

Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

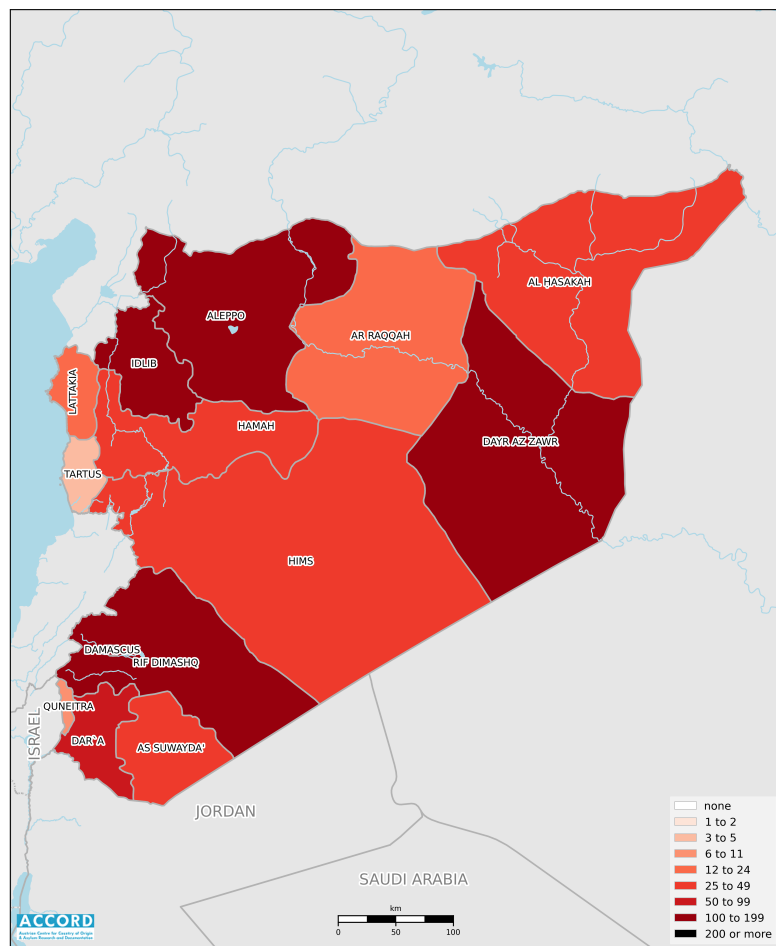
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SYRIA, THIRD QUARTER 2018:

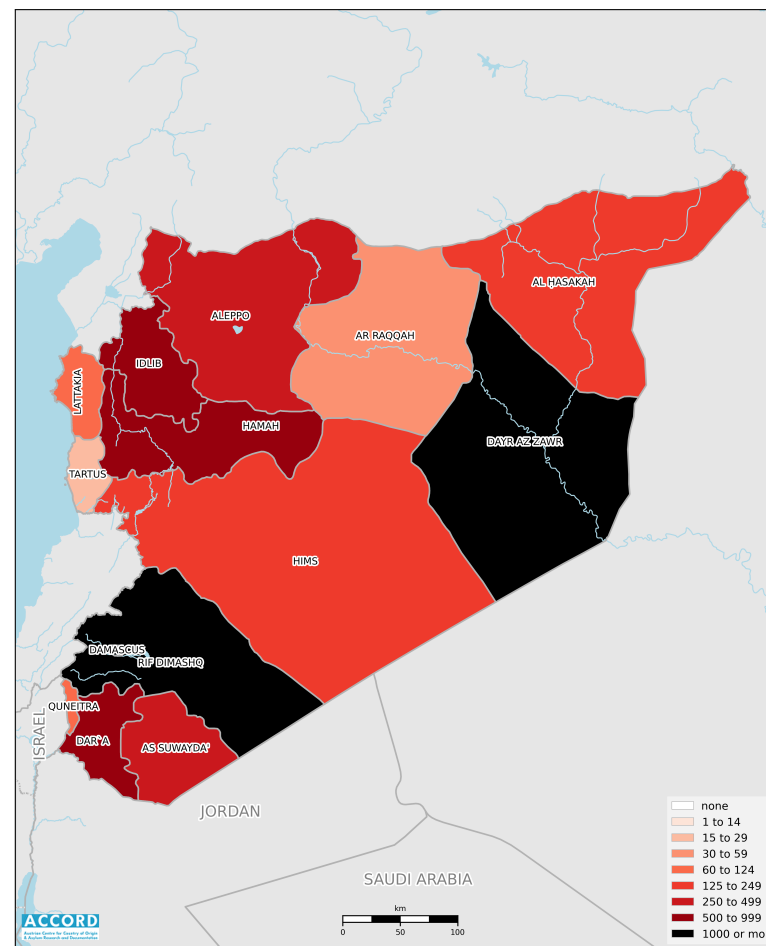
Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 12 November 2018

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: [GADM, November 2015a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, November 2015b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 3 November 2018](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

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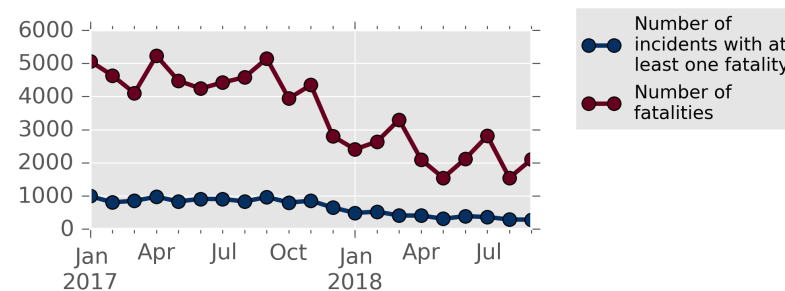
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Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Remote violence	1963	403	1990
Battles	832	411	4122
Strategic developments	453	1	1
Riots/protests	352	0	0
Violence against civilians	232	118	343
Non-violent activities	55	0	0
Headquarters established	5	0	0
Total	3892	933	6456

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED, 3 November 2018](#)).

Development of conflict incidents from January 2017 to September 2018



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED, 3 November 2018](#)).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Syria being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type.

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED states to use the most conservative estimate available. ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("10" for plural fatalities, "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

The two maps above serve to compare the number of reported fatalities (potentially containing estimates) to the number of events with reported fatalities.

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. ACLED's location data is then used to locate incidents in these maps. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which

an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, headquarters or bases established, non-violent strategic activities, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook; ACLED - ASIA, 2015
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/ACLED_Codebook_2015_ASIA-CR.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook, 2017
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/ACLED_Codebook_2017.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: User Guide, January 2017
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/ACLED_User-Guide_2017.pdf

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Al asakah	106	43	151
Aleppo	619	126	491
Ar Raqqa	46	19	41
As Suwayda'	54	29	497
Damascus	152	57	393
Dar'a	330	89	865
Dayr Az Zawr	367	172	1290
Hamah	716	49	601
Hims	110	28	160
Idlib	967	185	716
Lattakia	101	16	102
Quneitra	118	9	63
Rif Dimashq	200	107	1063
Tartus	6	4	23

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names

are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Al asakah**, 106 incidents killing 151 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: A'frah, Abu Hamdah, Al Duwaym, Al Hulw, Al Maylibiyah, Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh - Al Mufti, Al-Hasakeh - Al Rusafa, Al-Hasakeh - Ghoweran, Al-Hasakeh - Msheirfeh, Al-Hassu, Dashishah, Fadghami, Humaydiah, Jabal Abdulaziz, Markada, Quamishli, Ras Al Ain, Rijlat al Hamzah, Semalka Border Crossing, Shadadah, Tal Hmis, Tal Sfuk Border Crossing, Tal Shayr, Tal Tamer, Tall Sakrah, Tall al-Jayir, Tell Halaf.

In **Aleppo**, 619 incidents killing 491 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: 135th Brigade Army Base, A'rima, A'wejel, Abad, Abisah, Abla, Abu Hamad, Abyan Saman, Abzemo, Afrin, Aghtrin, Ain al Arab, Ain al Arab Air Base, Ajil, Al Bab, Al Hajaliyeh, Al Salameh, Al-Bohouth al-Elmia, Al-Eis, Al-Malikeyyeh, Al-Mallah, Al-Rashdeen, Al-Taflah, Aleppo, Aleppo - Al-Ashrafiyya, Aleppo - Al-Aziziyah, Aleppo - Al-Khaldiya, Aleppo - Al-Layramoun, Aleppo - Al-Mohafaza, Aleppo - Al-Nile, Aleppo - Al-Zahraa, Aleppo - Andalus, Aleppo - Bustan Al-Qasr, Aleppo - Halab Al-Jadida, Aleppo - Hamadaniyeh, Aleppo - International Airport, Aleppo - Jibreen, Aleppo - Old Aleppo, Aleppo - Ramousa, Aleppo - Shahabaa, Aleppo - Tishreen, Ali Baski, Andan, Andarin, Anjara, Ar-Ra'ee, Arab Wiran, Arran, Atareb, Azaz, Aziziyeh, Babis, Bafelyun, Bafillur, Banes, Barad, Barna, Barqum, Bashkwi, Bashmra, Basuta, Baza'a, Bgheidine, Big Orm, Big Othmaniya, Bir Tafreeah, Bishqatine, Biyanoun, Breij, Bshantra, Bulbul, Burj Haydar, Buwaybiyah, Byanun, Dadat, Daret Azza, Deir Jamal, Doudyan, Dukan, Ein Daqneh, Enab, Fafertin, Handarat, Harbal, Haritan, Harjalah, Harmala, Hawzan, Hayyan, Helubiye, Hur, ICARDA Research Facility, Ibbin, Ihtaymilat, Jabal Barsaya, Jabal Kashkadar, Jahman, Jandairis, Jarablus, Jazraya, Jeineh, Judaydah, Juqali, Juqali Al-Tahtaniyah, Kafr Aleppo, Kafr Hamra, Kafr Janna, Kafr Miz, Kafr Nabu, Kafr Naha, Kafr Naseh Elatareb, Kafr Noran, Kafr Rum, Kafr Safra, Kaljibrin, Kela, Khalil, Khalsa, Khan Al-Asal, Khan Tuman, Khanaser, Kreidiyeh, Kusniya, Little

Sukariyeh, Ma'btali, Mansoura, Maratet Um Hosh, Mare', Maryuda, Mashaala, Masikah, Maydankay Dam, Meidan Ekbis, Menagh - Military Airport, Menbij, Meydanki, Mreimin Afrin, Nabul, Nisriyeh, Qabasin, Qabtan Eljabal, Qarra, Qarrasi, Qatma, Qebtan al Jabal, Qibar, Qirata, Qurt Qulaq - Buyuk Kurtkulak, Qushla, Rael, Raju, Rasm al-Khala, Retyan, Rif al-Mohandessin al-Thani, Sahara, Sahuljuk, Sajur, Sandara, Sarqanli, Sayada, Samarin, Sharan, Sheikh Ali, Sheikh Isa, Sheikh Khoraz, Sheikh Najjar, Sheikh al-Hadid, Shewargha Guzan, Sihriyanli, Sijraz, Sirayan - Bexce, Sosyan, Tadaf, Tadil, Tal Heddiyeh, Tal Khawz, Tal Mamu, Tal Msebin, Tal Sakarkaya, Taladil, Tall Ed-Daman, Tall Refaat, Taqad, Thabiyeh, Tuffaha, Urum al-Kubra, Urum al-Sughra, Western Eshkab, Western Kafr Jum, Zahraa, Zalaqah, Zarbah, Zarzita, Zeitan, Zmar.

In **Ar Raqqa**, 46 incidents killing 41 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: 93rd Brigade Army Base, Al Tabqa, Ar-Raqqa, Ar-Raqqa - Al-Dar'eyah, Ar-Raqqa - Hisham Bin Abdul Malik, Ar-Raqqa - Maamoun, Ar-Raqqa - Tishrine, Aslim al Barashmeh, Ein Issa, Hammam al Turkman, Ratlah, Sawsak, Suluk, Tell Abiad, Western Jaabar.

In **As Suwayda'**, 54 incidents killing 497 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Al-Mushayrifah, As-Sweida, Dama, Khalkhla Airport, Mazra'a, Mtuna, Najran, Qarayya, Qarrasa, Rashideh, Shabki.

In **Damascus**, 152 incidents killing 393 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Al-Shifunya, Arbin, Beit Sawa, Dahiet Elasad, Damascus - Barzeh, Damascus - Jobar, Eftreis, Ein Terma, Hamouriya, Harasta, Hezzeh, Kafr Batna, Misraba, Modira, Saqba, Zamalka.

In **Dar'a**, 330 incidents killing 865 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abdin, Abtaa, Abu Kharaj, Adwan, Al Awad, Al Kuwayah, Al Tabriyat, Al-Harra, Al-Na'ema, Al-Qusayr, Ankhel,

As-Sanamayn, Ash-Shajara, Barqa, Beit Arra, Bekar, Busra Esh-Sham, Da'el, Dar'a, Dar'a - Air Defense Base, Dar'a - Al-Sad, Dar'a - Shuhada, Eastern Ghariyeh, Ein Thakar, Ghabagheb, Harran, Hit, Hrak, Izra', Jabaliyeh, Jasim, Jbab, Jlein, Jomleh, Kafr Nassij, Kafr Shams, Kharab Shahem, Lajat, Maariya, Mahjeh, Mseifra, Musayritiyah, Mzeireb, Mzerea, Nafeaa, Namar, Nasib, Nasib Border Crossing, Nawa, Qarqas, Qirata, Rudaymat al Liwa, Sahm El Golan, Sahm El Golan Dam, Sahwa, Samlin, Sayda, Shabraq, Sheikh Saed, Sukariyeh, Tafas, Tal Shihab, Tall Ishtara, Tall al Jabiyah, Tall al Jumou, Tassil, Tiba, Um Elmayathen, Um Walad, Western Ghariyeh, Yadudeh, Yarmouk Basin, Zamrin, Zayzun.

In **Dayr Az Zawr**, 367 incidents killing 1290 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abu Hamam, Abu Hardoub, Abu Hasan, Abul Nitel, Al Jafra - Oil field, Al Mayadin, Al-Bahra, Al-Bukamal, Al-Hawayij, Al-Hawi, Al-Hussainiyah, Al-Kashma, Al-Omar Oil Field, Al-Sayjan - Oil Field, Al-Shola, Al-Tabiyah, Al-Tank Field, Al-Teem - Oil Field, As Safafinah, Ash Shajilah, Ash Shula, Ashara, Azraq oil field, Baghuz, Basira, Bogeleyyah, Breiha, Dahleh, Deir-ez-Zor, Dweir, Elhisan, Fajjarat al Shuwayl, Faydat Bin Muwaynah, Gharanij, Hajin, Hasrat, Hatla, Humaymeh, Jadid Bakkara, Jasim, Jdid Ekeidat, Jiah, Jurdi al-Sharqi, Kaba Jeb, Kasra, Khasham, Kishkiyeh, Koniko Gas Field, Mahkan, Marashdeh, Marrat, Muaayzilah, Mweileh, Namliyah, Omar - Oil Fields, Qetet Elbuleil, Quriyeh, Rabida, Rashwani, Ruwayshid, Sabha, Salhiyeh, Sawa, Sbeikhan, Shafa, Shiheil, Siyal, Sosa, Sweidan Jazira, T2 Pumping Station, Tayib Al-Fal, Tayyana, Thiban, Upper Baguz, Zir, al-Mojawdeh.

In **Hamah**, 716 incidents killing 601 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ablah, Abu Ajwa, Abu Mahala, Abu Raidi, Aidoun, Aku, Al-Aqlah, Al-Dahiriyah, Al-Hamidiyah, Al-Janabrah, Al-Khalidiya, Al-Latamna, Al-Mashiak, Al-Qahera, Al-Shari'ah, Al-Sirmaniyah, Al-Zakah, Amqiyah, Ankawi, Aqrab, Arbain, As-Saan, As-Salamiyeh, As-Suqaylabiyah, Aziziyeh, Bab Eltaqa, Bridij, Burayghith,

Buwayda, Bweida, Damina, Doqmaq, Hakora, Halfaya, Hama, Hama - Airbase, Hama Armored Vehicles School, Hamamiyat, Harbanifse, Hasraya, Hawash, Hosh Qbebat, Huweiz, Hweijeh, Jabal Shashabo, Jbine, Jdideh, Jeb Elsafo, Jeb Hanta, Jeb Ramleh, Jisr Beit Ras, Jneineh, Jurin, Kabani, Kafr Nabutha, Kafr Zeita, Kherbet Elhajama, Khneifis, Kirkat, Lahaya, Latmin, Maan, Maarkaba, Madiq Castle, Maghir, Majdal, Mansura, Marj Elzohur, Masasneh, Masyaf, Muhradah, Murak, Musibteh, Mustariha, Qalet Hawayes, Qanater, Qarqur, Qasr Bin Wardan, Qastun, Qoqfin, Qulaydin, Rabiah, Rahjan, Rasm Hamam, Rasm Tineh, Rasm al-'Anz, Rasm al-Madahi, Sakhr, Sarmaniya, Sheikh Hadid, Shihet Elhamra, Sifsafiyeh, Sruj, Suran, Tal Bzam, Tal Halawa, Tal Milh, Tal Salhab, Tal Wassit, Tall Othman, Tall al-Dirrah, Tall al-Sakhr, Tamanet Elghab, Tobeh, Tweini, Um Myal, Western-Jeb Sukkar, Zakoom, Zayzun, Zeineh, Ziyara.

In Hims, 110 incidents killing 160 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Al Qusayr - Military Air Base, Al Satheyat, Al-Amriyah, Al-Houla, Al-Musherfeh, Al-Sa'an al-Aswad, Ar-Rastan, Asilah, At-Taybah al-Gharbiyah, Ayon Hussein, Dallak, Deir Fool, Ein Eldananir, Farhaniyeh, Ghanto, Gharnata, Ghasbiyeh, Hmeimeh, Homs, Hosh Hajjo, Jaborine, Jamala, Jawalek, Jeb Ej-Jarrah, Kafr Laha, Krad Dasniyeh, Makrumiyeh, Maryamayn, Mashrafa, Mrimin, Msheirfeh, Nejme, Qaryatein, Qneitrat, Rukban, Saan Elosud, Salim, Samalil, Sensil, Shayrat Air Base, Sokhneh, Tadmor, Tal Dahab, Talbiseh, Taldu, Taloul al-Humr, Tanf, Tir Maallah, Tiyas - Military Airbase, Tweinan, Um Sharshouh, Umm Sehrej, Western Tiba.

In Idlib, 967 incidents killing 716 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abdin, Abu Dafn, Abu Dali, Abu Habbeh, Abu Makki, Abu Omar, Abu Thijeh, Abul Thohur, Abul Thohur - Military Airport, Afes, Ajaz, Al Alani, Al-Dana, Al-Dirriyah, Al-Fatira, Al-Haraki, Al-Khuraybah, Al-Luwaybdah, Al-Sawami, Al-Z'einiyeh, Ariha, Armalah, Armanaz, Atmah, Atshan, Azmarin, Bab El Hawa, Babuline, Badama,

Baksariya, Ballisa, Balyun, Bara, Baragethi, Baris, Barnan, Barsa, Bashiriyah, Bashkum, Batabu, Bennsh, Big Khwein, Bishlamon, Bsanqul, Dadikh, Dalalah, Dana, Darkosh, Deir Hassan, Deir Sharqi, Dhahabiyah, Duma, Eblin, Ehsem, Eib al-Qanah, Ein El-Bayda, Ein Shib, Ejaz, Eshtabraq, Farja, Ferwan, Foah, Frikeh, Ftireh, Ghadqa, Ghassaniyeh, Halban, Halbeh, Halluz, Hamra, Haranbush, Harim, Harran, Has, Hatya, Hazano, Hazarin, Hazra, Hbit, Heish, Hezreh, Hezreh - Hezri, Idleb, Jabal Arba'in, Jabal al-Zawiya, Jaberiyeh, Jabriyah, Janat al Qura, Janudiyeh, Jarjaz, Jayb, Jdideh, Jeb Elqasab, Jisr-Ash-Shugur, Jobas, Joseph, Kafar Takharim, Kafr Amim, Kafr Battikh, Kafr Debbin, Kafr Din, Kafr Ein, Kafr Hind, Kafr Lata, Kafr Lusin, Kafr Nobol, Kafr Omeim, Kafr Oweid, Kafr Takharim, Kafr Witar, Kafr Yahmoul, Kafraya, Kafraya Al Mara, Kafrsajna, Kafruma, Kanayis, Kansafra, Karatin al-Kabira, Karatin al-Saghira, Kastan al Tahtani, Kelly, Khan Shaykun, Khan al-Sabeel, Khayriyeh, Kherbet Eljoz, Khwein Elshaer, Khyara, Kniset Nakhleh, Korin, Kuwayris, Ma'arrat An Nu'man, Ma'arrat Tamasrin, Maar Dibsi, Maar Shamarin, Maar Shurin, Maaret Al Naasan, Maaret Harma, Maarzita, Maasaran, Madaya, Maksar, Maraand, Marata, Marayan, Mardagana Burtuqala, Mardikh, Masaada, Meshmeshan, Mhambal, Milis, Mintar, Moqa, Msheirfeh Shamaliah, Mughr al Henta, Mutawaseta, Nahleh, Najiyyeh, Nayrab, Nibaz, Niha, Nqeir, Ojeh, Qah, Qasabiyeh, Qatra, Qminas, Qourqeena, Qunaya, Quneitra, Rabda, Raffa, Ram Hamdan, Rami, Rasm Ward, Rayan, Salihiyeh, Salqin, Sanjar, Saraqab, Sarja, Sarmada, Sarman, Sarmin, Sayad, Sfuhen, Sham al-Hawa, Shatib, Shaturiyeh, Sheikh Dames, Sheikh Idris, Sheikh Mustafa, Shughur, Skik, Southern Um Mweilat, Sukayk, Suruj, Tah, Tahtaya, Tal Aas, Tal Dibis, Tal Elkaramaj, Tal Hawash, Tal Kersyan, Tal Maraq, Tal Sultan, Tal Tuqan, Tal al-Khaznah, Tal al-Ojeh, Tall Kalbah, Tall al-Shaykh, Tamanaah, Tawil al-Halib, Teftnaz, Telamnas, Termala, Termanin, Toum, Um Jalal, Um al Tinah, Um al-Khalakhil, Western Deir, Yakoubia, Zafar al-Kabir, Zafar al-Saghir, Zardana Mashehad, Zarzur, Zurzur.

In Lattakia, 101 incidents killing 102 people were reported. The following

locations were among the affected: **Al-Bayda, Al-Haffa, Al-Qardaha, Atirah, Bassel al Asad International Airport, Ein Issa, Haddada, Hmeimim Air Base, Jabal al-Akrad, Jabal al-Turkman, Kansaba, Kasab, Khadraa, Kinda, Lattakia, Nahshabba, Salanfa, Saraf, Shalaf, Tall Rasho, Tallat Abu Ali, Tardeen, Tuffahiyeh, Yamdiyah.**

In **Quneitra**, 118 incidents killing 63 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Al Hajja, Al Khashniyyeh, Al Qahtaniyah, Aqraba, Baath, Beer Ajam, Breiqa, Ein Eltineh, Ein Qiniyye, Ein Zabda, Ghadir al Bostan, Hadar, Hameidiyyeh, Jaba, Jbata Elkhashab, Katzrin, Khan Arnaba, Majduliya, Mal, Mashara, Momtaneh, Nabe Elsakher, Ofania, Quneitra, Qusaybah, Rafid, Rasm Al Halabi, Rweheineh, Tal al-Mal, Tall al Bazzaq, Tall al Hamriya, Tarnaja, Tiha, Um Batna.**

In **Rif Dimashq**, 200 incidents killing 1063 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Adra Central Prison, Al Qutayfah, At Tall, Babella, Beit Sahm, Damascus, Damascus - Al-Midan, Damascus - Al-Muhajirin, Damascus - Al-Salihiyah, Damascus - Al-Shaghour, Damascus - Dummar, Damascus - International Airport, Damascus - Mazzeh, Damascus - Old City, Damascus - Qanawat, Damascus - Sarouja, Darayya, Deir Maker, Dhameer, Duma, Hajar Aswad, Haouch Salhiye, Hbariyeh, Hosh Al-Ashary, Hosh al-Dawahira, Jamraya, Jaramana, Jisrein, Kanaker, Kisweh, Mahmadiyeh, Mokhayam Al-Wafedeen, Nashabiyeh, Otaqa, Qalamoun, Rihan, Shafuniyeh, Sidnaya Military Prison, Tlul al Safa, Yalda, Yarmouk Camp, Zalaf.**

In **Tartus**, 6 incidents killing 23 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Banyas, Tartous.**

Sources

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<https://www.acleddata.com/download/2915/>
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Disclaimer

Event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter's publication. For more information on ACLED's methodology, please see www.acleddata.com/resources/methodology/. For more information on ACCORD's products based on the data, please see the ecoi.net blog posts tagged with "ACLED". The lack of information on an event in this report

does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

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