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Country Report on Terrorism 2022 - Chapter 5 - Abdallah Azzam Brigades (AAB)

Aka Abdullah Azzam Brigades; Ziyad al-Jarrah Battalions of the Abdallah Azzam Brigades; Yusuf al-'Uyayri Battalions of the Abdallah Azzam Brigades; Marwan Hadid Brigades; Marwan Hadid Brigade.

Description: Abdallah Azzam Brigades (AAB) was designated as an FTO on May 30, 2012. AAB formally announced its establishment in a 2009 video statement claiming responsibility for a rocket attack against Israel earlier that year. The Lebanon-based group's full name is Ziyadal-Jarrah Battalions of the Abdallah Azzam Brigades, named after Lebanese citizen Ziadal-Jarrah, one of the planners of and participants in the September 11, 2001, attacks on the United States.

Activities: After its initial formation, AAB relied primarily on rocket attacks against Israeli civilians. It is responsible for numerous rockets fired into Israeli territory from Lebanon, often targeting population centers. In 2017, AAB called for jihad by Muslims against the United States and Israel after the U.S. announcement recognizing Jerusalem as Israel's capital.

Beginning in 2013, AAB began targeting Hizballah for the organization's involvement in the Syrian conflict and support for Syrian regime forces. In subsequent years, AAB claimed responsibility for several suicide bombings, including the 2013 bombing outside the Iranian Embassy in Beirut, Lebanon, that killed 23 people; the 2014 twin suicide bomb attacks against the Iranian cultural center in Beirut that killed four persons; and the 2014 AAB-blamed suicide bombing in Beirut that killed a security officer. From 2016 through 2018, AAB continued its involvement in the Syrian conflict and was active in Lebanon's Ain al-Hilweh refugee camp.

AAB announced its dissolution in 2019 and did not claim responsibility for any attacks in 2022.

Strength: Precise numbers are unknown.

Location/Area of Operation: Lebanon.

Funding and External Aid: Sources of funding are unknown.

Associated documents

Document ID 2101660 Chapter

30 November 2023 | USDOS – US Department of State (Author)

Lebanon

Annual report on terrorism (covering 2022)

Country Report on Terrorism 2022 - Chapter 1 - Lebanon (Periodical Report, English)

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ecoi.net description:

Brief description of the Abdallah Azzam Brigades (AAB) (Excerpt of chapter 5 of the country report on terrorism 2022)

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Lebanon

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