdown of the locations of fatal injuries recorded.⁷

⁶ Based on information received from a primary source outside Iran, in its May 2020 document, Amnesty International had recorded Bahman Ja'fari as having been shot four times in the head and stomach. The organization has since learned from a primary source inside Iran that Bahman Ja'fari sustained fatal injuries as a result of being shot at close range by 70 metal pellets or more all over his body.

⁷ This chart reflects the locations on the body where injuries have been recorded. It concerns 153 victims, some of whom were shot more than once, in more than one body part.



With respect to the four remaining victims mentioned above, two, **Faramarz Pourfarsadi** (adult) and **Mohsen Mohammadpour** (child), reportedly suffered fatal head injuries after being beaten by members of the security forces. Another two victims, **Yadollah Hajitaripour** (adult) and **Ziba Khoshgavar** (adult), died after reportedly suffocating from tear gas.

Information obtained from eyewitnesses that, in most cases, security forces were deliberately firing live ammunition at victims' head or torso is supported by the description of injuries cited on the death or burial certificates obtained by Amnesty International for 35 victims shot dead.⁸ In the cases of eight victims, the official certificates state that they were fatally injured in the head; in 15 cases in the chest and/or heart; in three cases in the chest and stomach; in one case in the stomach; in one case in the pelvis and thigh; and in one case in the chest, head, pelvis and thigh. In the remaining six cases, the certificates do not provide any information on where in their body the victims were fatally injured.

The analysis of the death certificates obtained by Amnesty International for 24 of the 35 victims raises concerns about the incomplete recording of the cause of death as well as distortion of the circumstances surrounding the deaths in some cases. For 12 of the 24 victims, the death certificates record that the death occurred as a result of "bullet penetration", but, in 11 cases, they state that the victim was "hit" by a "hard or sharp object", a "fast-moving object" or a "penetrative

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⁸ For 14 of the recorded victims, Amnesty International has obtained both their death and burial certificates. For 11 victims, it has only obtained their burial certificates and for 10 victims, it has only obtained their death certificates.

object" or use similarly vague phrases to describe the cause of injuries leading to death. In the remaining one case, the cause of death is stated as "unknown".

Of the 12 death certificates recording "bullet penetration" as the cause of death, nine note that the death resulted from the "deployment of warfare weapons outside a war context". Two of the 24 death certificates (one of which refers to "bullet penetration" as the cause of death and the other to being "hit" by a "fast-moving object") cite the cause of death "violence by others" without providing any further information.

STATE DENIALS AND COVER-UP

Two years on from the killings, the Iranian authorities continue to cover-up the real death toll and deny and distort the truth about the circumstances surrounding the killings.

Initially, the authorities claimed that they cannot reveal the number of those killed as the process of categorizing the victims based on their level of involvement in the protests was time-consuming. The authorities said that based on this classification, they would determine whether to designate a victim as a "martyr" and grant their family financial compensation and other benefits.⁹

The authorities have defined three categories of victims: people referred to as "ordinary citizens", who did not have any role in the protests and "lost their lives amid the clashes"; those who "lost their lives in any manner" while participating in the protests peacefully; and those who were killed while engaging in armed clashes with the security forces.

On 1 June 2020, Mojtaba Zolnour, a member of parliament and the chair of Iran's parliamentary committee for national security and foreign policy at the time of the November 2019 protests, stated, for the first time publicly, that the official number of those killed during the protests was 230. He made these remarks to the media after the end of an event in the ministry of interior that was focused on the coronavirus pandemic. Mojtaba Zolnour claimed that 7% of the deceased (16 people) died while engaging in "direct armed confrontations" with security forces; 16% (37 people) while waging "attacks" against military and law enforcement buildings; and 31% (71 people) while waging "attacks" against public buildings. For the latter two categories, Mojtaba Zolnour added that the alleged "attackers" did not use arms. Regarding the remaining victims, Mojtaba Zolnour claimed that 26% (60 people) were not among the "rioters" who intended to attack public property and it is "unclear" how they died, and 20% (46 people) died in the context of "spontaneously joining" law enforcement officials to "defend security".

The Iranian authorities have developed a two-fold strategy for denying and distorting the truth surroundings the mass protest killings.

On the one hand, they have attempted to justify the use of lethal force to prevent damage to public property. ¹⁰ While in some instances reported to Amnesty International, individuals in civilian clothes were seen engaging in acts of arson or damage to banks, police stations and seminaries, Amnesty International has not been in a position to establish their identities. Many protesters interviewed by Amnesty International reported witnessing that some individuals in civilian clothes involved in acts of arson or vandalism were operating alongside or at least with the apparent acquiescence of security

⁹ Official Website of Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei, "Response to the report of the Secretary General of the Supreme National Security Council about the management of the situation of individuals killed and injured in recent incidents", 4 December 2019, http://farsi.khamenei.ir/news-content?id=44322

¹⁰ MagIran, "The Interior Minister's report on recent events" (in Persian), 28 November 2019, online: https://www.magiran.com/article/3982590

forces. In either case, Amnesty International continues to stress that damage to public property did not justify a lethal response to protesters who were not posing an imminent threat to the lives or bodily integrity of members of security forces or others.

On the other hand, officials have repeatedly made false statements and produced numerous propaganda videos on state TV saying most of the victims in the first and second categories, described above, were killed by armed "rioters" or "suspicious agents" working for "enemies" of the Islamic Republic of Iran. To back up these allegations, they have further claimed that the weapons used to kill the victims were not of the type used by security forces. For example, on 12 December 2019, the secretary general of Iran's Supreme National Security Council, Ali Shamkhani, said in a media interview that "more than 85% of the victims of the recent incidents in Tehran province had not attended any protest and were killed in a suspicious manner with firearms and [other] weapons not belonging to state organs." He added that "this proves that Iran's enemies were involved in a killing project."

In a similar vein, the then President Hassan Rouhani stated on 4 December 2019 that "it has been made clear by the Legal Medicine Organization which kinds of bullets were used. These bullets have been identified and they do not belong to the police, Revolutionary Guards or the Basij." ¹²

However, extensive video footage analysed by Amnesty International's Digital Verification Corps and numerous eyewitness accounts obtained by the organization provide clear evidence that those using firearms against protesters and bystanders belonged to Iran's security forces, including the Revolutionary Guards, paramilitary Basij forces and police.

Amnesty International has documented only two protests, both in Mahshahr, Khuzestan province, that involved gunfire being exchanged between several armed protesters and security forces, resulting in the death of one Revolutionary Guard official and one police officer. These took place in the neighbourhood of Chamran (also known as Jarrahi) on 18 November and the neighbourhood of Taleghani (also known as Koureh) on 18 November and lasting into the early hours of 19 November. Even during these two incidents, based on the testimonies of surviving protesters and video footage analysed by Amnesty International, the security forces did not confine their use of lethal force to those posing an imminent threat to life as there is evidence that they also shot at unarmed protesters who were posing no threat whatsoever, killing several people.

Amnesty International has found that the families of those killed in protests were consistently excluded from official autopsies undertaken by the Legal Medicine Organization of Iran for the purpose of issuing burial certificates, and they were not provided with autopsy records detailing the types of weapon and ammunition that led to their deaths. Families interviewed by Amnesty International also consistently reported that they were prevented from seeking an independent autopsy and forced to bury their loved ones quickly in the presence of security and intelligence officials.

¹¹ Islamic Republic News Agency, "Shamkhani visited the families of the victims of recent incidents" (in Persian), 12 December 2019, www.irna.ir/news/83591316; and Khabar Online, "New details about those killed in November 2019 protests in the counties of Tehran province" (in Persian), 12 December 2019, online: www.khabaronline.ir/news/1330444

¹² Islamic Republic News Agency, "Rouhani: Innocent detainees will be released" (in Persian), 4 December 2019, online: https://bit.ly/36ePSuV

In several other cases, the authorities refused to hand over the belongings of the victims to their relatives, including their phones, raising suspicions that these might have contained evidence of unlawful actions by state agents.

The abuses committed by Iranian authorities outlined above form part of a wider pattern of actions taken by state officials against families of those killed in the November protests and appear aimed at suppressing incriminating evidence by concealing information and instilling fear among the victims' relatives.

In yet another attempt to deflect criticism over the killings in the November 2019 protests, Iranian officials, including Iran's minister of interior at the time, have claimed that the number of members of the police, Basij and security and intelligence forces who were killed or injured during the protests was twice the equivalent figure for protesters.

However, this does not correspond with information published in state media outlets. Based on these sources, Amnesty International has calculated that a total of five members of the security forces were killed during the protests. Two – one Revolutionary Guard official and one police officer were killed in protests in Mahshahr, Khuzestan province, as mentioned above; two – one Revolutionary Guard official and one member of the Basij force were reportedly stabbed to death in Malard, Tehran province; and one was a police officer reportedly stabbed to death in Kermanshah, Kermanshah province.

The authorities have alleged that an additional member of the Basij force, **Majid Sheikhi**, was shot in Eslamshahr, Tehran province, on 17 November. However, in a media interview with Iran International, a Persian-language TV outlet based in the UK and widely watched in Iran, a relative of the victim said that Majid Sheikhi was a protester and that the authorities had pressured his family to agree for him to be falsely described as a member of the Basij force in order to collect his body. The relative said in the interview that the picture of the victim published by state-media outlets had been altered to show him dressed in a military uniform. Two experts in audio-visual products consulted by Amnesty International said the picture concerned does indeed bear marks consistent with manipulation using image-editing software.

¹³ Holy Defense News Agency, "Getting to know more about the martyrs of the riots" (in Persian), 27 November 2019, online: https://bit.ly/2TjK9yE

¹⁴ Tabnak, "Visit of commander-in-chief, Salami, with the family of a martyr who defended [national] security" (in Persian), 1 January 2020, online: https://bit.ly/36c4dZh

 $^{^{15}}$ Islamic Republic News Agency, "Martyr Reza Sayadi is a symbol of courage and self-sacrifice in society" (in Persian), 20 November 2019, online: $\frac{\text{https://bit.ly/2TkbwbY}}{\text{https://bit.ly/2TkbwbY}}$

¹⁶ MizanOnline, "Families of martyrs pay tribute to Morteza Ebrahimi and Mostafa Rezaei" (in Persian), 17 December 2019, online: https://bit.ly/2Tjdbyn; Tasnim News Agency, "The visit of Jannati with the family of security martyr Morteza Ebrahimi" (in Persian), 26 November 2019, online: https://bit.ly/2XbLZTv

¹⁷ Mashregh News, "Film: Funeral of security martyr Mostafa Rezaei" (in Persian), 20 November 2019, online: https://bit.ly/3e4kK3U

¹⁸ Mehr News Agency, "Visit with the family of a security martyr and appearance in Razi University in Kermanshah" (in Persian), 10 December 2019, online: https://mehrnews.com/xQLJq

¹⁹ The picture is available at the following link: Shirgah Khabar, "The death of of Basiji Majid Sheikhi in the riots that took place in the west of Tehran province", 30 November 2019, https://bit.ly/2TihUkO

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND STANDARDS

The right not to be arbitrarily deprived of life is a fundamental and universally recognized right, protected in Article 6 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, to which Iran is a state party, among other provisions.

Police and security forces have a paramount duty to respect and protect the right to life. To this end, the UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms provide that law enforcement officials shall not use firearms against persons except in self-defence or the defence of others against the imminent threat of death or serious injury, and that, in any event, "intentional lethal use of firearms may only be made when strictly unavoidable in order to protect life." Furthermore, relevant international standards require that law enforcement officials only resort to force of any kind when there are no other means available that are likely to achieve the legitimate objective. If use of force is unavoidable, it must be to the extent that is strictly necessary and proportionate to achieve the legitimate objective, and law enforcement must use it in a manner designed to minimise damage or injury, must respect and preserve human life and ensure medical aid is provided as soon as possible to those injured or affected. 22

The duty to investigate potentially unlawful deaths is an essential part of upholding the right to life. ²³ According to the UN Minnesota Protocol on the Investigation of Potentially Unlawful Death, "investigations must, at a minimum, take all reasonable steps to: a) identify the victims; b) recover and preserve all material probative of the cause of death, the identity of perpetrators and the circumstances surrounding death; c) identify possible witnesses and obtain their evidence in relation to the death and the circumstances surrounding the death; d) determine the cause, manner, place and time of death, and all of the surrounding circumstances; and e) determine who was involved in the death and their individual responsibility for the death."²⁴

RECOMMENDATIONS

In line with the findings outlined above, Amnesty International is calling on the Iranian authorities to take the following actions:

- Make public all available information and records regarding the number of those killed during the November 2019 protests; their identities and ages; and the location, cause and circumstances of their deaths.
- Ensure that prompt, thorough, independent and impartial criminal investigations are conducted into the killings of protesters and bystanders, including children, in the

²⁰ Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, adopted by the Eighth UN Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Havana, Cuba, 27 August to 7 September 1990, Principle 9.

²¹ Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, Principle 4. See also UN Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials, adopted by UN General Assembly resolution 34/169 of 17 December 1979, Article 3.

 $^{^{22}}$ Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, Principle 5.

²³ Human Rights Committee, General Comment 36, UN Doc. CCPR/C/GC/36, para. 27.

²⁴ The Minnesota Protocol on the Investigation of Potentially Unlawful Death (2016): The Revised United Nations Manual on the Effective Prevention and Investigation of Extra-legal, Arbitrary and Summary Executions, para. 25.

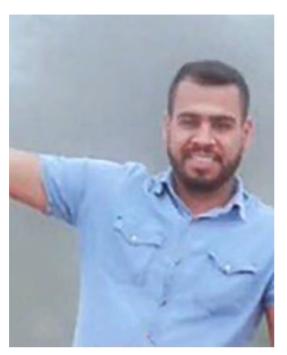
November 2019 protests and that those suspected of criminal responsibility are prosecuted in proceedings that conform to international fair trial standards and do not involve seeking or imposing the death penalty.

• Protect the families of victims and others seeking truth, justice and reparations on behalf of the victims against threats, harassment, intimidation, arbitrary arrests and detentions, and other reprisals by state authorities or other actors.

Given the crisis of systematic impunity in Iran and the gravity of the human rights violations committed by the Iranian authorities, Amnesty International calls on member states of the UN Human Rights Council to take the following actions:

• Establish an investigative and accountability mechanism to collect, analyse and preserve evidence of the most serious crimes under international law committed in Iran, including in the context of the protests of November 2019, to facilitate fair criminal proceedings in the future.

1. Abbas Mansouri (Asakereh)



Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

2. Abbasi (first name unknown)

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

3. Abdollah Ajorlou



 $\leftarrow \textcircled{\textcircled{-}}$

Location of death: Qods or Islamshahr, Tehran

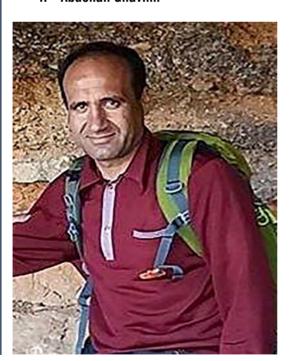
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the pelvis

Source: Individuals directly impacted

4. Abdollah Ghavimi



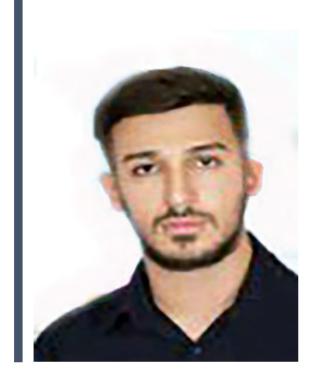
Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 46

Reported cause of death: Shot

5. Abdolreza Shirzadi





Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot

6. Abolfazl Sha'bani



Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 18

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

7. Adnan Helali

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

8. Ahad Bashareh Doraghi



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Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 22

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back or leg

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

9. Ahmad Cheraghian



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Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 40

Reported cause of death: Shot in the upper arm and

hear

10. Ahmad Ghorbani Dastjerdi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

11. Ahmad Albuali



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Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot

12. AHMAD SA'DI (JAAVELEH)





Location of death: Shushtar, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available (possibly 17)

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

13. Akbar Langari





Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

14. Ali (Younes) Firouzbakht

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

15. Ali Aghayee





Location of death: Nassim Shahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot

16. Ali Akbar Abroutan



17. Ali Baghlani

Location of death: Abadan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

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Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

18. Ali Bavi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

19. Ali Dabiri

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Under 18

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

20. Ali Ghazlavi

Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 12

Reported cause of death: Shot

21. Ali Hosseini (also known as Ali Hamedani)



22. Ali Khajeh Albouali)

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

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Location of death: Meshkin dasht, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot in the side of abdomen

23. Ali Mohammad Aghapour



24. Ali Moradi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

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Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 50

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

25. Ali Mousavi



26. Ali Rahmani

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 45

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: Human rights activists and journalist

 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Ramhormoz, Khuzestan province

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 12

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

27. Ali Sadeghi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: city unknown, Esfahan

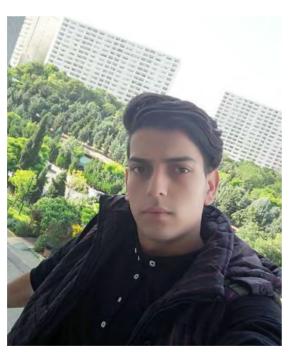
Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalist

28. Ali Sartipi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach

29. Ali Tamimi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

30. Alireza Anjavi





Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

31. Alireza Mohammadzadeh



32. Alireza Nikjeh

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: Individuals directly impacted

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Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 29

Reported cause of death: Shot in the side of abdomen

33. Alireza Nouri



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Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

34. Alireza Ostovan



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

35. Alireza Sheidaie



Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 28

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

36. Alkhamisi (first name unknown)

Location of death: Ramhormoz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

37. Ameneh Shahbazifard



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head and neck

38. Amir (Shahpour) Ojani



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Parand, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the leg

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

39. Amir Alvandi Mehr



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Gouyom, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

40. Amirhossein Davoud Vand



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 16

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

Source: Individuals directly impacted

41. Amirhossein Kabiri



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 33

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

42. Amirhossein Zare'zadeh



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 18

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: Individuals directly impacted

43. Amirreza Abdollahi



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Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 13

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: State media

44. Arash Kahzadi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 16

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

45. Arian Rajabi



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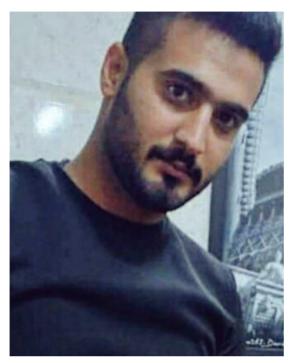
Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

46. Arman (Nima) Amani



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back and head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

47. Armin Ghaderi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 15

Reported cause of death: Shot

48. Arsham Ebrahimi



49. Asghar Lashghari

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

50. Ashkan Khomreyi

 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

Location of death: Meshkin dasht Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

51. Ashour Kalta



52. Ayoub Bahramian

 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: 37

Reported cause of death: Shot in the torso



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot in the leg

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

53. Azadeh Zarbi



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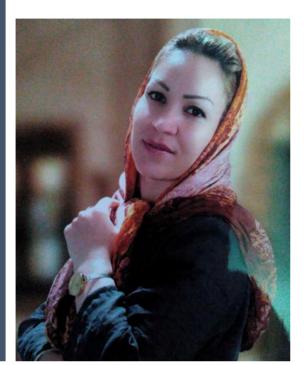
Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

54. Azar Mirzapour





Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 49

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

55. Aziz Eskandari



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Meshkin dasht, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 33

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: Individuals directly impacted

56. Bahman Ja'fari



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 28

Reported cause of death: Shot by multiple metal pellets

57. Bani Rashid (first name not known)

Location of death: Ramhormoz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

58. Behrouz Asqarpour



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

59. Behrouz Fallah



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Boumehen, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

60. Behrouz Maleki



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 31

Reported cause of death: Shot

61. Behzad Moinifar



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: Individuals directly impacted

62. Behzad Safarzadeh



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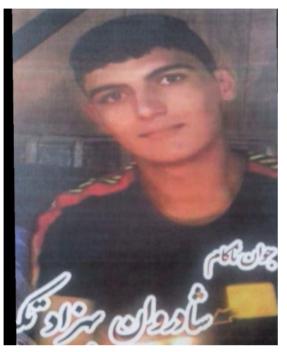
Location of death: Nassim Shahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

63. Behzad Tekieh



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Unknown

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

64. Borhan Mansournia



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kerhmanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 28

Reported cause of death: Shot in the lower back

65. Danial Ostavar



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 24

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

66. Ebrahim Ketabdar



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 29

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

67. Ebrahim Mansouri



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the lower back

Source: Individuals directly impacted

68. Ebrahim Matouri



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Abadan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back or chest

Source: Individuals directly impacted; and state media

69. Ebrahim Mehdi Pour



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Anisheh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 50

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted; and state media

70. Ebrahim Moradi



 $\leftarrow \textcircled{\textcircled{0}}$

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

71. Ehsan Abdollahnejad



72. Ehsan Shiri

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 30-35

Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach

Source: Individuals directly impacted

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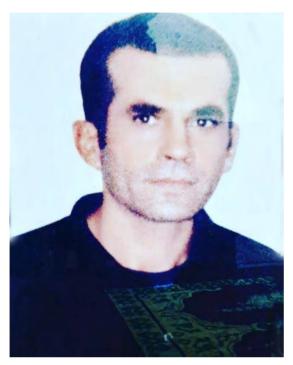
Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 28

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

73. Eqbal Esmaili



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 45

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

74. Erfan Faesghi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

75. Esmail Arab Ahmadi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Tehran, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 28

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: Individuals directly impacted

76. Esmail Gholipour



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 31

Reported cause of death: Shot

77. Esmail Rezayee



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 30

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

78. Esmail Shojayee



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

79. Esmail Allahgholi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 28

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: Individuals directly impacted

80. Faramarz Pourfarsadi



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Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 51

Reported cause of death: Beaten by the security forces

81. Farhad Mojaddam



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 38

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

82. Farshad Hajipour Milasi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 30

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart and chest

83. Farzad Ansarifar



84. Ghasem Bavi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

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Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

85. Golnar Samsami



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

86. Hadi Ghorbani



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Location of death: Nassim Shahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot

87. Hadi Mohammadi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 24

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

88. Hamid Rasouli



Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 32

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart and stomach

89. Hamid Sharifi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

90. Hamid Sheikhani



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 19 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot

91. Hamid Taheri



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest and heart

Source: Individuals directly impacted

92. Hamidreza Ghabouli



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Andisheh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted and state media

93. Hamidreza Hosseini



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 30

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

Source: Individuals directly impacted

94. Hamzeh Albereihi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 15 or 16 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot

95. Hamzeh Ali Nemati



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 54

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

96. Hamzeh Faraji



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

97. Hamzeh Savari



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 22-25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

98. Hassan Alizadeh



←⊚

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot

99. Hassan Dadashi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

100. Hassan Ghazlavi (Tamimi)





Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

101. Hassan Sahrayee



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

102. Hassan Tavousi



 \leftarrow

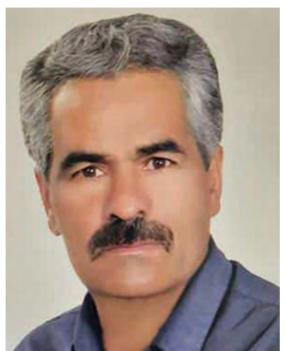
Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

103. Heidar Kianmehr (Shiazi)



104. Hessam Baranirad



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 60

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

Source: Individuals directly impacted

 $\leftarrow \textcircled{\textcircled{0}}$

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

105. Heydar Ali Ramezan Nejad



Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 53

Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach

Source: Individuals directly impacted

106. Hossein Abrouy



Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019

Age: 24

Reported cause of death: Shot

107. Hossein Ghadami



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 30

Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach and leg

Source: Individuals directly impacted

108. Hossein Ghasemi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart and leg

109. Hossein Haji Abadi

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2021

Age: Unknown

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

Hossein Heidary 110.



Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot

111. Hossein Karimi Alvijeh



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malekshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 51

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

112. Hossein Keshavarz Afshar



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach and chest

113. Hossein Niazi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: City unknown, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

114. Hossein Shahbazi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

115. Jabar Tejareh



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 38

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

Source: Individuals directly impacted

116. Jalil Emamgholi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in heart

Source: State media; human rights activists

117. Unidentified man (first name possibly Jamshid or Farzin)

 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mariwan, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

118. Javad Babaeizadeh



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest, abdomen

and neck

119. Javad Nazari Fathabadi



Location of death: Sirjan, Kerman

Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019

Age: 37

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

120. Javad Shiazi



Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

121. Javeed Mirzaie



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

122. Kamal Faraji



Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 41

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

123. Kaveh Mohammadi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart and chest

Source: Individuals directly impacted

124. Keyvan Yarfi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: 42

Reported cause of death: Shot

125. Khaled Ghazlavi

Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 16

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

126. Kourosh Sheidani (also reported as Sheidayee)



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

127. Mahmoud Dashtinia



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan

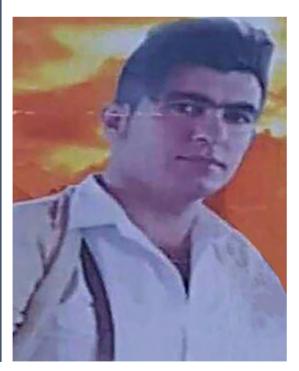
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: Individuals directly impacted

128. Mehrdad Dashtinia



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

129. Mahnaz Mehdizadeh



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head, heart and

stomach

Source: Individuals directly impacted

130. Majid Fallahpour



 \leftarrow

Location of death: City (unknown), Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

131. Majid Hashemi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

132. Majid Majdam



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

133. Majid Sheikhi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 22

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: State media; human rights activists and

journalists

134. Mansour Asakereh



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 41

Reported cause of death: Shot

135. Mansour Deris

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 30-34

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

136. Masoud Baharlou



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 29

Reported cause of death: Shot in the side of abdomen

137. Mehdi Abbasi Amjad



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

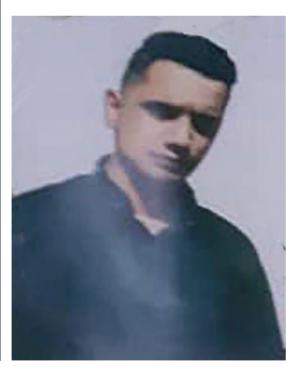
Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

138. Mehdi Ahmadi



 \leftarrow

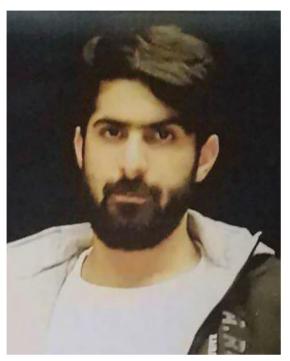
Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the leg

139. Mehdi Daemi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted





 \leftarrow

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

141. Mehdi Koloukhi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Meshkindasht, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

142. Mehdi Nekouyee



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

143. Mehdi Papi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: 31

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

144. Mehdi Roodbarian



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

145. Mehdi Sabzi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malekshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: State media

146. Mehdi Valipour



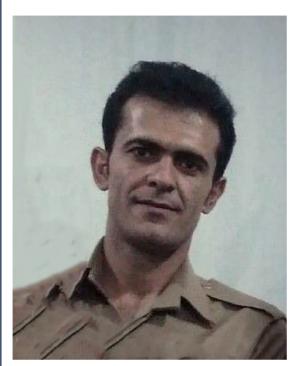
Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 16

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

147. Mehran Tak



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 32

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

148. Mehran Zahedi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: State media

149. Mehrdad Hesabi Sheyjani



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

150. Mehrdad Moinfar



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 32

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

151. Mehrzad Rezayee



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the pelvis

Source: Individuals directly impacted

152. Meysam Ahmadi



←⊚

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the stomach

153. Meysam Majdam

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

154. Meysam Maniaat





Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

155. Milad Hamidi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

156. Milad Mohagheghi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 24

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

157. Milad Nazhehvard



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 24

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

158. Mina Sheikhi



Location of death: Tehran, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 58

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

159. Mobin Abdollahi



160. Mohammad Taghi Alilou



Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

Source: Individuals directly impacted



Location of death: city unknown, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2021

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

161. Mohammad (last name unknown)



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2021

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: State media

162. Mohammad Amin Allah Gholi



 $\leftarrow \textcircled{\textcircled{-}}$

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

163. Mohammad Amiri



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Najafabad, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

Source: Individuals directly impacted

164. Mohammad Arabi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot

165. Mohammad Dastankhah



166. Mohammad Ebrahimi

Location of death: Qahderijan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 15

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

167. Mohammad Ejdehakesh

 $\leftarrow \textcircled{\textcircled{1}}$

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 30

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

168. Mohammad Hashamdar



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 33

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

169. Mohammad Heydarian



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

170. Mohammad Hossein Ghanavati



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Behbahan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 25

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head, abdomen,

and thigh

171. Mohammad Hossein Tahayee



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

172. Mohammad Javad Abedi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 16

Reported cause of death: Shot

173. Mohammad Khaledi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

174. Mohammad Khaleghi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

175. Mohammad Khazayee





Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

176. Mohammad Maleki



177. Mohammad Mehdi Haghgou

Location of death: city unknown, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

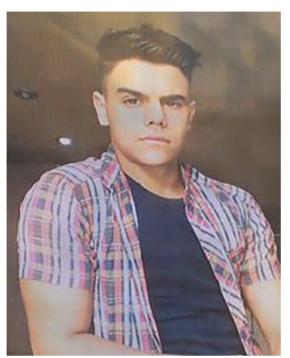
Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot in the lower back

178. Mohammad Moin Salehi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

179. Mohammad Palani



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot

180. Mohammad Parsa Azizi Moghadam



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: State media

181. Mohammad Pourpirali





Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 28

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

182. Mohammad Reza Ahmadi

Location of death: Sanandaj, Kurdistan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

183. Mohammad Reza Alhosseini



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Tehran, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 30

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

184. Mohammad Reza Asafi Zargani

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

185. Mohammadreza Inanlou





Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

186. Mohammadreza Jamshidi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

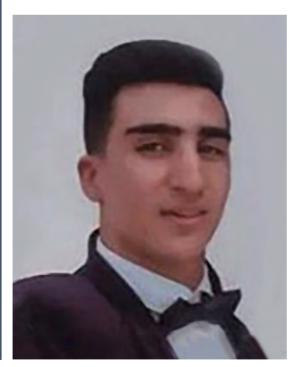
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

187. Mohammad Reza Mohammadi



 \leftarrow

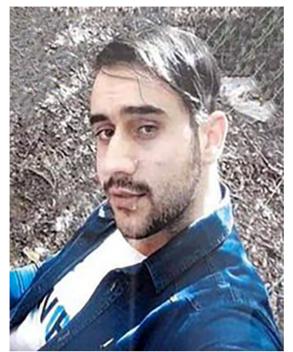
Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

188. Mohammad Reza Nikouravan



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 22

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

189. Mohammad Safari



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 32

Reported cause of death: Shot

190. Mohammad Taghi Rahimi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 38

Reported cause of death: Shot in the thigh

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

191. Mohammad Taheri



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

192. Mohammad Teymouri



193. Mohammadreza Mehdipour



Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 33

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

 $\leftarrow \textcircled{\textcircled{0}}$

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot

194. Mohsen Albouali

Location of death: Shadegan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Unknown

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

195. Mohsen Ebadi Mehr

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

196. Mohsen Iranshahi

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the Thigh

197. Mohsen Jafarpanah



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 30

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

198. Mohsen Karaminia



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

199. Mohsen Mohammadpour



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Khoramshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Beaten by the security forces

Source: Individuals directly impacted

200. Mohsen Mozaffari



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-16 November 2019

Age: 37

Reported cause of death: Shot

201. Moin Moslempour



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Andimeshk, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

202. Mojahed Aljameyee



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 15-17

Reported cause of death: Shot

203. Mojtaba Ebadi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

204. Morteza Sadeghinader



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

205. Mostafa Abroutan



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

206. Mostafa Farzami



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

207. Mostafa Roodbarian



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: Individuals directly impacted

208. Mozaffar Vatandoost



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 45

Reported cause of death: Shot

209. Nader Bijanvand



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

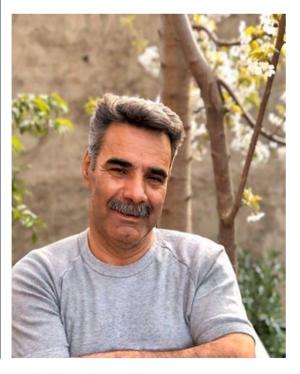
Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 22

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

210. Nader Momeni



←⊚

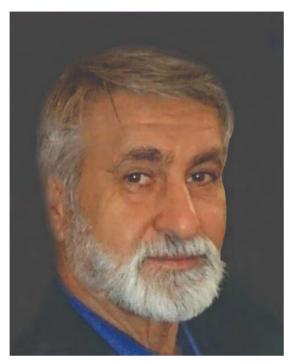
Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 55

Reported cause of death: Shot in the torso

211. Nader Nasirpour



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 66

Reported cause of death: Shot in the lower back

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

212. Naghd Ali Ramezani



 \leftarrow

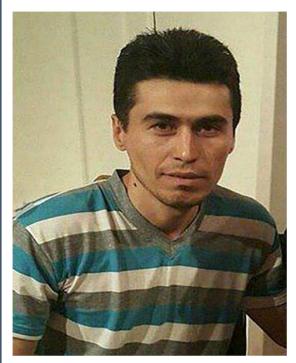
Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 59

Reported cause of death: Shot

213. Naser Rezayee



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 36

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

214. Naveed Behboudi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

215. Omid Falahati



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 29

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

216. Omid Rezaiee



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 31

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart from the back

217. Omid Salehi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 21

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck and stomach

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

218. Osman Naderi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Mariwan, Kurdistan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

219. Pedram Ja'fari Kamijani



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 18

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

220. Pejman (Ali) Gholipour Malati



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Andisheh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

221. Pouria Naserikhah



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Eslamshahr, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head and leg

Source: Individuals directly impacted

222. Pouya Bakhtiari



←⊚

Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

223. Rahim Aminabadi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Fardis, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot in the leg

Source: Individuals directly impacted

224. Rahmatollah Kalkouyee



 \leftarrow

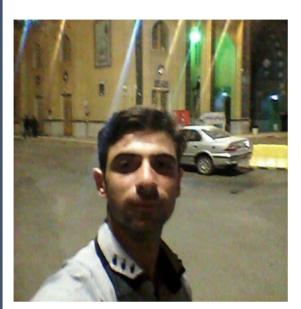
Location of death: City unknown, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: 33

Reported cause of death: Shot

225. Ramin Lamseh



226. Rasoul Amani

Location of death: Qahderijan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 28

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

227. Ravanbakhsh Emamirad



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Abadan, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 43

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: State media

228. Razzagh Naserzadeh



 $\leftarrow \textcircled{\textcircled{1}}$

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 38

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

229. Reza Abbasi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

230. Reza Alipour



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot in the shoulder

231. Reza Hassanvand



232. Reza Mansouri

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

Location of death: Andisheh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

233. Reza Moazemi Goudarzi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 19

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

234. Reza Neisy



 $\leftarrow \textcircled{\textcircled{1}}$

Location of death: Ahvaz, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Unknown

Reported cause of death: Shot

235. Reza Paziresh



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Shahriar, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: Individuals directly impacted

236. Reza Saghi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Tehran province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot

237. Reza Tariverdi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 41

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

238. Sadegh Ahmad Panahi



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

239. Saeed Rezayee



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the neck

Source: Individuals directly impacted

240. Safar Eydi Vandi



←

Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 23-24

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

241. Sajad Bagheri



242. Sajad Rezayee



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot in the back

243. Salem Amir Sanjarian



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

244. Sasan Eydi Vandi





Location of death: Yazdanshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 17

Reported cause of death: Shot in the heart

245. Ali Fotouhi Kouhsareh



Shabnam Diani 246.



Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted



 \leftarrow

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars province

Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019

Age: 20

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

247. Shahnam Shokri



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Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 40

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

248. Shahram Moinee



Location of death: Karaj, Alborz

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 47

Reported cause of death: Shot

249. Siamak Navidi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Tehran (Kianshahr), Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 32

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: Individuals directly impacted

250. Taher Achrash



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Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 27

Reported cause of death: Shot

251. Vahid Damvar



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Location of death: Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 30

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

252. Vahid Tavassolidoust



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Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 48

Reported cause of death: Shot in the chest

253. Yadollah Hajitaripour



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Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 63-64

Reported cause of death: Suffocated from tear gas

Source: Individuals directly impacted

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Location of death: Esfahan province (city unknown)

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

Source: State media

255. Yaghoub Najafi Babadi



 $\leftarrow \bigcirc$

Location of death: Esfahan, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 26

Reported cause of death: Shot in the sides of abdomen

Source: Individuals directly impacted

256. Yasin (Mojtaba) Ramezan Nejad



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Location of death: Qods, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 34

Reported cause of death: Shot in the head

257. Younes Jalili



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Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: Not available

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted

258. Yousef Dorri



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Location of death: Boumehen, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 17 November 2019

Age: 35

Reported cause of death: Shot

259. Yousef Ebadi Mehr



260. Yousef Khaledi

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

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Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: 23

Reported cause of death: Shot

261. Ziba Khoshgavar

Location of death: Sanandaj, Kurdistan

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: 38

Reported cause of death: Suffocated from tear

gas

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

262. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

263. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

265. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

266. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

268. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

269. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

271. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

272. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

274. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

275. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

277. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

278. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

280. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

281. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

283. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

284. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

286. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

287. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

289. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

291. Unidentified

Location of death: Shahriar or Malard, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Medical staff

292. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

294. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

295. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

297. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

298. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

300. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

301. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

303. Unidentified

Location of death: Kermanshah, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

304. Unidentified

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness)

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness)

306. Unidentified

Location of death: Baharestan, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness)

307. Unidentified

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness)

Location of death: Chardangeh, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Individuals directly impacted (eyewitness)

309. Unidentified

Location of death: Fardis, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 16 or 17 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

310. Unidentified

Location of death: Javanroud, Kermanshah

Date of fatal incident: 16 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

311. Unidentified woman

Location of death: Mahshahr, Khuzestan

Date of fatal incident: 18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

312. Unidentified

Location of death: Malekshahr, Esfahan

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

313. Unidentified

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

315. Unidentified

Location of death: Robatkarim, Tehran

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

316. Unidentified

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

318. Unidentified

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: Human rights activists and journalists

319. Unidentified

Location of death: Sadra, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Location of death: Sirjan, Kerman

Date of fatal incident: 15 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: State media

321. Unidentified

Location of death: Shiraz, Fars

Date of fatal incident: 15-18 November 2019

Age: Not available

Reported cause of death: Shot

Source: State media