



Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on:

- 1. Regular Migration
- 2. Asylum
- 3. Borders and Visa
- 4. Irregular Migration
- 5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement
- 6. Free Movement
- 7. Miscellaneous

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Quarterly update

Editorial Board:

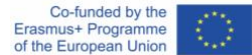
Kees Groenendijk and Carolus Grütters  
Helen Oosterom-Staples

Centre for Migration Law  
Public Law and Governance

Radboud University Nijmegen  
Tilburg University



New cases and new judgments, conclusions, or (H) hearings not mentioned in the previous overview are marked **in red**.  
Judgments and pending cases are arranged in chronological order (oldest first).  
[Blue underscored](#) references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.



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## 1. Regular Migration

### Family Reunification Directive [2003/86](#)

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Parliament / Council</b>	27 Jun 2006	<a href="#">C-540/03</a>	2006:429	right to family reunification
<b>Chakroun</b>	4 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-578/08</a>	2010:117	Art. 7(1)c income requirement
<b>Imran</b> (deleted)	10 Jun 2011	<a href="#">C-155/11 PPU</a>	2011:387	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356...357/11</a>	2012:776	Art. 5(5) interest of the child; Art. 24(2) Charter
<b>Dogan</b> (Naime)	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>Noorzia</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-338/13</a>	2014:2092	Art. 4(5) minimum age of 21 years
<b>K. &amp; A.</b>	9 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-153/14</a>	2015:453	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>Khachab</b>	21 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-558/14</a>	2016:285	Art. 7(1)c stable and regular resources
<b>A. &amp; S.</b>	12 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-550/16</a>	2018:248	Art. 10 reunification of minor asylum seekers with parents
<b>C. &amp; A.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-257/17</a>	2018:876	Art. 15 autonomous permit; integration condition
<b>K. &amp; B.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-380/17</a>	2018:877	Art. 12(1) family reunification after 3 months
<b>K.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-484/17</a>	2018:878	Art. 15 autonomous permit; integration condition
<b>E.</b>	13 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-635/17</a>	2019:192	Art. 11(2) proof of family ties
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	14 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-557/17</a>	2019:203	Art. 16(2)(a); consequences of fraude
<b>X.</b>	20 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-706/18</a>	2019:993	Art. 2(d)+5(4)+11(2) no automatic residence permit as a consequence of expiry of decision period
<b>G.S. &amp; V.G.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-381+382/18</a>	2019:1072	Art. 6(2) public order
<b>T.B.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-519/18</a>	2019:1070	Art. 10(2) family member dependent on refugee
<b>B.M.M. a.o.</b>	16 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-133+136+137/19</a>	2020:577	Art. 4 becoming adult during procedure
<b>X. / Belgium</b>	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-930/19</a>	2021:657	Art. 15(3) victims of domestic violence

### *pending cases*

<b>X. / Commissaire Général</b>	AG: 30 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-483/20</a>	2021:780	APD II Art. 25(6)+33(2); inadmissibility and family unity
<b>Germany / S.W.</b>		<a href="#">C-273/20</a>		Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a) parent of ex-minor refugee
<b>Germany / X.C.</b>	<b>AG: 16 Dec 2021</b>	<a href="#">C-279/20</a>	<b>2021:1030</b>	Art. 4+6(1)(b) child of refugee became of age during asylum procedure
<b>Germany / B.L. &amp; B.C.</b>		<a href="#">C-355/20</a>		Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a) parent of ex-minor refugee
<b>C.R. / Landeshauptmann</b>		<a href="#">C-560/20</a>		Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a)+7(1) family members of ex-minor refugee
<b>X. / Belgium</b>		<a href="#">C-230/21</a>		Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a), minor, marriage

### Long-Term Residents Directive [2003/109](#) and [2011/51](#)

#### *judgments*

<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art. 12; expulsion = EEC-Turkey
<b>Kamberaj</b>	24 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-571/10</a>	2012:233	Art. 11(1)(d) equal treatment; housing benefits
<b>Com. / NL</b>	26 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-508/10</a>	2012:243	fees for residence permit
<b>Singh</b>	18 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-502/10</a>	2012:636	Art. 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit
<b>Iida</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	Art. 51; lodging application for LTR is essential
<b>Tahir</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-469/13</a>	2014:2094	Art. 4(1)+7(1); 5 years residence also for spouse
<b>Tümer</b>	5 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-311/13</a>	2014:2337	LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN
<b>P. &amp; S.</b>	4 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-579/13</a>	2015:369	Art. 5(2)+11(1); integration obligation
<b>CGIL</b>	2 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-309/14</a>	2015:523	amount of fee for LTR permit
<b>Lopez Pastuzano</b>	7 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-636/16</a>	2017:949	Art. 12; expulsion
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	14 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-557/17</a>	2019:203	Art. 9(1)(a); implications of fraude
<b>X. / Belgium</b>	3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-302/18</a>	2019:830	Art. 5(1)(a) stable and regular resources
<b>W.T.</b>	11 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-448/19</a>	2020:467	Art. 12; criminal offence; withdrawal of status
<b>U.Q.</b>	3 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-503+592/19</a>	2020:629	Art. 4+6(1); refusal LTR status for criminal record
<b>INPS / V.R.</b>	25 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-303/19</a>	2020:958	Art. 11(1)(d) equal treatment family benefits
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	11 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-761/19</a>	2021:74	Art. 11(1)(a) exclusion LTR from certain professions
<b>Oberösterreich / K.V.</b>	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-94/20</a>	2021:477	Art. 11: housing assistance, proof language skills

(Long-Term Residents continued)

**ASGI** 28 Oct 2021 [C-462/20](#) 2021:894 Art. 11(1)(f); family benefits

*pending cases*

Z.K. / Landeshauptmann AG: 21 Oct 2021 [C-432/20](#) 2021:866 Art. 9(1)(c) interruption 12 months period  
E.K. [C-624/20](#) Art. 3(2)(e); is Art 20 TFEU residence right formally restricted?

### Researchers and Students

Directive [2004/114](#) and [2016/801](#)

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Payir a.o.</b>	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>	2008:36	Art. 4(1); working Turkish student
<b>Sommer</b>	21 June 2012	<a href="#">C-15/11</a>	2012:371	Art. 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria
<b>Ben Alaya</b>	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-491/13</a>	2014:2187	Art. 6+7+12; non-discretionary right to a student visa
<b>Fahimian</b>	4 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-544/15</a>	2017:255	Art. 6(1)(d); national security
<b>M.A. / Konsul Rzeczpospolitej</b>	10 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-949/19</a>	2021:186	Art. 34(5); effective remedy; Art. 47 Charter

### Blue Card

Directive [2009/50](#)

*judgments*

**ASGI** 28 Oct 2021 [C-462/20](#) 2021:894 Art. 14(1)(g); family benefits

### Single Permit

Directive [2011/98](#)

*judgments*

<b>Martinez Silva</b>	21 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-449/16</a>	2017:485	Art. 12(1)(e) equal treatment family benefits
<b>INPS / W.S.</b>	25 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-302/19</a>	2020:957	Art. 12(1)(e) equal treatment family benefits
<b>O.D. / INPS</b>	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-350/20</a>	2021:659	Art. 12(1)(e); family benefits
<b>ASGI</b>	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>	2021:894	Art. 12(1)(g); family benefits

### Social Security for TCN

Regulation [859/2003](#) and [1231/2010](#)

*judgments*

<b>Xhymshiti</b>	18 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-247/09</a>	2010:698	child benefits; worker in Switzerland
<b>Wieland &amp; Rothwangl</b>	27 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-465/14</a>	2016:820	old-age pension
<b>Balandin</b>	24 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-477/17</a>	2019:60	legal residence concept

## 2. Asylum

### Dublin I, II and III Convention (June 1990)

Regulation 343/2003 and 604/2013

Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>			
			<i>judgments</i>
29 Jan 2009	<a href="#">C-19/08</a>	2009:41	D II Art. 20; transfer deadline; suspensive effect
21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-411+493/10</a>	2011:865	D II Art. 3(2); conditions in Greece; no transfer
3 May 2012	<a href="#">C-620/10</a>	2012:265	D II Art. 2(c); withdrawal asylum application
6 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-245/11</a>	2012:685	D II Art. 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause
30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-528/11</a>	2013:342	D II Art. 3(2); Art. 18 Charter; sovereignty clause
2 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-648/11</a>	2013:367	D II Art. 6(2); transfer of unaccompanied minor
14 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-4/11</a>	2013:740	D II Art. 3(2); responsible State in stead of Greece
12 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-394/12</a>	2013:813	D II Art. 10(1)+19(2); meaning of First MS
17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-695/15 PPU</a>	2016:188	D III Art. 3(3)+18(2); safe third country
7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-63/15</a>	2016:409	D III Art. 2(n)+28(2); Right to appeal incorrect MS determination
7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-155/15</a>	2016:410	D III Art. 19(2)+27(1); meaning of First Member State
16 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-578/16 PPU</a>	2017:127	D III Art. 17(1); Art. 4 Charter; transfer of mentally ill
15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-528/15</a>	2017:213	D III Art. 28; risk of absconding
5 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-36/17</a>	2017:273	D III Art. 17+20; Dublin and subs. protection
26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-490/16</a>	2017:585	D III Art. 13(1)+27(1); irregular crossing
26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-646/16</a>	2017:586	D III Art. 12+13; transit visa
26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-670/16</a>	2017:587	D III Art. 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision
13 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-60/16</a>	2017:675	D III Art. 28; Art. 6 Charter; susp. effect; time limit detention
25 Oct 2017	<a href="#">C-201/16</a>	2017:805	D III Art. 27(1)+29(1)+29(2)
25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-360/16</a>	2018:35	D III Art. 24+27; unlawful return after transferral
31 May 2018	<a href="#">C-647/16</a>	2018:368	D III Art. 26(1); notification TCN of transfer request
5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-213/17</a>	2018:538	D III Art. 17(1)+18(2)+23(3)+24(5); responsible MS
4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	D III Art. 46(3); examination
13 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-47+48/17</a>	2018:900	D III Art. 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003 on appl. of Dublin rules
23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>	2019:53	D III Art. 6(1)+17(1)+20(3); Brexit and transfer decisions
19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-163/17</a>	2019:218	D III Art. 29(2); risk of absconding
2 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-582+583/17</a>	2019:280	D III Art. 20(5)+27; right to appeal
2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-897/19 PPU</a>	2020:262	extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen
15 Apr 2021	<a href="#">C-194/19</a>	2021:270	D III Art. 27; effective remedy
2 Aug 2021	<a href="#">C-262/21 PPU</a>	2021:640	D III Art. 6(1)+12(3); transfer of a child

### pending cases

R.O. / Bundesrepublik	<a href="#">C-720/20</a>		D III Art. 20(3); family unity
I.S. / Stscr. (NL)	<a href="#">C-19/21</a>		D III Art. 8+27;
O.T.E. / Stscr. (NL)	<a href="#">C-66/21</a>		D III Art. 17(1); human trafficking
C.Z.A. / Min. dell'Interno (IT)	<a href="#">C-228/21</a>		D III Art. 4+27; transfer, information duty
I.A. / Fremdwesen (AUT)	<a href="#">C-231/21</a>		D III Art. 29; extension transfer period
M.A. & P.B. / Germany	<a href="#">C-245/21</a>		D III Art. 27(4); suspension of transfer due to COVID-19
L.E. / Germany	<a href="#">C-248/21</a>		D III Art. 27(4); suspension of transfer due to COVID-19
D.G. / Min. dell'Interno (IT)	<a href="#">C-254/21</a>		D III Art. 27; Art. 4+19 Charter; transfer and risk of indirect refoulement
XXX.XX / Min. dell'Interno (IT)	<a href="#">C-297/21</a>		D III Art. 17(1); Art. 19+47 Charter; violation non-refoulement
P.P. / Min. dell'Interno (IT)	<a href="#">C-315/21</a>		D III Art. 4+5+27; systemic flaws in the asylum procedure
B. / Stscr. (NL)	<a href="#">C-323-325/21</a>		D III Art. 27+29; applicability of chain rule
S., N. & S. / Stscr. (NL)	<a href="#">C-338/21</a>		D III Art. 29(1)+27(3); transfer period
E.N. a.o. / Stscr (NL)	<a href="#">C-556/21</a>		D III Art. 27(3)+29(1); suspension transfer period
E. & S. / Stscr (NL)	<a href="#">C-568/21</a>		D III Art. 2; diplomatic card
A. a.o. / Germany	<a href="#">C-504/21</a>		D III Art. 27; Art 47+51 Charter; effective remedy
G. / Stscr (NL)	<a href="#">C-614/21</a>		D III Interstate trust
X. / Stscr (NL)	<a href="#">C-745/21</a>		D III transfer; unborn child

### Qualification I and II

Directive 2004/83 and 2011/95

Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>			
			<i>judgments</i>
17 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-465/07</a>	2009:94	QD I Art. 15c; serious harm
2 March 2010	<a href="#">C-175...179/08</a>	2010:105	QD I Art. 2+11; revocation; new circumstances
17 June 2010	<a href="#">C-31/09</a>	2010:351	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception
9 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-57/09</a>	2010:661	QD I Art. 12; terrorist acts organisation
5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-71/11</a>	2012:558	QD I Art. 2(c)+9(1)+10(1); Ahmadiyya in Pakistan
22 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-277/11</a>	2012:744	QD I Art. 4(1); duty of cooperation
19 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-364/11</a>	2012:826	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception
7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-199...201/12</a>	2013:720	QD I Art. 10(1)(d); homosexual orientation forms a social group
30 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-285/12</a>	2014:39	QD I Art. 15(c); internal armed conflict
8 May 2014	<a href="#">C-604/12</a>	2014:302	QD I connectivity subs. protection and refugee status
17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-481/13</a>	2014:2101	QD I no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU
2 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-148...150/13</a>	2014:2406	QD I Art. 4; homosexual orientation
18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-542/13</a>	2014:2452	QD I Art. 19(2); right to medical treatment
18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	2014:2453	QD I Aert. 15(b); QD does not cover admission on medical grounds

*(Qualification continued)*

<b>Shepherd</b>	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-472/13</a>	2015:117	QD I Art. 9(2); conscientious war objector
<b>T.</b>	24 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-373/13</a>	2015:413	QD I Art. 24(1) or 21(3); withdrawal of refugee status
<b>Alo &amp; Osso</b>	1 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-443...444/14</a>	2016:127	QD II Art. 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection
<b>M.</b>	9 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-560/14</a>	2016:320	right to be heard
<b>Lounani</b>	31 Jan 2017	<a href="#">C-573/14</a>	2016:380	QD I Art. 12; exclusion clause and terrorist
<b>F.</b>	25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-473/16</a>	2018:36	QD II Art. 7; homosexuality test in Hungary
<b>M.P.</b>	24 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-353/16</a>	2018:276	QD I Art. 2+15(b); previous torture and subs. protection
<b>Alheto</b>	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	2018:584	QD II Art. 12; Palestinian exception
<b>Shajin Ahmed</b>	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-369/17</a>	2018:713	QD II Art. 17(1)(b); exclusion ground
<b>Ahmedbekova</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>	2018:801	QD II Art. 3+4+10+23; application family member
<b>Fathi</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	QD II Art. 9+10; persecution on religious grounds
<b>Ayubi</b>	21 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-713/17</a>	2018:929	QD II Art. 29; social assistance
<b>M. a.o.</b>	14 May 2019	<a href="#">C-391/16 +</a> <a href="#">C-77...78/17</a>	2019:403	QD II Art. 14; Charter Art. 18; revoke refugee status; Art. 78(1) TFEU
<b>Bilali</b>	23 May 2019	<a href="#">C-720/17</a>	2019:448	QD II Art. 19(1)+(3); withdrawal of subsidiary protection
<b>E.Z.</b>	19 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-238/19</a>	2020:945	QD II Art. 9(2)+9(3); refusal of military service
<b>X.T. / Germany</b>	13 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-507/19</a>	2021:3	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian
<b>O.A. / Home dpt (UK)</b>	20 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-255/19</a>	2021:36	QD I Art. 2(e)+7+11; protection of the country of nationality
<b>C.F. &amp; D.N. / Germany</b>	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-901/19</a>	2021:472	QD II Art. 2(f)+15(c); sub. protection, Afghanistan
<b>Germany / S.E.</b>	9 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-768/19</a>	2021:709	QD II Art. 2(j)+11; family member
<b>E. &amp; F. (withdrawn)</b>	26 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-456/21</a>	2021:901	QD II Art. 10(1)(d); adopting western norms as fundamental characteristics of identity
<b>ASGI</b>	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>	2021:894	QD II Art. 29; social assistance, family benefits
<b>L.W. / Germany</b>	9 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-91/20</a>	2021:898	QD II Art. 3+23(2); minor child, family member

*pending cases*

<b>N.B. &amp; A.B. / Home dpt (UK)</b>	AG: 6 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-349/20</a>	2021:826	QD I Art. 11+12(1)(a); stateless Palestinians
<b>X. / Stscr. (NL)</b>		<a href="#">C-579/20</a>		QD II Art. 15(c)
<b>P.I. / Migracijos (LIT)</b>		<a href="#">C-280/21</a>		QD II Art. 10; political conviction; organised crime
<b>W.S. / Bulgaria</b>		<a href="#">C-621/21</a>		QD II Art 17; violence against women
<b>K. &amp; L. / Stscr (NL)</b>		<a href="#">C-646/21</a>		QD II Art. 10(1)(d); adopting western norms as fundamental characteristics of identity

**Asylum Procedures I and II  
Directive 2005/85 and 2013/32**

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Parliament/Council</b>	6 May 2008	<a href="#">C-133/06</a>	2008:257	APD I; list of safe countries of origin
<b>Diouf</b>	28 July 2011	<a href="#">C-69/10</a>	2011:524	APD I Art. 39; accelerated procedure; remedies
<b>H.I.D. &amp; B.A.</b>	31 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-175/11</a>	2013:45	APD I Art. 23; accelerated procedure; remedies
<b>Tall</b>	17 Dec 2015	<a href="#">C-239/14</a>	2015:824	APD I Art. 39; effective remedy and multiple asylum claim
<b>Danqua</b>	20 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-429/15</a>	2016:789	dealing with application within reasonable time
<b>Moussa Sacko</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-348/16</a>	2017:591	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy
<b>Gnandi</b>	19 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-181/16</a>	2018:465	Charter Art. 47; suspensive effect and effective remedy
<b>C. &amp; J.</b>	5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-269/18 PPU</a>	2018:544	APD II Art. 46(8); suspensory effect
<b>A.</b>	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-404/17</a>	2018:588	APD II Art. 31+33; country of origin info; manifestly unfounded application
<b>Alheto</b>	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	2018:584	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy; Palestinian
<b>X.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>	2018:776	APD I Art. 39; Charter Art. 47; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance
<b>X. &amp; Y.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>	2018:775	APD II Art. 46; Charter Art. 47; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance
<b>Ahmedbekova</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>	2018:801	APD II Art. 33+46; direct effect; application family member
<b>Fathi</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy
<b>E.G.</b>	18 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-662/17</a>	2018:847	APD II Art. 46(2) subsidiary protection
<b>F.R.</b>	27 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-422/18 PPU</a>	2018:784	APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal
<b>Bashar Ibrahim</b>	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-297/17+438/17</a>	2019:219	APD II Art. 52 transitional provision and subs. protection
<b>Torubarov</b>	29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-556/17</a>	2019:626	APD II Art. 46(3); power to amend decisions of competent authority
<b>Hamed &amp; Omar</b>	13 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-540+541/17</a>	2019:964	APD II Art. 33(2); inadequate conditions for refugees
<b>P.G.</b>	19 Mar 2020	<a href="#">C-406/18</a>	2020:216	APD II Art. 31; Charter Art. 47; effective judicial remedy
<b>L.H.</b>	19 Mar 2020	<a href="#">C-564/18</a>	2020:218	APD II Art. 33; Charter Art. 47; inadmissible applications
<b>F.M.S. a.o.</b>	14 May 2020	<a href="#">C-924+925/19 PPU</a>	2020:367	APD II Art. 33(2); Hungarian Border; detention
<b>V.L.</b>	25 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-36/20 PPU</a>	2020:495	APD II Art. 6+26: competent authorities
<b>Addis</b>	16 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-517/17</a>	2020:579	APD II Art. 14+34; admissibility of appl. in 2nd MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1st MS
<b>J.P.</b>	9 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-651/19</a>	2020:681	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term
<b>M.S. a.o.</b>	10 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-616/19</a>	2020:1010	APD II Art. 25(2); MS concerned; further application
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-808/18</a>	2020:1029	incorrect application of CEAS measures
<b>T.H.C.</b>	11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-755/19</a>	2021:108	APD II Art. 46 effective remedy, short term
<b>L.R.</b>	20 May 2021	<a href="#">C-8/20</a>	2021:404	APD II Art. 33(2); refusal in Norway; 2nd request in MS admissible
<b>L.H. / stscr (NL)</b>	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-921/19</a>	2021:478	APD II Art. 40(2); new elements; authenticity of documents
<b>X.Y. / Fremdwesen (AUT)</b>	9 sep 2021	<a href="#">C-18/20</a>	2021:710	APD II Art. 40+42; sexual orientation as a new element in 2nd asylum application
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	16 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-821/19</a>	2021:930	APD II Art. 8+12+22+33; failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility

<i>pending cases</i>				
X. / Commissaire Général A. & B. / Immigration	AG: 30 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-483/20</a> <a href="#">C-153/21</a>	2021:780	APD II Art. 25(6)+33(2); inadmissibility and family unity APD II Art. 33(2); Charter Art. 24; rights of the child, family unity
G.M. / Országos Idengenrendészeti		<a href="#">C-159/21</a>		APD II Art. 11+12+23+45; national security
S.I. & T.L. / Germany		<a href="#">C-497/21</a>		APD II Art. 2(q); subsequent application
B.U. / Germany		<a href="#">C-564/21</a>		APD II Art. 23+46; Art. 47 Charter; selective access to digital immigration files
X. / IPAT (IRL)		<a href="#">C-756/21</a>		APD I cooperation obligation

<b>Reception Conditions I and II Directive 2003/9 and 2013/33</b>				
	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>CIMADE &amp; GISTI</b>	27 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-179/11</a>	2012:594	RCD I Art. 1; reception conditions during Dublin procedure
<b>Arslan</b>	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>	2013:343	RCD I Art. 7+13; detention
<b>Saciri</b>	27 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-79/13</a>	2014:103	RCD I Art. 13; saturation of national reception structures
<b>J.N.</b>	15 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-601/15 PPU</a>	2016:84	RCD II Art. 8; detention and Art 6 Charter
<b>K.</b>	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-18/16</a>	2017:680	RCD II Art. 8(3) in relation with Art 6 Charter
<b>Haqbin</b>	12 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-233/18</a>	2019:956	RCD II Art. 20; unaccompanied minor, serious breach of rules reception centre
<b>V.L.</b>	25 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-36/20 PPU</a>	2020:495	RCD II Art. 8: detention
<b>K.S. &amp; M.H.K.</b>	14 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-322/19+385/19</a>	2021:11	RCD II Art. 15; reception and delay of Dublin transfer
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	16 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-821/19</a>	2021:930	RCD II Art. 10(4) failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility

<i>pending cases</i>				
C. & B. / Stscr. (NL)		<a href="#">C-39/21+704/20</a>		RCD II Art. 9; Art. 6 Charter: detention
T.O. / Min. dell'Interno (IT)		<a href="#">C-422/21</a>		RCD II Art. 20(4)+(5); breach of rules, withdrawl reception

<b>Provisional measures of protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece Council Decision 2015/1523 and 2015/1601</b>				
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Slovakia &amp; Hungary / Council</b>	6 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-643+647/15</a>	2017:631	relocation decision is legally correct
<b>Com. / Poland, Hungary &amp; Czech Republic</b>	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-715+718+719/17</a>	2020:257	failure to comply with relocation decisions



### 3. Borders and Visa

#### Schengen [Conventions](#) and Borders Code Regulation [562/2006](#), [2013/610](#) and [2016/399](#)

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
Garcia & Cabrera	22 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-261+348/08</a>	2009:648	Art. 11; no obligation to expel
Melki & Abdeli	22 June 2010	<a href="#">C-188+189/10</a>	2010:206	Art. 21; internal border
Gaydarov	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>	2011:749	Art. 27; criminal conviction in other MS
ANAFE	14 June 2012	<a href="#">C-606/10</a>	2012:348	Art. 5(4)+13; return visa
Adil	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-278/12</a> PPU	2012:508	Art. 21; internal border
Parliament / Council	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-355/10</a>	2012:516	annulment implementing measure
Zakaria	17 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-23/12</a>	2013:24	appeal against refusal at the border
Air Baltic	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>	2014:2155	limited grounds for refusal at border
A.	21 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-9/16</a>	2017:483	Art. 23; internal border and control
El Dakkak	4 May 2017	<a href="#">C-17/16</a>	2017:341	Art. 4(1); internal border
E.	16 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-240/17</a>	2018:8	Art. 25 entry ban
Touring Tours a.o.	13 Dec 2018	<a href="#">C-412+474/17</a>	2018:1005	Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents
Arib a.o.	19 Mar. 2019	<a href="#">C-444/17</a>	2019:220	Art. 32; penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls
E.P.	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-380/18</a>	2019:1071	Art. 6(1)(e); public order
J. a.o.	5 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-341/18</a>	2020:76	Art. 11; departure stamps border crossing in sea port
Blue Air	30 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-584/18</a>	2020:324	Art. 14(2) exemption visa obligation
F.U.	4 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-554/19</a>	2020:439	Art. 22+23; internal border and control
A. / Migrationsverket	4 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-193/19</a>	2021:168	Art. 6(1) SIS alert
M.A. / Konsul Rzeczypospolitej	10 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-949/19</a>	2021:186	Art. 21(2); Art. 47 Charter; effective remedy
<b>A / Finland</b>	<b>6 Oct 2021</b>	<b><a href="#">C-35/20</a></b>	<b>2021:813</b>	<b>Art. 20+21(c): EU-citizen, obligation to carry passport</b>

#### *pending cases*

N.W. / Steiermark	<b>AG: 6 Oct 2021</b>	<b><a href="#">C-368+369/20</a></b>	<b>2021:821</b>	Art. 25+29; reintroduction of internal border controls
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#### Frontex II

#### Regulation [2019/1896](#)

#### *pending cases*

<b>S.S. &amp; S.T. / Frontex</b>		<b><a href="#">T-282/21</a></b>		Art. 46(4) damages from expulsion from Greece to Turkey
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#### Border Traffic

#### Regulation [1931/2006](#)

#### *judgments*

Shomodi	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-254/11</a>	2013:182	3-month period local border traffic
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#### Border Surveillance System

#### Regulation [1052/2013](#)

#### *judgments*

Spain v. EP & Council	8 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-44/14</a>	2015:554	Art. 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR
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#### Passports

#### Regulation [2252/2004](#)

#### *judgments*

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
Schwarz	17 Oct 2014	<a href="#">C-291/12</a>	2013:670	use of finger prints for other purposes
Com./Belgium	13 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-139/13</a>	2014:80	failure to issue biometric passports
U.	2 Oct. 2014	<a href="#">C-101/13</a>	2014:2249	first name, surname and birth name in passport
Willems a.o.	16 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-446...449/12</a>	2015:238	no right to passport without biometric data

#### Transit through Switzerland

#### Decision [896/2006](#)

#### *judgments*

Kqiku	2 Apr 2009	<a href="#">C-139/08</a>	2009:230	TCN with Swiss residence permit
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#### Visa Code

#### Regulation [810/2009](#)

#### in conjunction with [2019/1155](#)

#### *judgments*

Vo	10 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-83/12</a>	2012:202	Art. 21+34; human trafficking
Koushaki	19 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-84/12</a>	2013:862	limited ground refusal visa; discretion MS
Air Baltic	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>	2014:2155	valid visa in cancelled travel document
X & X	7 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-638/16</a> PPU	2017:173	Art. 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa
El Hassani	13 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-403/16</a>	2017:960	Art. 32; effective remedy
Vethanayagam	29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-680/17</a>	2019:627	Art. 8(4)+32(3) Visa representation; Art 47 Charter
R.N.N.S. & K.A.	24 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-225+226/19</a>	2020:951	Art. 32(2)+(3); effective remedy against refusal

#### Visa List I and II

#### Regulation [539/2001](#) and [2018/1806](#)

#### *judgments*

Com./Parliament	16 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-88/14</a>	2015:499	validity of amendments
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## 4. Irregular Migration

### Facilitation Directive 2002/90

	Date	Subject	EU:C:	Subject
<i>Judgments</i>				
Paoletti a.o.	25 May 2016	<a href="#">C-218/15</a>	2016:748	retroactivity of the more lenient criminal law
Vo	10 April 2002	<a href="#">C-83/12 PPU</a>	2012:12	human smuggling

### Return Directive 2008/115

	Date	Subject	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
Kadzoev	30 Nov 2009	<a href="#">C-357/09 PPU</a>	2009:741	Art. 15; maximum period of detention
El Dridi	28 Apr 2011	<a href="#">C-61/11 PPU</a>	2011:268	Art. 15+16; prison sentence; order to return
Achughbabian	6 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-329/11</a>	2011:807	Art. 1; sanctions non-compliance return order
Sagor	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-430/11</a>	2012:277	Art. 2+15+16; fine, home detention, expulsion prevails
Mbaye	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-522/11</a>	2013:190	Art. 2(2)+7(4); fine, deportation, risk of absconding
Arslan	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>	2013:343	Art. 2(1); directive and detention asylum seekers
G. & R.	10 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-383/13 PPU</a>	2013:533	Art. 6+15(2); infringement rights of defence
Filev & Osmani	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-297/12</a>	2013:569	Art. 2(2)+11; old unlimited entry bans incompatible
Mahdi	5 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-146/14 PPU</a>	2014:1320	Art. 15; scope judicial review; coop. with removal
Bero & Bouzalmate	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-473+514/13</a>	2014:2095	Art. 16(1); absence from special detention centre
Pham	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-474/13</a>	2014:2096	Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners
Mukarubega	5 Nov. 2014	<a href="#">C-166/13</a>	2014:2336	Art. 5+6; right to be heard
Boudjlida	11 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-249/13</a>	2014:2431	Art. 5+6; right to be heard
Abdida	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	2014:2453	Art. 5+13; suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds
Zaizoune	23 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-38/14</a>	2015:260	Art. 4+6+8; fine is incompatible with removal
Zh. & O.	11 June 2015	<a href="#">C-554/13</a>	2015:377	Art. 7(4); risk to public policy
Celaj	1 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-290/14</a>	2015:640	Art. 1; prison sanction, entry ban and removal
Affum	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-47/15</a>	2016:408	Art. 2+3+6; transit passenger and illegal stay
Ouhrami	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-225/16</a>	2017:590	Art. 11(2); start of entry ban
Petrea	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>	2017:684	Art. 6(1); entry ban and citizen of the Union
E.	16 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-240/17</a>	2018:8	Art. 6(2); entry ban
X.	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>	2018:776	Art.13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance
X. & Y.	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>	2018:775	Art.13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance
Arib	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-444/17</a>	2019:220	Art. 2(2); penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls
K.A. a.o.	8 May 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	2018:308	Art. 5+11+13; suspension of entry ban and family life
Gnandi	19 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-181/16</a>	2018:465	Art. 5+6; suspensive effect and effective remedy
W.M.	2 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-18/19</a>	2020:511	Art. 16; deportation
J.Z.	17 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-806/18</a>	2020:724	Art. 11(2) entry ban
F.M.S. a.o.	14 May 2020	<a href="#">C-924+925/19 PPU</a>	2020:367	Art. 13+15; Hungarian Border; detention
B. / CPAS	30 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-233/19</a>	2020:757	Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks
L.M. / CPAS	30 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-402/19</a>	2020:759	Art. 5+13+14; automatic suspension of return in case of serious illness
M.O. / Toledo	8 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-568/19</a>	2020:807	Art. 6+8; Incompatibility Spanish legislation
Com. / Hungary	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-808/18</a>	2020:1029	Art. 5+6+12+13; procedural guarantees
T.Q. / Stscr. (NL)	14 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-441/19</a>	2021:9	Art. 6+8+10; enforcement of return decision and unaccompanied minors
M. a.o.	24 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-673/19</a>	2021:127	Art. 3+4+6+15 removal of TCN with international protection in another MS
M.A. / Belgium	11 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-112/20</a>	2021:197	Art. 5+13; Art.24+47 Charter: best interest child, EU-citizen
V.T. / CPAS	5 May 2021	<a href="#">C-641/20</a>	2021:374	Art. 5+13; return and health risks
Westerwaldkreis	3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-546/19</a>	2021:432	Art. 2(2)(b)+3(6) entry ban; withdrawal return decision

### *pending cases*

K. / Gifhorn (GER)	AG: 25 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-519/20</a>	2021:958	Art. 16(1) separation from ordinary prisoners
C. & B. / Stscr. (NL)		<a href="#">C-704/20</a>		Art. 15(2) detention
X. / Stscr. (NL)		<a href="#">C-39/21</a>		Art. 15(2)(b) detention
X. / Stscr. (NL)		<a href="#">C-69/21</a>		expulsion and medical grounds; Art. 1, 4, 19 Charter
I.L.		<a href="#">C-241/21</a>		Art. 15(1) detention
M.D. / Hungary		<a href="#">C-528/21</a>		Art. 5+11; entry ban, minor

### Mutual recognition expulsion decisions Directive 2001/40

	Date	Subject	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
Orrego Arias	3 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-456/14</a>	2015:550	CJEU lacks jurisdiction
W.T.	11 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-448/19</a>	2020:467	expulsion of LTR

## 5. EEC-Turkey [Association Agreement](#)

### Workers and Family Members

#### Decision [2/76](#) and [1/80](#)

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Demirel</b>	30 Sep 1987	<a href="#">C-12/86</a>	1987:400	Art. 12 AO + 36 AP: no right to family reunion
<b>Sevince</b>	20 Sep 1990	<a href="#">C-192/89</a>	1990:322	Art. 6; direct effect; stable position labour market; right of residence
<b>Kus</b>	16 Dec 1992	<a href="#">C-237/91</a>	1992:527	Art. 6; stable position labour market
<b>Eroglu</b>	5 Oct 1994	<a href="#">C-355/93</a>	1994:369	Art. 6; same employer/no loss; also qualifies under 7(2)
<b>Bozkurt (Ahmet)</b>	6 June 1995	<a href="#">C-434/93</a>	1995:168	Art. 6; belonging to labour market
<b>Tetik</b>	23 Jan 1997	<a href="#">C-171/95</a>	1997:31	Art. 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years
<b>Kadiman</b>	17 Apr 1997	<a href="#">C-351/95</a>	1997:205	Art. 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family
<b>Eker</b>	29 May 1997	<a href="#">C-386/95</a>	1997:257	Art. 6; same employer
<b>Kol</b>	5 June 1997	<a href="#">C-285/95</a>	1997:280	Art. 6; conviction for fraud
<b>Ertanir</b>	30 Sep 1997	<a href="#">C-98/96</a>	1997:446	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU
<b>Günaydin</b>	30 Sep 1997	<a href="#">C-36/96</a>	1997:445	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU
<b>Akman</b>	19 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-210/97</a>	1998:555	Art. 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market
<b>Birden</b>	26 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-1/97</a>	1998:568	Art. 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary
<b>Nazli</b>	10 Feb 2000	<a href="#">C-340/97</a>	2000:77	Art. 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Art. 27(2) Dir 2004/38
<b>Ergat</b>	16 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-329/97</a>	2000:133	Art. 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date
<b>Eyüp</b>	22 June 2000	<a href="#">C-65/98</a>	2000:336	Art. 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family
<b>Bicakci</b>	19 Sep 2000	<a href="#">C-89/00</a>	-	Art. 14; no preventive expulsion measure
<b>Kurz (Yuçe)</b>	19 Nov 2002	<a href="#">C-188/00</a>	2002:694	Art. 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure
<b>Birlikte</b>	8 May 2003	<a href="#">C-171/01</a>	2003:260	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation Art. 45(2) TFEU; political trade union rights
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01+369/01</a>	2003:572	Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation
<b>Com./Austria</b>	16 Sep 2004	<a href="#">C-465/01</a>	2004:530	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation Art. 45(2) TFEU; political trade union rights
<b>Ayaz</b>	30 Sep 2004	<a href="#">C-275/02</a>	2004:570	Art. 7(1); stepchild is family member
<b>Cetinkaya</b>	11 Nov 2004	<a href="#">C-467/02</a>	2004:708	Art. 7(1); family member analogous Art. 10 Reg 1612/68
<b>Dörr &amp; Ünal</b>	2 June 2005	<a href="#">C-136/03</a>	2005:340	Art. 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221
<b>Aydinli</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-373/03</a>	2005:434	Art. 7(1); long detention no justification loss
<b>Dogan (Ergül)</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-383/03</a>	2005:436	Art. 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention
<b>Gürol</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-374/03</a>	2005:435	Art. 9; right to education grant for study in Turkey
<b>Sedef</b>	10 Jan 2006	<a href="#">C-230/03</a>	2006:5	Art. 6; same employer/maritime shipping
<b>Torun</b>	16 Feb 2006	<a href="#">C-502/04</a>	2006:112	Art. 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right
<b>Güzeli</b>	26 Oct 2006	<a href="#">C-4/05</a>	2006:670	Art. 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer
<b>Derin</b>	18 July 2007	<a href="#">C-325/05</a>	2007:442	Art. 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence
<b>Polat</b>	4 Oct 2007	<a href="#">C-349/06</a>	2007:581	Art. 14; multiple convictions small crimes no expulsion
<b>Payir a.o.</b>	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>	2008:36	Art. 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair)
<b>Nihat Kahveci</b>	25 July 2008	<a href="#">C-152/08</a>	2008:450	Art. 10(1); Turkish prof. football player counts as national player
<b>Er</b>	25 Sep 2008	<a href="#">C-453/07</a>	2008:524	Art. 7(1); no loss right no paid employment
<b>Altun</b>	18 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-337/07</a>	2008:744	Art. 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker
<b>Sahin</b>	17 Sep 2009	<a href="#">C-242/06</a>	2009:554	Art. 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Bekleyen</b>	21 Jan 2010	<a href="#">C-462/08</a>	2010:30	Art. 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS
<b>Genc (Hava)</b>	4 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-14/09</a>	2010:57	Art. 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment
<b>Com./Netherlands</b>	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>	2010:228	Art. 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Toprak &amp; Oguz</b>	2 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-300...301/09</a>	2010:756	Art. 13; no going back on relaxation national rules
<b>Bozkurt (Metin)</b>	22 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-303/08</a>	2010:800	Art. 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right
<b>Pehlivan</b>	16 June 2011	<a href="#">C-484/07</a>	2011:395	Art. 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Baris Ünal</b>	29 Sept 2011	<a href="#">C-187/10</a>	2011:623	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art. 14; no analogous appl. Art. 28(3)(a) Dir 2004/38
<b>Kahveci &amp; Inan</b>	29 Mar 2012	<a href="#">C-7...9/10</a>	2012:180	Art. 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS)
<b>Dülger</b>	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-451/11</a>	2012:504	Art. 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant
<b>Gülbahce</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-268/11</a>	2012:695	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Demir</b>	7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-225/12</a>	2013:725	Art. 13; legal residence; objective justification
<b>Essent</b>	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>	2014:2206	Art. 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS
<b>Genc (Caner)</b>	12 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-561/14</a>	2016:247	Art. 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration
<b>Ucar a.o.</b>	21 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-508...509/15</a>	2016:986	Art. 7; family life, lawful employment
<b>Tekdemir</b>	29 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-652/15</a>	2017:239	Art. 13; family reunification
<b>Yön</b>	7 Aug 2018	<a href="#">C-123/17</a>	2018:632	Art. 13; Art. 7 Dec. 2/76; language test; objective justification
<b>A. v Udlæn. Min. (DK)</b>	10 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-89/18</a>	2019:580	Art. 13; requirement of closer ties with Denmark
<b>Stscr. v A. a.o.</b>	3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-70/18</a>	2019:823	Art. 7 Dec. 2/76; Art. 13 Dec. 1/80; standstill clauses and overriding reasons of public interest
<b>G.R. / Stadt Duisburg</b>	21 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-720/19</a>	2020:847	Art. 7(1) Dec. 1/80; loss of nationality
<b>B.Y. a.o. / Stadt Duisburg</b>	3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-194/20</a>	2021:436	Art. 6+7+9 Dec. 1/80; residence rights parents of school children
<b>B. / Udlæn. Min. (DK)</b>	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-379/20</a>	2021:660	Art. 13 Dec 1/80; best interests of the child and family unity



*pending cases*

X. / Udlæn. Min. (DK)	<a href="#">C-279/21</a>	Art. 13 Dec 1/80; prohibition of discrimination, language test
S., E. & C. / Stscr (NL)	<a href="#">C-402/21</a>	Art. 13+14 Dec 1/80; withdrawal of residence permit after 30 years
X. / Udlæn. Min. (DK)	<a href="#">C-689/21</a>	Art. 13 Dec 1/80

**EEC-Turkey  
Establishment and Provision of Services  
[Additional Protocol](#)**

	Date	Case nr	EU:C	Subject: ref to AP unless stated otherwise
<i>judgments</i>				
Savas	11 May 2000	<a href="#">C-37/98</a>	2000:224	Art. 13 AO & 41: direct effect/scope standstill
Abatay & Sahin	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01</a>	2003:572	scope standstill obligation
Yedas Tarim/Council	5 July 2007	<a href="#">C-255/06 P</a>	2007:414	significance of requirements mentioned in preamble only
Tum & Dari	20 Sep 2007	<a href="#">C-16/05</a>	2007:530	scope standstill obligation
Soysal & Savatli	19 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-228/06</a>	2009:101	standstill also applies to EU secondary law
Com./Netherlands	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>	2010:228	fees residence permits covered by standstill
Tural Oguz	21 July 2011	<a href="#">C-186/10</a>	2011:509	definition fraud covered by standstill
Dereci a.o.	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	2011:734	fraud
Demirkan	24 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-221/11</a>	2013:583	recipients of services not covered by Art. 41(1)
Dogan (Naime)	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	language requirement abroad; objective justification
Essent	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>	2014:2206	Art. 41 requires economic activity between T. and EU

**EEC-Turkey  
Social Security Decision [3/80](#)**

	Date	Case nr	EU:C	Subject: ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise
<i>judgments</i>				
Taflan-Met a.o.	10 Sep 1996	<a href="#">C-277/94</a>	1996:315	Dec 3/80 has entered into force
Sürül	4 May 1999	<a href="#">C-262/96</a>	1999:228	Art. 3; direct effect
Kocak & Örs	14 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-102/98</a>	2000:119	determination of date of birth
Öztürk	28 Apr 2004	<a href="#">C-373/02</a>	2004:232	conditions early old-age pension
Akdas	26 May 2011	<a href="#">C-485/07</a>	2011:346	Art. 6; direct effect
Demirci a.o.	14 Jan. 2015	<a href="#">C-171/13</a>	2018:8	Art. 6; dual nationality
Çoban	15 May 2019	<a href="#">C-677/17</a>	2019:408	Art. 6; return and LTR-status
Solak	13 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-258/18</a>	2020:98	Art. 6; effect of loss of Union citizenship

## 6. Free Movement

EU citizens and Family members Directive <a href="#">2004/38</a> , Artt. <a href="#">20-21 TFEU</a> Regulation <a href="#">492/2011</a>				Subject, Art.		Dir 2004/38	Reg 492/2011
	Date	Case nr	EU:C	TFEU			
<i>judgments</i>							
Jipa	10 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-33/07</a>	2008:396	20		4+27	-
Metock	25 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-127/08</a>	2008:449	-		3(1)	-
Föster	18 Nov 2008	<a href="#">C-158/07</a>	2008:630	18+20		-	-
Huber	16 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-524/06</a>	2008:724	18		-	-
Deniz Sahin	19 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-551/07</a>	2008:755	-		3+6+7	-
Vatsouras & Koupatantze	4 Jun 2009	<a href="#">C-22+23/08</a>	2009:344	18		24(2)	-
Wolzenburg	6 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-123/08</a>	2009:616	18		-	-
Ibrahim	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-310/08</a>	2010:80	-		-	10
Teixeira	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-480/08</a>	2010:83	-		-	10
Rottmann	2 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-135/08</a>	2010:104	20		-	-
Lassal	7 Oct 2010	<a href="#">C-162/09</a>	2010:592	-		16	-
Tsakouridis	23 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-145/09</a>	2010:708	-		28(3)	-
Ruiz Zambrano	8 Mar 2011	<a href="#">C-34/09</a>	2011:124	20		-	-
McCarthy	5 May 2011	<a href="#">C-434/09</a>	2011:277	21		-	-
Runevič-Vardyn	12 May 2011	<a href="#">C-391/09</a>	2011:291	21		-	-
Dias	21 Jul 2011	<a href="#">C-325/09</a>	2011:498	-		16	-
Dereci	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	2011:734	20		-	-
Gaydarov	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>	2011:749	-		4+27	-
Aladzhev	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-434/10</a>	2011:750	-		4+27	-
Ziolkowski & Szeja	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-424+425/10</a>	2011:866	-		16	-
P.I.	22 May 2012	<a href="#">C-348/09</a>	2012:300	-		28(3)	-
Com./NL	14 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-542/09</a>	2012:346	45		-	7(2)
Rahman a.o.	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-83/11</a>	2012:519	-		3(2)	-
Czop & Punakova	6 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-147+148/11</a>	2012:538	-		16	10
Com./Austria	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-75/11</a>	2012:605	20+21		24	-
Byankov	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-249/11</a>	2012:608	-		27	-
Iida	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	20		-	-
O., S. & L.	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356+357/11</a>	2012:776	20		3(1)	-
L.N.	21 Feb 2013	<a href="#">C-46/12</a>	2013:97	45(2)		7(2)+24	-
Alarape & Tijani	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-529/11</a>	2013:290	-		-	10
Ymeraga	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-87/12</a>	2013:291	20		3(1)	-
Z.Z.	4 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-300/11</a>	2013:363	-		30(2)+31	-
Hadj Ahmed	13 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-45/12</a>	2013:390	18		13(2)+14	10
Prinz & Seeberger	18 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-523+585/11</a>	2013:524	20+21		-	-
Brey	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-140/12</a>	2013:565	-		7(1)(b)	-
Alokpa & Moudoulou	10 Oct 2013	<a href="#">C-86/12</a>	2013:645	20		-	-
Onuekwere	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-378/12</a>	2014:13	-		16	-
M.G.	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-400/12</a>	2014:9	-		28(3)(a)	-
Reyes	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-423/12</a>	2014:16	-		2(2)(c)	-
O. & B.	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-456/12</a>	2014:135	20+21		3+6+7	-
S. & G.	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-457/12</a>	2014:136	20+21		3+6+7	-
Rüffer	27 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-322/13</a>	2014:189	18+21		-	-
Saint Prix	19 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-507/12</a>	2014:2007	45		7(3)	-
Ogierakhi	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-244/13</a>	2014:2068	-		16(2)	-
Haralambidis	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-270/13</a>	2014:2185	45(1)+(4)		-	-
Dano a.o.	11 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-333/13</a>	2014:2358	-		7(1)(b)+24(1)	4
Sean McCarthy a.o.	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-202/13</a>	2014:2450	-		10+35	-
Com./Belgium	5 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-317/14</a>	2015:63	45		-	-
Martens	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-359/13</a>	2015:118	20+21		-	-
Kuldip Singh a.o.	26 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-218/14</a>	2015:476	-		7(1)(b)+13(2)(a)	-
Alimanovic	15 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-67/14</a>	2015:597	18+45		24(2)	4
Delvigne	6 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-650/13</a>	2015:648	20(2)(b)		-	-
Garcia-Nieto	25 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-299/14</a>	2015:366	-		24(2)	-
Bensada Benallal	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-161/15</a>	2016:175	-		28+30+31	-
Com./UK	14 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-308/14</a>	2016:436	-		7+14(2)+24(2)	-
N.A.	30 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-115/15</a>	2016:487	20+21		13(2)	10
Petruhhin	6 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-182/15</a>	2016:630	18+21		-	-
Rendón Marín	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-165/14</a>	2016:675	20+21		-	-
C.S.	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-304/14</a>	2016:674	20		-	-
Bragança	14 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-238/15</a>	2016:949	-		-	7(2)
Depesme & Kerrou	15 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-401...403/15</a>	2016:955	45		-	7(2)
Aquino	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-3/16</a>	2017:209	267		28	-
Chavez-Vilchez	10 May 2017	<a href="#">C-133/15</a>	2017:354	20		-	-
Freitag	8 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-541/15</a>	2017:432	18+21		-	-
Bechtel	22 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-20/16</a>	2017:488	45		-	-
E.	13 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-193/16</a>	2017:542	-		27	-
Petrea	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>	2017:684	-		27-32	-
Lounes	14 Nov 2017	<a href="#">C-165/16</a>	2017:862	21		3(1)+7+16	-
Gusa	20 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-442/16</a>	2017:1004	-		7(1)+7(3)+14(4)	-
B. & Vomero	17 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-316+424/16</a>	2018:256	-		28(3)(a)	-
K. & H.F.	2 May 2018	<a href="#">C-331+366/16</a>	2018:296	-		27(2)+28(3)	-
K.A. a.o.	8 May 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	2018:308	20		27+28	-
Coman a.o.	5 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-673/16</a>	2018:385	-		2(2)(a)+3	-
Deha Altiner & Ravn	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-230/17</a>	2018:497	21(1)		-	-
Diallo	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-246/17</a>	2018:499	-		10(1)	-
Banger	12 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-89/17</a>	2018:570	21		3(2)+15(1)	-

<i>(EU citizens and family members continued)</i>				TFEU	2004/38	492/2011
<b>Rafal Prefeta</b>	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-618/16</a>	2018:719	-	7(2)	-
<b>Tjebbes a.o.</b>	12 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-221/17</a>	2019:189	20+21	-	-
<b>S.M.</b>	26 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-129/18</a>	2019:248	-	2(2)+3(2)(a)	-
<b>Tarola</b>	11 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-483/17</a>	2019:309	-	7(1)(a)+7(3)(c)	-
<b>Chenchooliah</b>	10 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-94/18</a>	2019:693	-	7+15+30+31	-
<b>Daknevičiute</b>	19 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-544/18</a>	2019:761	49	7+16(3)	-
<b>Bajratari</b>	2 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-93/18</a>	2019:809	-	7(1)(b)	-
<b>Krah</b>	10 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-703/17</a>	2019:850	45	-	7(1)
<b>A.T.</b>	22 Jan 2020	<a href="#">C-32/19</a>	2020:25	-	17(1)(a)	-
<b>R.H.</b>	27 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-836/18</a>	2020:119	20	-	-
<b>Ryan Air</b>	18 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-754/18</a>	2020:478	-	5+10	-
<b>Jobcenter Krefeld</b>	6 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-181/19</a>	2020:794	-	24(2)	10
<b>Z.W. / Heilbronn</b>	19 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-454/19</a>	2020:947	21	-	-
<b>B.Y.</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-398/19</a>	2020:1032	18+21	-	-
<b>G.M.A.</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-710/19</a>	2020:1037	45	14(4)+15+31	-
<b>Katoen Natie &amp; Middlegate Europe</b>	11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-407/19+471/19</a>	2021:107	45	-	-
<b>W.S.</b>	12 May 2021	<a href="#">C-505/19</a>	2021:376	21	-	-
<b>Ordre des barreaux a.o.</b>	22 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-718/19</a>	2021:505	20+21	in full	-
<b>F.S. / Stscr. (NL)</b>	22 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-719/19</a>	2021:506	-	15(1)	-
<b>A. / Min. (LAT)</b>	15 Jul 2021	<a href="#">C-535/19</a>	2021:595	-	7(1)(b)+24	-
<b>C.G.</b>	15 Jul 2021	<a href="#">C-709/20</a>	2021:602	-	7+24	-
<b>X. / Belgium</b>	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-930/19</a>	2021:657	-	in full	-
<b>A / Finland</b>	6 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-35/20</a>	2021:813	21(1)	4+5	-
<b>X. / Prefet (withdrawn)</b>	29 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-206/21</a>	2021:920	-	7(1)(b)+8(4)	-
<b>V.M.A. / Pancharevo (BUL)</b>	14 Dec 2021	<a href="#">C-490/20</a>	2021:1008	18+20+21	-	-
<i>pending cases</i>						
<b>X.U. / Toledo (SP)</b>		<a href="#">C-451/19</a>		20	-	-
<b>Q.P. / Toledo (SP)</b>		<a href="#">C-532/19</a>		20	-	-
<b>J.Y. / Wiener L.Regierung</b>	AG: 1 Jul 2021	<a href="#">C-118/20</a>	2021:530	20	-	-
<b>V.I. / Customs (UK)</b>	AG: 30 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-247/20</a>	2021:778	-	7(1)	-
<b>N.W. / Steiermark (AUT)</b>	AG: 6 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-368/20</a>	2021:821	21(1)	-	-
<b>S. / Familienkasse (GER)</b>	AG: 16 Dec 2021	<a href="#">C-411/20</a>	2021:1017	20	6+24(2)	-
<b>X. / Stscr. (NL)</b>		<a href="#">C-459/20</a>		20	-	-
<b>E.K. / Stscr. (NL)</b>		<a href="#">C-624/20</a>		20	-	-
<b>S.R.S. &amp; A.A. / Justice (IRL)</b>		<a href="#">C-22/21</a>		-	3	-
<b>W.Y. / Steiermark (AUT)</b>		<a href="#">C-85/21</a>		21	-	-
<b>G.V. / Social Welfare (IRL)</b>		<a href="#">C-488/21</a>		-	7(2)	-
<b>W.A. / Romania</b>		<a href="#">C-491/21</a>		26(2)	-	-
<b>X.X.X. / Belgium</b>		<a href="#">C-607/21</a>		-	2(2)(d)	-

## 7. Miscellaneous

<u>EEA Agreement</u>	Date	Case	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>I.N.</b>	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-897/19 PPU</a>	2020:262	Art. 36; Art 3(2) TEU; Art 19 Charter, extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen
<b>Brexit</b>				
<u>Withdrawal Agreement</u>				Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>M.A.</b>	23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>	2019:53	Art. 6+17+20(3); Brexit and current transfer decisions
<i>pending cases</i>				
E.P. / Prefêt du Gers		<a href="#">C-673/20</a>		Art. 2+3+10+12; post-Brexit rights of British citizen in France
<b>EEC-Tunisia</b>				
<u>non discrimination</u>				Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Gatoussi</b>	14 Dec 2006	<a href="#">C-97/05</a>	2006:780	Art. 64(1) non-discrimination; working conditions
<b>EFTA Court</b>				
<u>On Free Movement</u>				Subject Dir 2004/38
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Clauder / Liechtenstein</b>	26 Jul 2011	<a href="#">E-4/11</a>		Art 16(1)+7(1) permanent residence
<b>Yankuba Jabbi / Norway</b>	26 Jul 2016	<a href="#">E-28/15</a>		Art. 7 family reunification with returning EEA national
<b>Kerim / Norway</b>	9 Feb 2021	<a href="#">E-1/20</a>		Art. 35 marriage of convenience

Sources: <https://www.curia.europa.eu>  
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