

Flygtningenævnets baggrundsmateriale

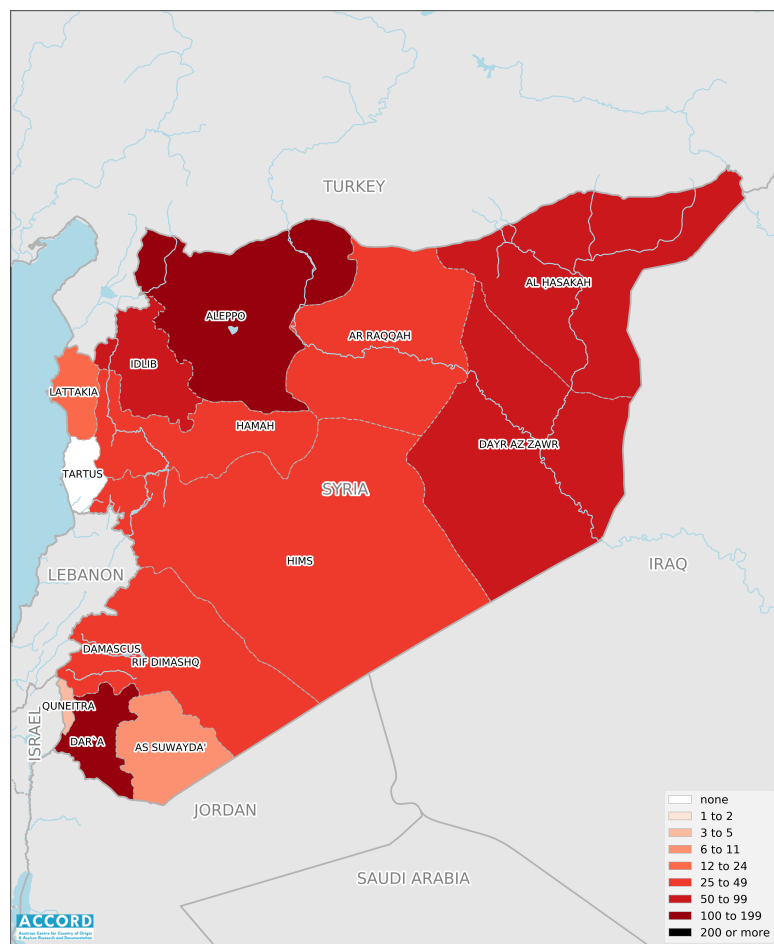
Bilagsnr.:	1876
Land:	Syrien
Kilde:	ACCORD
Titel:	SYRIA, FOURTH QUARTER 2022: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)
Udgivet:	12. april 2023
Optaget på baggrundsmaterialet:	26. juni 2023

SYRIA, FOURTH QUARTER 2022:

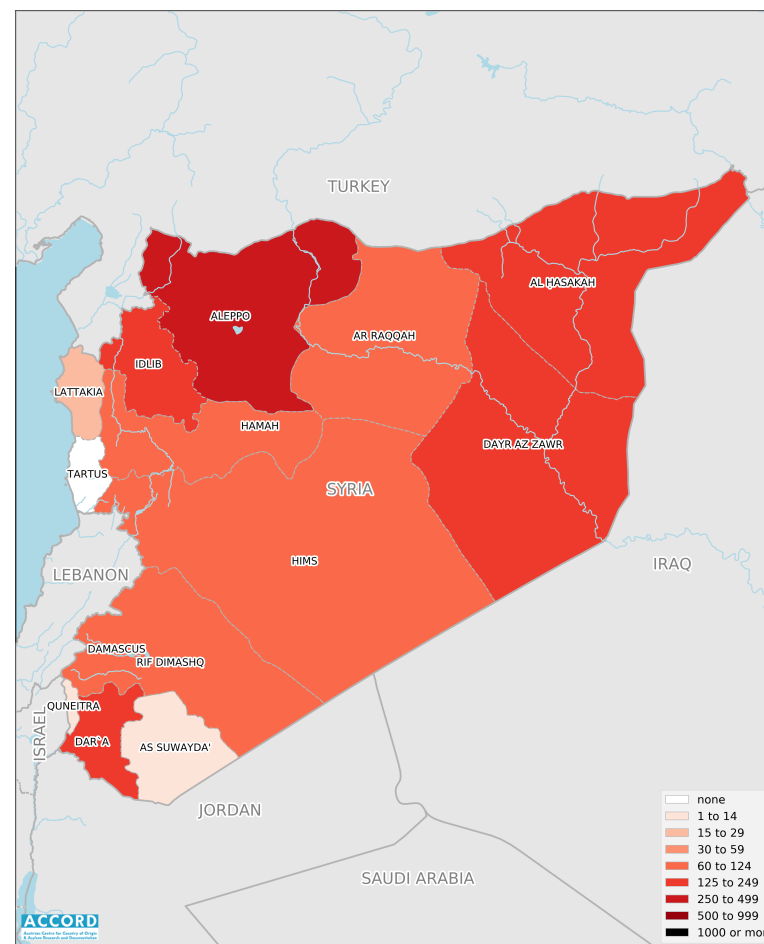
Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 12 April 2023

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: [GADM, 6 May 2018a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, 6 May 2018b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 10 March 2023](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

Contents

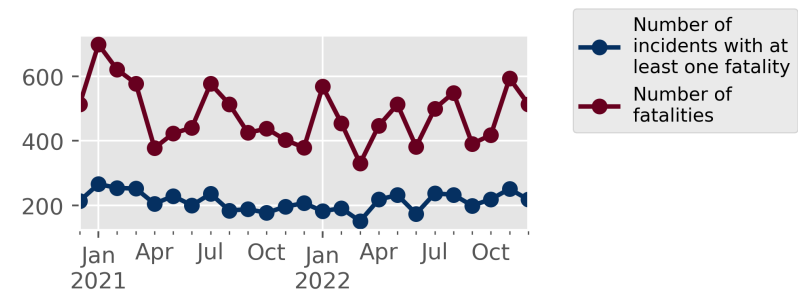
Number of reported fatalities	1
Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality	1
Conflict incidents by category	2
Development of conflict incidents from December 2020 to December 2022	2
Methodology	3
Conflict incidents per province	4
Localization of conflict incidents	4
Disclaimer	7

Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Explosions / Remote violence	2088	222	603
Battles	592	296	733
Violence against civilians	411	166	185
Strategic developments	264	2	2
Protests	149	0	0
Riots	47	2	3
Total	3551	688	1526

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 10 March 2023).

Development of conflict incidents from December 2020 to December 2022



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 10 March 2023).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Syria being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type.

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED states to use the most conservative estimate available. ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("3" or "10" for plural fatalities, depending on the context; "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Please see ACLED's additional methodological paper for Syria: [ACLED, March 2019a](#), [ACLED, April 2019b](#)

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and

GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, violence against civilians, remote violence, riots/protests, non-violent strategic activities. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) User Quick Guide, April 2019
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/ACLED_General-User-Guide_April-2019.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, February 2020
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/ACLED_FAQs-Fatalities-Methodology_v1_February-2020.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook, January 2021
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/ACLED_Codebook_v1_January-2021.pdf

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Al Hasakah	608	79	174
Aleppo	1204	157	438
Ar Raqqa	274	49	108
As Suwayda'	28	7	13
Damascus	11	2	2
Dar'a	211	122	192
Dayr Az Zawr	347	99	191
Hamah	118	27	67
Hims	63	29	79
Idlib	549	61	164
Lattakia	64	17	25
Quneitra	7	4	4
Rif Dimashq	66	35	69
Tartus	1	0	0

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are

taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Al Hasakah**, 608 incidents killing 174 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: A'Sforiyeh, Aboush, Abu Khashab, Abu Rasin, Ain Diwar, Al Alia Silos, Al Asadiyah, Al Assadiyah, Al Atila, Al Fakka, Al Jawadiyah, Al Waleed Border Crossing, Al-Arbain, Al-Hasakeh, Al-Hasakeh - Al Nashweh Al Gharbiyeh, Al-Hasakeh - Ghoweran, Al-Hasakeh - Tal Hajar, Al-Kasra, Al-Maabdaa, Al-Malikeyyeh, Al-Tuwinah, Al-Zehiriyeh, Ali Agha, Alia, Amuda, Aniq El Hawa, Arab Khan, Arar, Areesheh, Areshet Ras El Ein, Aziziyeh, Bab al Kheir, Big Damkhiyeh, Buladiyeh, Dada Abdal, Daoudiyeh, Darbasiyah, Dardara, Dardara Tal Tamer, Dashishah, Dikiya, Eastern Tall Ward, Fadghami, Gharb, Hamu, Haram Shaykhu, Hasde, Hassawiyah, Tahtani, Himo, Hole Camp, Jabal Abdulaziz, Jatal, Kawkab, Khadrawi, Kharab Rashak, Kharzeh, Khatuniya Bahra, Kherbet Al Sha'er, Kharab Rashik, Khuzaymuk, Khweiled Foqani, Kozliyah, Laylan, Mabrouka, Madhba'a, Maghloje, Mahrkan, Malabas, Manajir, Manakh, Markada, Mashuq, Mjeibreh, Mluk Sray, Msheirfeh Remo, Mubarakiyeh, Qahtaniyyah, Qarrah Chouk Mountains, Qasruk, Quamishli, Qubur al-Qarajna, Ras al-Ain, Rmelan, Roj Camp, Rubay'at, Sad Al Jarahi, Safya, Salehiyeh, Sanjaq Sa'dun, Sanjaq Sheikh, Shadadah, Shalhumiyeh, Sibab, Small Damkhiyeh, Sukkar Al Uhaymer, Tal Al Alo, Tal Al-Laban, Tal Aswad Malkiyeh, Tal Baydar Haskeh, Tal Baydar Military Air Base, Tal Elamir, Tal Elfukhar, Tal Elhasanat, Tal Farfara, Tal Hamdoun, Tal Harmel, Tal Hmis, Tal Jammeh, Tal Kif Anz, Tal Shanan, Tal Tamer, Tal Tishrine, Tall Abbud, Tall Al Dahab, Tall Kharbayt, Tall Sakrah, Tall Tawil, Tall Ziwan, Taqil Baqil, Tawil, Tawileh, Tell Halaf, Thahr El Arab, Um Harmala, Um Harmla, Umm Al-Kayf, Umm Al-Khair, Umm Ashba, Ya'robiyah, Zayn Al Mubrej, Zorfafa.

In **Aleppo**, 1204 incidents killing 438 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: A'rima, Abla, Abu Zandin, Abzemo, Afrin, Aghjah Li, Aghtrin, Ahras, Ain Dara, Ain al Arab, Ain al Arab - Kaniya Kurdan, Ajil, Al Bab, Al Baylouniyeh, Al Habata, Al Hussyah, Al Kawukli, Al Khalidiyah,

Al Qurt, Al Salameh, Al Wasta, Al Ziyarah, Al-Alqamiyyeh, Al-Baylonah, Al-Bughaz, Al-Khafsa, Al-Malikeyyeh, Al-Nazihin Camp, Al-Wasita, Aleppo, Aleppo - Al-Ashrafiyya, Aleppo - Sheikh Maqsoud, Alishar, Amara, Amarnah, Anjara, Anqalah, Anz Al Bukrdi, Aqibah, Ar-Ra'ee, Arab Hassan Kabeer, Aranda, Ashmah, Atareb, Atareb - Al Irshadieh, Aytawiran Tahtani, Azaz, Baadinli, Bab Al Salameh, Bablit, Bahfis, Barad, Baraghida, Barjaka, Basufan, Basuta, Batabu, Baza'a, Bene, Big Dabaa, Big Habbuba, Big Orm, Big Sandaliyeh, Blinta, Boban, Bulbul, Burj Abdallah, Burj Haydar, Burj Suleiman, Busraton, Dabiq, Dadat, Daghelbash, Dandaniya, Daret Azza, Dawoud Agricultural Field, Deir Ballut, Deir Jamal, Deir Meshmesh, Ein Daqneh, Enab, Fafertin, Ghanameh, Ghandorah, Ghazawiyah, Ghaz, Hamran, Harbal, Hawshariya, Hazwan, Hsajek, Ibbin, Jabal Al Sayadah, Jabal Aqeel, Jalamah, Jamus Wiran, Jandairis, Janjeylan, Jarablus, Jarqili Kabir, Jat, Jayshan, Jdideh, Jeb Makhzum, Jubba al Kusa, Kabashin, Kafr Aleppo, Kafr Amma, Kafr Antoun, Kafr Ghan, Kafr Janna, Kafr Kalbein, Kafr Karmin, Kafr Khasher, Kafr Naha, Kafr Noran, Kafr Shil, Kafr Taal, Kafr Zayt, Kafra, Kafrnaya, Kaljibrin, Kashtaar, Kawkabah, Kharab Kurt, Kharab Nas, Kharabishah, Khirbat az Zuwayn, Kimar, Kirzele, Kokan, Korhyok, Kuwait Al Rahma Camp, Labda - Milo Yran, Lilawa, Little Orm, Lower Shyookh, Ma'btali, Maarrata, Mahmoudiyah, Makbas, Maktaa Hajar, Maraanaz, Maratet Um Hosh, Mare', Marj Ismail, Mashaala, Mayasa, Mazra'at Al Uyun, Meidan Ekbis, Menagh, Menagh - Military Airbase, Menbij, Meydanki, Mishtenur Hill, Miznaz, Mreimin Afrin, Muhsinli, Nayrabiyyeh, Nisriyyeh, Olan, Oqayba, Qabasin, Qarah Qawzak Bridge, Qarah Tabah, Qatireh, Qatma, Qebtan al Jabal, Qibar, Qirata, Qorra Mazraa, Qulsuruj, Qunaytirah Mountain, Qurayriyyah, Raju, Raqes Fawqani, Regiment 111 Army Base, Regiment 46 - Military Base, Sad Al-Shahba, Sajur, Samouqa, Sari Ushaghi, Sarin, Sayada, Seftak, Shaalah, Shadir, Sharan, Shawarighat al Arz, Shaykh Sulayman, Sheikh Aqeel, Sheikh Aqil, Sheikh Isa, Shuyukh, Sinnara, Solan, Sorhane, Sosyan, Suran, Tadaf, Tadil, Tal Ajar, Tal Ali - Karbajli, Tal Aswad, Tal Hamo, Tal Jijin, Tal Madeeq, Tal Shaeer, Tal Tawil, Talil Elsham, Tall Qarah, Tall Refaat, Tall Sha'eer, Tanab, Taqad, Tatemrash, Tayha, Tel Battal, Tokhar,

Turandah, Turkman Bareh, Tuways, Um Adae Ajami, Umm al Qarah, Upper Marwana, Upper Shyookh, Wahshiyeh, Western Kafr Jum, Zernait, Ziyara Afrin, Zur Maghar.

In **Ar Raqqa**, 274 incidents killing 108 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abdi Koy, Abu Khurayza, Abu Serra, Aghbish, Al Dibs, Al Mu'allaaq, Al Tabqa, Al Tabqa - Airbase, Al-Hurriyyeh, Al-Khaldiyah, Al-Rasafah, Ar-Raqqa, Ar-Raqqa - Al-Dar'eiyyah, Ar-Raqqa - Hutteen, Arida Abu Jarada, Artawaziya, Badi, Baghdak, Big Sweidiyyeh, Bir Arab, Debsi Afnan, Division 17, Ein Issa, Ghanim al-Ali, Hammam al Turkman, Hamrat Balasim, Hazimeh, Hoshan, Jadida, Jdaiddat Kahit, Jurn Aswad, Karama, Katuniyyeh, Khafat Salem, Khani, Khirbat Al-Baqr, Kobarlik, Koltepeh, Kor Hassan, Maadan, Mansura, Mayselun, Qazali, Sabka, Saida, Sfayieh Oil Fields, Suluk, Tal Samn, Tell Abiad, Yaarub, Zamlah, Zannubah, Zunnar.

In **As Suwayda'**, 28 incidents killing 13 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Al Batm, Ara, As-Sweida, Hazm, Kherbet Awad, Lahitha, Milh, Qasr, Sha'ab, Shahba, Um Elzaytun.

In **Damascus**, 11 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Damascus, Damascus - Al-Salihiyyah, Damascus - Mazzeh, Damascus - Old City, Damascus - Qaboun, Yarmouk Camp.

In **Dar'a**, 211 incidents killing 192 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abtaa, Adwan, Al-Harra, Al-Na'ema, Alma, Alyeh, Ankhel, As-Sanamayn, Ash-Shajara, Atman, Beit Arra, Bistr Elharir, Busra Esh-Sham, Da'el, Dar'a, Dar'a - Al Dahieh, Dar'a - Al Kashef, Dar'a - Al-Abbasiyah, Dar'a - Al-Mansheyyi, Dar'a - Al-Sad, Dar'a - Bahar, Dar'a - Palestinian Refugee Camp, Eastern Ghariyyeh, Eastern Maliha, Ein Thakar, Ghabagheb, Hrak, Izra', Jasim, Jizeh, Jomleh, Kafr Shams, Kahil, Karak, Kharab Shahem, Maaraba, Maariya, Mahjeh, Mataeiyyeh, Mseifra, Mzeireb,

Nahj, Nahta, Namar, Nasib, Nasib Border Crossing, Nawa, Qarfa, Sahm El Golan, Sahwa, Sayda, Sheikh Miskine, Sheikh Saed, Tafas, Tal Shihab, Tall al Jabiyah, Tassil, Tiba, Um Elmayathen, Western Maliha, Yadudeh.

In **Dayr Az Zawr**, 347 incidents killing 191 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abu Hamam, Abu Hardoub, Abu Khashab, Abul Nitel, Adman, Al Asbah Farm, Al Jafra - Oil field, Al Mayadin, Al Sabkhah, Al Shanan, Al Sikhah, Al-Asbah farms, Al-Bukamal, Al-Hawayij, Al-Heri, Al-Hessan, Al-Hussainiyah, Al-Junaynah, Al-Kubar, Al-Omar Oil Field, Al-Teem - Oil Field, Ali, Ash Shula, Ashara, Ayyash, Baghuz, Basira, Bishri Mountain - Deir-ez-Zor, Breiha, Daman, Darnaj, Deir-ez-Zor, Deir-ez-Zor - Al Omal, Deir-ez-Zor - Al-Joura-Al-Thawra, Deir-ez-Zor - Hamidiya, Deir-ez-Zor - Hatla, Deir-ez-Zor - Military Airbase, Dweir, Eastern Jurdi, Gharanij, Hajin, Harmushiyah, Hawayej Bumasaa, Hawayej Thyab Shamiyeh, Hejne, Hreiji, Hweij Dhiab, Jadid Bakkara, Jasmi, Jazaret Elbuhmeid, Jazaret Milaj, Jdid Ekeidat, Jiah, Jneineh, Kasra, Kassar, Khasham, Kishkiyeh, Koniko Gas Field, Lower Baqras, Mahkan, Makman, Mashekh, Masrab, Mhemideh, Moezleh, Mrat, Mreiyeh, Mu'ayjel, Omar - Oil Fields, Qasabi, Qetet Elbuleil, Quriyeh, Ruwayshid, Saalu, Salhiyeh, Sawa, Sbeikhan, Sfireh Foqani, Sfireh Tahtani, Shafa, Shiheil, Sosa, Sur, Sweiyeh, T2 Pumping Station, Tabni, Takihi, Tarif, Tayyana, Thiban, Tiba, Zghir Jazireh, Zghir Shamiyeh, Zir, Zughyer, al-Fudayn.

In **Hamah**, 118 incidents killing 67 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Al Ghab Plain, Al-Hamidiah, Al-Mashiak, Al-Qahera, Al-Sirmaniyah, Ankawi, As-Salamiyeh, Ayn Al Hammam, Bahsa, Barakeh, Doqmaq, Dweir Elakrad, Fawru, Hama, Ithariyah, Jbine, Jurin, Kafr Zeita, Kherbet Elnaqus, Khirbat al-Tanahij, Lower Amiqa, Masyaf, Mirdash, Qalat Mirza, Qamhana, Qarqur, Qulaydin, Rasm Al Ahmar, Shat-ha, Suran, Ziyara.

In **Hims**, 63 incidents killing 79 people were reported. The following locations

were among the affected: Al Dab'a, Al Qusayr, Al-Koum, Al-Sa'an al-Aswad, Alzaafaranah, Ar-Rastan, Eastern Bayarat, Homs, Homs - Baba Amr, Homs - Bayada, Homs - Deir Ba'alba Janoubi, Homs - Jeb al-Jandali, Homs - Khalidiyah, Homs - Wadi al-Thahab, Hweisis, Mashahdeh - Kherbet Elsawda, Shamsin, Shayrat Air Base, Sokhneh, Tadmor, Talbiseh, Tiyas - Airbase, Um Eledam.

In **Idlib**, 549 incidents killing 164 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abdin, Afes, Al Burayj, Al Hallubah, Al Sahn, Al-Bardakli, Al-Dana, Al-Z'einiyeh, Arbikh, Ariha, Armanaz, Atmah, Ba'ayba, Bab El Hawa, Babisqa, Balyun, Banin, Bara, Bennsh, Dadikh, Dar Al-Kabira, Deir Hassan, Deir Sunbul, Ehsem, Fleifel, Foah, Ftireh, Ghaniyah, Hafasraja, Halluz, Haranbush, Harim, Hazarin, Hersh Banin, Humaymat, Idleb, Idleb Central Prison, Jabal Arba'in, Jabal al-Zawiya, Jarada, Jisr-Ash-Shugur, Jobas, Kadoura, Kafr Battikh, Kafr Din, Kafr Jales, Kafr Lata, Kafr Musa, Kafr Nobol, Kafr Oweid, Kafruhin, Kafruma, Kansafra, Karsaa, Khan Shaykun, Khan al-Sabeel, Kinda, Ma'arrat An Nu'man, Ma'arrat Mukhus, Maarbalit, Maaret Al Naasan, Maaret Alia, Maarzaf, Majdaliya, Mantaf, Maram Refugee Camp, Marj Elzohur, Mashhad Ruhin, Mejazir, Mhambal, Milaja, Mseibin, Msheirfeh, Murin, Nahleh, Nayrab, Orm Eljoz, Qalb Lozeh, Qoqfin, Rami, Ruwaiha, San, Saraqab, Sarja, Sarmada, Sarmin, Selwa, Sfuhen, Shinan, Taltita, Teftnaz, Teftnaz - Military Air Base, Termanin, Turnabah, Upper Sheikh Sindyan.

In **Lattakia**, 64 incidents killing 25 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Al Tufahiya, Al-Bayda, Barzeh Fawqani, Haddada, Jabal al-Akrad, Jabal al-Turkman, Jablah, Kabani, Karafish, Kasab, Lattakia, Obein, Sallur, Salma, Tall Qarmil, Tall Rasho, Tallat Abu Ali, Zaytunah.

In **Quneitra**, 7 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Baath, Breiqa, Ein Ayshaa, Jaba, Khan Arnaba, Momtaneh.

In **Rif Dimashq**, 66 incidents killing 69 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Al Jubah, Al Sabboura, Al Sabinah Al Kubra, Aqraba, Assal al Ward, At Tall, Bahdaliyah, Balaliyeh, Damascus - International Airport, Deir Maker, Dimas, Dimas Military Air Base, Drousha, Duma, Ein Radwan, Hajar Aswad, Jaramana, Kafar Qouq, Khan Elshih, Kisweh, Madaya, Obada, Otayba, Qura Al Assad, Ras El Ein - Yabrud, Rukban, Sa'sa', Sarghaya, Sayyeda Zeinab, Sidnaya Military Prison, Tanf, Upper Hfeir, Zakiyeh.**

In **Tartus**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Banyas.**

Sources

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Mapping Territorial Control, Contestation, and Activity in Syria; Version 2, March 2019a
<https://www.acleddata.com/download/35243/>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Security Forces: Kurdish Forces across Iraq, Syria and Iran, April 2019b
<https://www.acleddata.com/download/35245/>
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Middle East (10 March 2023), 10 March 2023
<https://www.acleddata.com/download/2915/>
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: gadm36_levels.shp, Version 3.6, 6 May 2018a
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm3.6/gadm36_levels.shp.zip
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: gadm36_SYR.shp.zip, Version 3.6, 6 May 2018b
https://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm3.6/shp/gadm36_SYR.shp.zip
- Raleigh, Clionadh; Linke, Andrew; Hegre, Håvard, and Karlsen, Joakim: “Introducing ACLED-Armed Conflict Location and Event Data”, in: Journal of Peace Research (47(5) 2010), pp. 651–660
<http://jpr.sagepub.com/content/47/5/651.full.pdf+html>
- Smith, Walter H. F. and Wessel, Paul: Global Self-consistent Hierarchical High-resolution Geography (GSHHG), Version 2.3.4, 1 May 2015
<https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/shorelines/data/gshhg/latest/>

Disclaimer

Event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter's publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACLED's methodology, please see www.acleddata.com/resources/. For more information on ACCORD's products based on the data, please see the [ecoi.net blog posts tagged with "ACLED"](#). The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

- ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: Syria, fourth quarter 2022: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), 12 April 2023